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Why Go?

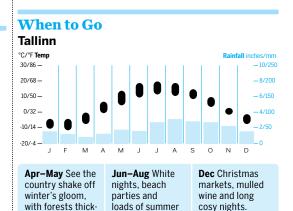
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dens blooming.

Estonia doesn't have to struggle to find a point of difference; it's completely unique. It shares a similar geography and history with Baltic neighbours Latvia and Lithuania, but it's culturally very different. Estonia's closest ethnic and linguistic buddy is Finland, and although they may love to get naked together in the sauna, fifty years of Soviet rule separated the two countries.

In recent decades, and with a newfound confidence, Estonia has crept from under the Soviet blanket and leapt into the arms of Europe. The love affair is mutual: Europe has fallen for the allure of Estonia's capital, Tallinn and its twotiered, Unesco-protected Old Town, a 14th- and 15th-century jumble of turrets, spires and winding streets.

A Tallinn visit from Helsinki is just too easy to overlook – ferries ply the 85km separating the two capitals so frequently that Finns almost think of Tallinn as a distant suburb.



festivals

O Sights

The medieval Old Town, just south of Tallinn Bay, comprises the lower town, still surrounded by much of its 2.5km defensive wall, and Toompea (the upper town). Immediately east of Old Town is the modern city centre.

OLD TOWN

LOWER TOWN

Raekoja Plats

SOUARE

(Town Hall Sq) Photogenic Raekoja plats has been the heart of Tallinn life since markets began here in the 11th century. It's ringed by historic, pastel-coloured buildings and al fresco restaurant tables.

Town Hall

HISTORIC BUILDING

(www.tallinn.ee/raekoda; Raekoja plats; adult/ student €4/2; ⊗10am-4pm Mon-Sat Jul-Aug, by appointment Sep-Jun) Raekoja plats is dominated by the only surviving Gothic town hall in northern Europe, built between 1371 and 1404. You can climb the **town hall tower** (Raekoja plats; adult/student €3/1; ⊗11am-6pm May-mid-Sep) for red-rooftop views.

Town Council Pharmacy HISTORIC BUILDING (Raeapteek; Raekoja plats 11; \odot 10am-6pm Tue-Sat) This is another ancient Tallinn institution; there's been a pharmacy or apothecary's shop here since at least 1422, though the present facade is from the 17th century.

Holy Spirit Church

CHURCH

(Pühavaimu 2; adult/concession €1/0.50; ⊙Mon-Sat) Duck through the arch beside the Town Council Pharmacy into the narrow **Saiakang** (White Bread Passage), which leads to this striking 14th-century church.

Estonian History Museum

MUSEUM

STREET

CHURCH

(www.ajaloomuuseum.ee; Pikk 17; adult/student $\xi5/3$; \odot 10am-6pm, closed Wed Sep-Apr) This newly renovated museum has filled the striking 1410 Great Guild Hall with a series of ruminations on the Estonian psyche, presented through interactive and unusual displays.

Pikk

Pikk (Long Street) runs north to the **Great Coast Gate** – the medieval exit to Tallinn's port. Pikk is lined with the 15th-century houses of merchants and gentry, as well as the buildings of several old Tallinn guilds.

St Olaf's Church

(entry at Lai 50) At the northern end of Pikk stands this gargantuan church. Anyone

NEED TO KNOW

- » Population 416,500
- » Country code 2372, no area codes
- » Language Estonian
- » Currency euro (€)

unafraid of a few stairs (258, to be precise) should head up to the **observation tower** (adult/student $\pounds 2/1$; $\odot 10$ am-6pm Apr-Oct, to 8pm Jul & Aug), halfway up the church's 124m structure.

Lower Town Wall

HISTORIC SITE

ALLINN

SIGHTS

STREET

MUSEUM

Suur-Kloostri leads to a long and photoworthy stretch of the Lower Town Wall, which has nine towers along Laboratooriumi. Here, as well as at various points around the town wall, you can enter the towers.

Vene

Several 15th-century warehouses and merchant residences surround Raekoja plats at its southeast corner, as you head towards Vana turg and Vene (Vene means 'Russian' in Estonian, named for the Russian merchants who traded here). Vene is home to some gorgeous passageways and courtyards – Katariina käik (Vene 12) is lined with artisans' studios, and Masters' Courtyard (Vene 6) is a cobblestoned delight partially dating from the 13th century.

Tallinn City Museum

(www.linnamuuseum.ee; Vene 17; adult/student €3.20/1.90; ⊙10am-5pm Wed-Mon) A medieval merchant's home houses the City Museum, tracing Tallinn's development from its early beginnings.

TOOMPEA

A regal approach to Toompea hill is through the red-roofed 1380 **Pikk jalg Gate Tower** at the western end of Pikk in Lower Town, and then heading uphill along Pikk jalg (Long Leg). Alternatively, a winding stairway connects Lühike jalg (Short Leg), off Rataskaevu, to Toompea.

Alexander Nevsky Cathedral CHURCH (Lossi plats) The 19th-century icon-filled Russian Orthodox cathedral greets you at the top of Toompea in all its onion-domed splendour. It was built as a part of Alexander III's policy of Russification, and is sited strategically across from Toompea Castle, Estonia's traditional seat of power.