

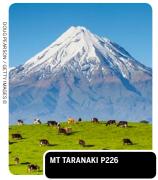
New Zealand (Aotearoa)



PLAN YOUR TRIP

| Welcome to New Zealand 4 |
|-----------------------------------------|
| New Zealand Map6 |
| New Zealand's Top 208 |
| Need to Know 20 |
| What's New 22 |
| If You Like 23 |
| Month by Month27 |
| Itineraries31 |
| Hiking in New Zealand 36 |
| Skiing & Snowboarding in New Zealand 43 |
| Extreme New Zealand 48 |
| Food & Drink 52 |
| Travel with Children 55 |
| Regions at a Glance57 |





ON THE ROAD

AUCKLAND......62

TARANAKI

| Auckland 63 | & WHANGANUI | 216 |
|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|
| Hauraki Gulf Islands100 | New Plymouth | . 217 |
| Rangitoto & Motutapu Islands 101 | Mt Taranaki (Egmont National Park) | . 226 |
| Waiheke Island 102 | Surf Highway 45 | .230 |
| Great Barrier Island109 | Whanganui | . 233 |
| West Auckland113 | Whanganui | |
| North Auckland117 | National Park | |
| BAY OF ISLANDS | | |
| & NORTHLAND 123 | TAUPO | |
| Whangarei District 126 | & THE CENTRAL | 250 |
| Mangawhai 126 | PLATEAU | |
| Whangarei 129 | Taupo | |
| Tutukaka Coast & the | Turangi & Around | |
| Poor Knights Islands 134 | Tongariro National Park | |
| Bay of Islands136 | Whakapapa Village | |
| Russell | National Park Village | |
| Paihia & Waitangi142 | Ohakune | . 274 |
| Kerikeri 147 | ROTORUA & THE | |
| The Far North151 | BAY OF PLENTY | 278 |
| Doubtless Bay153 | Rotorua | |
| Cape Reinga & Ninety Mile Beach 155 | Tauranga | |
| Ahipara158 | Mt Maunganui | .304 |
| Hokianga 159 | Whakatane | . 310 |
| Opononi & Omapere 161 | Opotiki | . 317 |
| Kauri Coast 162 | THE EAST COAST | 319 |
| WAIKATO & THE | Pacific Coast Hwy | .322 |
| COROMANDEL | Gisborne | |
| PENINSULA 166 | Te Urewera | |
| Hamilton 169 | National Park | |
| Raglan 175 | Napier | |
| Te Awamutu180 | Hastings & Around | |
| Cambridge181 | Cape Kidnappers | .349 |
| Matamata183 | WELLINGTON | |
| Waitomo Caves187 | REGION | 351 |
| Thames 197 | Wellington | |
| Coromandel Town200 | Kapiti Coast | |
| Whitianga204 | The Wairarapa | |
| Waihi & Waihi Beach 212 | THE WAITALAPA | 3/0 |

Contents

UNDERSTAND

| MARLBOROUGH & NELSON | Mt Somers | New Zealand 608 History 610 Environment 620 Māori Culture 626 Arts & Music 634 SURVIVAL GUIDE Directory A-Z 640 Transport 652 Index 661 Map Legend 670 |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Westland Tai Poutini National Park 447 Franz Josef Glacier 447 | Wanaka | |
| Fox Glacier | FIORDLAND & SOUTHLAND 575 | SPECIAL FEATURES |
| CHRISTCHURCH & CANTERBURY 457 Christchurch 460 Banks Peninsula 478 Hanmer Springs 484 | Fiordland 577 Te Anau 577 Milford Sound 585 Manapouri 587 Doubtful Sound 587 | Hiking in New Zealand |
| Waipara Valley | Invercargill | Extreme New Zealand 48 Environment620 Māori Culture626 |

Itineraries





From the top of the north to halfway down the south, here's a quick-fire taste of New Zealand's best.

Kick things off in **Auckland**: it's NZ's biggest city, with awesome restaurants and bars, galleries and boutiques, beaches and bays. Not an urbanite? Hoof it a few hours north to the salt-licked **Bay of Islands** for a couple of days of R&R.

Set your bearings southwards to **Rotorua**, a unique geothermal hot spot: geysers, mud pools, volcanic vents and Māori culture make for an engaging experience. Further south, progressive **Taupo** has the staggeringly beautiful **Tongariro National Park** nearby. Get into some tramping, mountain biking or skydiving, then boot it down to **Wellington**, a hip little city with an irrepressible arts scene.

Across Cook Strait, see what all the fuss is about in the **Marlborough Wine Region**. If you're not a wine fan, the hypnotically hushed inlets, ranges and waterways of the **Marlborough Sounds** are nearby. Swinging further south, cruise into **Christchurch** for some southern culture and hospitality.





Classy cities, geothermal eruptions, fantastic wine, Māori culture, glaciers, extreme activities, isolated beaches and forests: just a few of our favourite NZ things.

Aka the 'City of Sails', **Auckland** is a South Pacific melting pot. Spend a few days shopping, eating and drinking: this is NZ at its most cosmopolitan. Make sure you get out onto the harbour on a ferry or a yacht, and find a day to explore the beaches and wineries on **Waiheke Island**. Truck north to the **Bay of Islands** for a dose of aquatic adventure (dolphins, sailing, sunning yourself on deck), then scoot back southeast to check out the forests and holiday beaches on the **Coromandel Peninsula**. Further south in **Rotorua**, get a nose full of egg gas, confront a 30ft geyser, giggle at volcanic mud bubbles and experience a Māori cultural performance (work your *haka* into shape).

Cruise down to **Napier** on the East Coast, NZ's archetypal art-deco sun city. While you're here, don't miss the bottled offerings of the **Hawke's Bay Wine Country** (...ohh, the chardonnay). Down in **Wellington**, the coffee's hot, the beer's cold and wind from the politicians generates its own low-pressure system. This is NZ's arts capital: catch a live band, some buskers, a gallery opening or some theatre.

Swan over to the South Island for a couple of weeks to experience the best the south has to offer. Start with a tour through the sauvignon blanc heartland of the **Marlborough Wine Region**, then chill for a few days between the mountains and the whales offshore in laid-back **Kaikoura**. Next stop is the southern capital **Christchurch**, rapidly finding its feet again after the earthquakes. Follow the coast road south to the wildlife-rich **Otago Peninsula**, jutting abstractly away from the Victorian facades of Scottish-flavoured and student-filled **Dunedin**. Catch some live music while you're in town.

Head inland via SH8 to bungy- and ski-obsessed **Queenstown**. If you have time, detour over to Fiordland for an unforgettable encounter with **Milford Sound**, before returning to Queenstown for your flight back to Auckland.



Top: Hikers, Fox Glacier (p451) Bottom: Kaikoura (p398) and the snowcapped Seaward Kaikoura Range









Is there another 1.4-million-strong city with access to *two* oceans and vibrant Polynesian culture?

Auckland also offers stellar bars and restaurants, museums, islands and beaches. Check out the Māori and South Pacific Islander exhibits at Auckland Museum, then wander across the Domain to K Rd for lunch. Pay a visit to the grand Auckland Art Gallery and the iconic Sky Tower, then Ponsonby for dinner and drinks.

Ferry over to **Rangitoto Island**, then chug into Devonport for a meal. Have a look at the tall timber in **Waitakere Ranges Regional Park**, or check out the wild surf at **Karekare** and **Piha**, then hit the Britomart restaurants. Have breakfast in Mt Eden, climb Maungawhau, then ferry-hop to **Waiheke Island** for wineries and beaches.

Take your pick of activities within easy reach of the big smoke: snorkelling at Goat Island Marine Reserve, sailing the Bay of Islands, ocean-gazing at Cape Reinga, ogling giant trees at Waipoua Kauri Forest, delving into Waitomo Caves, surfing at Raglan or beaching yourself at Whitianga.



Three-quarters of New Zealanders live on the North Island – time to find out why!

Begin in **Auckland**, NZ's biggest city. Eat streets abound: try Ponsonby Rd in Ponsonby, K Rd in Newton, and New North Rd in Kingsland. Hike up One Tree Hill (Maungakiekie) to burn off resultant calories, and don't miss the Auckland Art Gallery and Auckland Museum.

Venture south through geothermal **Roto- rua** – home to some truly amazing volcanic sights – then cruise over to the sunny **East Coast**. By the seaside and encircled by the chardonnay vines of **Hawke's Bay Wine Country**, art-deco **Napier** is a hit with architecture buffs. Heading south, follow SH2 into the sheepy/winey region of **Wai-rarapa**, before driving over the Rimutaka Range into hip, art-obsessed **Wellington**.

Looping back northwest to Auckland, pick and choose your pit stops: the New Zealand Rugby Museum in **Palmerston North**, some crafty glass in **Whanganui**, or the epic **Mt Taranaki**, rising like Olympus behind New Plymouth. Go underground at **Waitomo Caves**, or surf the point breaks near **Raglan**.







Southern Circuit

Winging into **Christchurch** to launch this three-week escapade, you'll find a vibrant city rebuilding post-earthquakes. Grab a coffee at a cafe (try Addington Coffee Co-op or Supreme Supreme), then check out the excellent Canterbury Museum and the Avon River, cutting lazily through the Botanic Gardens.

City saturated? Visit the geologically/ culturally eccentric **Banks Peninsula**, then head north for a wildlife encounter in **Kaikoura**. Continue through to the famous **Marlborough Wine Region**, and lose a day on the whisper-still waterways of the **Marlborough Sounds**.

Detour west through artsy **Nelson** to **Abel Tasman National Park** and ecofriendly **Golden Bay**. Southbound, dawdle down the dramatic West Coast with its wilderness and eye-popping **Franz Josef Glacier** and **Fox Glacier**. From here, track inland through to hip/hippie **Wanaka** and ski-central **Queenstown**. From here, desolate **Doubtful Sound** is mesmerising, while the overgrown deep-south **Catlins** are perfectly chilled out.

Back up the east coast, wheel through Dunedin to surprisingly hip **Oamaru**, before rolling back into Christchurch.



Winter Wanderer

Fly into **Christchurch** for a day or two to acclimatise, day-trip to the **Banks Peninsula**, then drive south to see snowy **Aoraki/Mt Cook**. Continuing south, internationalist **Queenstown** offers world-class skiing, great restaurants and a kickin' nocturnal scene. Coronet Peak is the area's oldest ski field, with treeless slopes, consistent gradients and excellent skiing for all levels (great for snowboarders, too). The visually remarkable Remarkables are more family-friendly.

Had enough snowy slopes? Take a drive around Lake Wakatipu to gorgeous **Glenorchy**; or lose an afternoon in the fab wineries of the **Gibbston Valley**. Alternatively, Queenstown's extreme activities keep the winter chills at bay.

As an alternative to Queenstown, head to **Wanaka** (Queenstown's little brother – all the benefits but none of the hype). Ski fields near here include Treble Cone, Cardrona and Snow Farm New Zealand, NZ's only commercial Nordic (cross-country) ski area.

From Wanaka, take an overnight trip to Westland Tai Poutini National Park on the West Coast to check out **Franz Josef Glacier** and **Fox Glacier**. Backtrack to Queenstown for your next flight.

Map Legend

Sights

- Beach
- Bird Sanctuary
- Buddhist
- Castle/Palace
- Christian
- Confucian
- Hindu Islamic
- Ŏ lain
- 0 lewish
- Monument
- Museum/Gallery/Historic Building
- ø Shinto
- Sikh Taoist
- Winery/Vineyard
- Zoo/Wildlife Sanctuary
- Other Sight

Activities. Courses & Tours

- Bodysurfing
- Diving
- Canoeing/Kavaking
- Course/Tour
- Sento Hot Baths/Onsen Skiing
- Snorkelling
- Surfing
- Swimming/Pool
- Walking
- Windsurfing Other Activity

Sleeping

- Sleeping
- Camping

Eating

Eating

Drinking & Nightlife

- Drinking & Nightlife
- Cafe

Entertainment

Entertainment

Shopping

Shopping

Information

- Bank
- Embassy/Consulate ♣ Hospital/Medical
- @ Internet
- Police
- Post Office Telephone
- (II) Toilet
- Tourist Information
- Other Information

Geographic

- Beach
- Gate
- Hut/Shelter
- Lighthouse
- Lookout
- ▲ Mountain/Volcano
- Oasis
- Park
-) (Pass Picnic Area
- Waterfall

Population

- Capital (National)
- Capital (State/Province)
- Citv/Large Town
- Town/Village

Transport

- Airport
- Border crossing
- Bus
- ++ € ++ Cable car/Funicular
- −Si − Cycling
- -@- Ferry
- Metro station
- Parking
- Petrol station
- Subway station
- Taxi
- → Train station/Railway
- -@- Tram
- Underground station
- Other Transport

Note: Not all symbols displayed above appear on the maps in this book

Routes

- Tollway Freeway
 - Primary Secondary
- Tertiary
- Unsealed road Road under construction
- Plaza/Mall
- Steps = = Tunnel
- Pedestrian overpass
- Walking Tour
 - Walking Tour detour Path/Walking Trail

Boundaries

- --- International
- State/Province Disputed
- Regional/Suburb
- Marine Park Cliff
 - Wall

Hydrography

- River, Creek Intermittent River
- Canal Water
- Dry/Salt/Intermittent Lake
 - Reef

Areas

- Airport/Runway
- Beach/Desert
- Cemetery (Christian)
 - Cemetery (Other)
 - Glacier
- Mudflat
- Park/Forest
 - Sight (Building)
 - Sportsground
 - Swamp/Mangrove

©Lonely Planet Publications Pty Ltd



Peter Dragicevich

Auckland, Dunedin & Otago, Queenstown & Wanaka, Fiordland & Southland After nearly a decade working for off-shore publishing companies, Peter's life has come full circle, returning to his home city of Auckland. As Managing Editor of Express newspaper he spent much of the nineties writing about the local arts, club and bar scene. This is the 5th edition of the New Zealand guidebook to which he has contributed and, after dozens of Lonely Planet assignments, it remains his favourite gig.

Read more about Peter at: http://auth.lonelyplanet.com/profiles/peterdragicevich

Contributing Writers

Professor James Belich wrote the History chapter. James is one of NZ's pre-eminent historians and the award-winning author of *The New Zealand Wars*, *Making Peoples* and *Paradise Reforged*. He has also worked in TV – *New Zealand Wars* was screened in NZ in 1998.

Tony Horwitz wrote the Captain James Cook boxed text in the History chapter. Tony is a Pulitzer-winning reporter and nonfiction author. His fascination with James Cook, and with travel, took him around NZ, Australia and the Pacific while researching *Blue Latitudes* (alternatively titled *Into the Blue*), part biography of Cook and part travelogue.

John Huria (Ngai Tahu, Muaupoko) wrote the Māori Culture chapter. John has an editorial, research and writing background with a focus on Māori writing and culture. He was senior editor for Māori publishing company Huia and now runs an editorial and publishing services company, Ahi Text Solutions Ltd (www.ahitextsolutions.co.nz).

Josh Kronfeld wrote the Surfing in New Zealand boxed text in the Extreme New Zealand chapter. Josh is an ex–All Black flanker, whose passion for surfing NZ's beaches is legendary and who found travelling for rugby a way to surf other great breaks around the world.

Gareth Shute wrote the Music section in the Arts & Music chapter. Gareth is the author of four books, including *Hip Hop Music in Aotearoa* and *NZ Rock 1987–2007*. He is also a musician and has toured the UK, Europe and Australia as a member of the Ruby Suns and the Brunettes. He now plays in indie soul group The Cosbys.

Vaughan Yarwood wrote the Environment chapter. Vaughan is an Auckland-based writer whose books include *The History Makers: Adventures in New Zealand Biography, The Best of New Zealand: A Collection of Essays on NZ Life and Culture by Prominent Kiwis,* which he edited, and the regional history *Between Coasts: From Kaipara to Kawau.* He has written widely for NZ and international publications and is the former associate editor of *New Zealand Geographic,* for which he has also written for many years.



UR STORY

A beat-up old car, a few dollars in the pocket and a sense of adventure. In 1972 that's all Tony and Maureen Wheeler needed for the trip of a lifetime - across Europe and Asia overland to Australia. It took several months, and at the end - broke but inspired - they sat at their kitchen table writing and stapling together their first travel guide, Across Asia on the Cheap. Within a week they'd sold 1500 copies. Lonely Planet was born. Today, Lonely Planet has offices in Dublin, Franklin, London,

Melbourne, Oakland, Beijing and Delhi, with more than 600 staff and writers. We share Tony's belief that 'a great guidebook should do three things: inform, educate and amuse'.

OUR WRITERS



Charles Rawlings-Way

Taranaki & Whanganui, East Coast (North Island), Wellington English by birth, Australian by chance, All Blacks fan by choice: Charles's early understanding of Aotearoa was less than comprehensive (sheep, mountains, sheep on mountains...). He realised there was more to it when a wandering uncle returned with a faux-jade tiki in 1981. He wore it with pride until he saw the NZ cricket team's beige uniforms in 1982... Mt Taranaki's snowy summit, Napier's art deco deliv-

erance and Whanganui's raffish charm have helped him forgive: he's once again smitten with the country's phantasmal landscapes, disarming locals, and determination to sculpt its own political and indigenous destiny. Charles also wrote the Planning, Understand and Survival Guide chapters.



Brett Atkinson

Bay of Islands & Northland, Waikato & Coromandel Peninsula, Taupo & the Central Plateau, Rotorua & the Bay of Plenty Born in Rotorua, but now a proud resident of Auckland. Brett explored the top half of New Zealand's North Island for this edition. Excursions to Northland, the Coromandel Peninsula and Tongariro National Park echoed family holidays from an earlier century, and rediscovering his home town also evoked great memories. Brett's contributed to Lonely Planet

guidebooks spanning Europe, Asia and the Pacific, and covered around 50 countries as a food and travel writer. See www.brett-atkinson.net for his latest adventures.



Sarah Bennett & Lee Slater

Marlborough & Nelson, West Coast (South Island), Christchurch & Canterbury Sarah and Lee specialise in NZ travel, with a particular focus on outdoor adventure including hiking, mountain biking and camping. In addition to five editions of the New Zealand guidebook, they are also co-authors of Lonely Planet's Hiking & Tramping in New Zealand and New Zealand's Best Trips. Read more at www. bennettandslater.co.nz. Sarah and Lee also wrote the Skiing & Snowboarding,

Hiking and Extreme New Zealand chapters.



Published by Lonely Planet Global Limited CRN 554153

18th edition - Sep 2016 ISBN 978 1 78657 024 6

© Lonely Planet 2016 Photographs © as indicated 2016

10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be copied, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form by any means, electronic, mechanical, recording or otherwise, except brief extracts for the purpose of review, and no part of this publication may be sold or hired, without the written permission of the publisher. Lonely Planet and the Lonely Planet and pare trademarks of Lonely Planet and are registered in the US Patent and Trademark Office and in other countries. Lonely Planet does not allow its name or logo to be appropriated by commercial establishments, such as retailers, restaurants or hotels. Please let us know of any misuses: lonelyplanet.com/ip.

Although the authors and Lonely Planet have taken all reasonable care in preparing this book, we make no warranty about the accuracy or completeness of its content and, to the maximum extent permitted, disclaim all liability arising from its use.



© Lonely Planet Publications Pty Ltd. To make it easier for you to use, access to this chapter is not digitally restricted. In return, we think it's fair to ask you to use it for personal, non-commercial purposes only. In other words, please don't upload this chapter to a peer-to-peer site, mass email it to everyone you know, or resell it. See the terms and conditions on our site for a longer way of saying the above - 'Do the right thing with our content.'