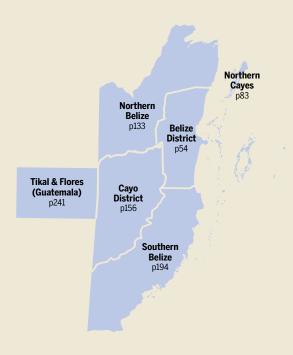


Belize



PLAN YOUR TRIP

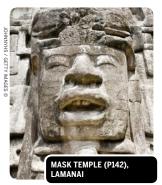
ON THE ROAD

Welcome to Belize $\dots 4$
Belize Map 6
Belize's Top 22 8
Need to Know 18
First Time Belize 20
If You Like 22
Month by Month 25
Itineraries 28
Diving & Snorkeling 33
Belize Outdoors 40
Travel with Children 46
Regions at a Glance 50

BELIZE DISTRICT	54
Belize City	. 56
North of Belize City	. 69
Burrell Boom	. 70
Community Baboon Sanctuary	. 71
Crooked Tree	. 73
Old Northern Highway	. 75
West of Belize City	. 77
Old Belize	. 77
Monkey Bay	. 78
Along the Coastal Road	. 81
Gales Point	. 81

NORTHERN CAYES	33
Ambergris Caye	85
Caye Caulker 1	12
Other Northern Cayes 1	28
Cayo Espanto1	28
Turneffe Atoll1	28
Lighthouse Reef 1	29
Half Moon Caye1	30
Long Caye 1	.31







Contents

NORTHERN BELIZE 133	SOUTHERN BELIZE 194
Orange Walk District . 135 Orange Walk Town . 135 Lamanai . 140 Río Bravo Conservation & Management Area . 144 Corozal District . 145 Corozal Town . 146 Cerro Maya & . 152 Sarteneja . 153	Stann Creek District 196 Dangriga 196 Mayflower Bocawina 200 National Park 200 Central Cays 201 Hopkins 205 Sittee Point 210 Sittee River 212 Maya Center 212
CAYO DISTRICT 156 Belmopan 157 Around Belmopan 163 Hummingbird Highway 164	Cockscomb Basin Wildlife Sanctuary
Belmopan to San Ignacio	Punta Gorda .225 Around .232 Big Falls & .235 San Miguel .237 San Pedro .237 Columbia .237 San Antonio .238 Blue Creek .240
Northwest of San Ignacio 188 Bullet Tree Falls 188 Southwest of San Ignacio 189 San José Succotz & Around 191 Benque Viejo del Carmen 192	TIKAL & FLORES, GUATEMALA 241 Tikal 242 Yaxhá 247 El Remate 249 Flores & Santa Elena 251

UNDERSTAND

Belize Today	258
History	260
Ancient Maya	270
People of Belize	277
Rhythms of a Nation	280
Belize Cuisine	283
Wildlife	286
Land & Environment	292

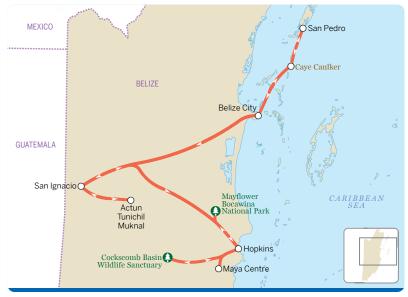
SURVIVAL GUIDE

Directory A–Z	298
Transportation	306
Index	314
Map Legend	319

SPECIAL FEATURES

Diving & Snorkeling	33
Belize Outdoors	40
Ancient Maya	270
Wildlife	286

Itineraries





Belize in a Week

If time is short you can either spend it relaxing in one place or plan carefully and experience the best of Belize. This short itinerary covers the best of Belize, allowing time for beaches, islands and inland adventure.

Start in **Belize City** but head straight to the water taxi terminal and book a ticket to laid-back **Caye Caulker** or more upbeat **San Pedro** on Ambergris Caye. Either place makes a good base for exploring the reef. After two or three days on the cays, return to Belize City and catch the bus straight to **San Ignacio**. This relaxed traveler town in Cayo District is the base for visiting Actun Tunichil Muknal cave, Caracol, Xunantunich, Barton Creek Cave and more. If you only have time for one, we recommended **Actun Tunichil Muknal cave**. Track back down the Hummingbird Hwy to **Hopkins** for some beach time and Garifuna drumming. Finish with a tour up to **Mayflower Bocawina National Park** for a day of hiking to waterfalls and ziplining through the jungle. Alternatively, visit the chocolate factory at **Maya Center** and make the excellent detour into the 'jaguar reserve' of **Cockscomb Basin Wildlife Sanctuary**.





This itinerary starts in the quaint mestizo town of **Corozal**, just south of the Mexican border. Spend one day in **Orange Walk Town**, where you can cruise the New River and explore the Maya ruins at **Lamanai**. Then head east to the small fishing village of **Sarteneja** for some amazing wildlife watching at **Shipstern Conservation & Management Area**.

From Sarteneja, catch the fast ferry to **San Pedro**. Stay on either **Ambergris Caye** or **Caye Caulker**, but allow yourself at least four days to chill out in a hammock, kayak out to the reef, frolic with the fish and feast on fresh seafood.

When you head back to the mainland, don't bypass the animal-lovers' sights outside **Belize City** in the Belize District, including the **Community Baboon Sanctuary** and the **Belize Zoo**. If you're into birds, spend a night or two around the **Crooked Tree Wildlife Sanctuary**. Further west in Cayo, base yourself in or around **San Ignacio** and take four or five days experiencing regional adventures, whether it be delving deep into the caves at **Actun Tunichil Muknal** or **Barton Creek**, horseback riding, climbing the tall temples at **Caracol** or **Xunantunich**, or all of the above.

By now you have been away from the Caribbean for way too long, so spend a few days in the coastal village of **Hopkins** to absorb some Garifuna rhythms. From here, you can hike the beautiful jungle trails at **Mayflower Bocawina National Park** or **Cockscomb Basin Wildlife Sanctuary**. From **Dangriga**, arrange a boat out to **Tobacco Caye** for a day of snorkeling on the reef.

Head south to **Placencia** to enjoy lovely sandy beaches, lively bars and lots of water sports. If time permits, indulge your tropical-island fantasies with a week-long stay at **Glover's Reef**, which has an irresistible low-key vibe and brilliant diving and snorkeling. Finish up in **Punta Gorda**, the southernmost town in Belize from where you can explore the Deep South.





Top: Caye Caulker (p112) Bottom: Hiking trail to Blue Creek Cave (p240)





Northern Lights

If you only have a week to spare, make a base on one of the Northern Cayes, where you have access to an impressive range of activities on land and sea.

Choose laid-back **Caye Caulker** or busier **San Pedro**, as they are closest to the mainland. From here, you can take snorkel or dive trips to **Turneffe Atoll** and **Lighthouse Reef**, the latter home to the amazing **Blue Hole**.

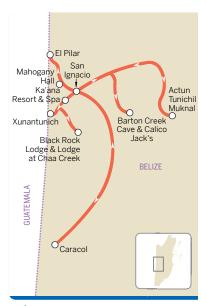
You can also use either of these islands as a base for day trips to the mainland. Spend a day in the Belize District to visit **Belize Zoo** or the Maya ruins at **Altun Ha**.

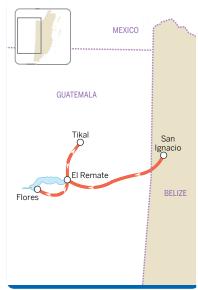
It's an easy trip to eastern Cayo District, where you can go cave-tubing in the **No-hoch Che'en Caves Branch Archaeological Reserve** or ziplining through the forest canopy. You can also head north to the Maya ruins at **Lamanai**, enjoying a peaceful boat ride on the New River along the way.

5 Deep South

Exploring Belize's Deep South can take just a couple of days, but to truly appreciate the village life, allow five days.

Punta Gorda is a chilled-out, slightly ramshackle coastal town and a natural spot to begin your trek. There are budget digs in PG but if you'd like to experience some luxury, book yourself in at Cotton Tree Lodge or Copal Tree Lodge. The true beauty is in exploring the villages, chocolate-making enterprises and cultural tours out of PG. One of the best circuits is from **Big Falls**, then head off the highway to San Miguel, where you can stay with a local family before moving on to San Pedro Columbia, which you can use as a base to explore nearby **Lubaantun**. Later, head to the small Mava village of San **Antonio**, detouring for a hike and a swim at beautiful Río Blanco National Park, or caving at Blue Creek Cave.





Wild West

If beaches and diving aren't your thing, head west to the caves, hikes and Maya ruins of Cavo district.

Start at the traveler-oriented San Ig**nacio** to get a feel for the town, visiting the Maya site of Cahal Pech and the green iguanas at San Ignacio Resort Hotel. San Ignacio has plenty of good budget hotels and restaurants, so save your money for a night at one of the excellent ecolodges in the region. Arrange a tour to explore the amazing ritual cave of **Actun Tunichil** Muknal, and/or the superb Maya ruins at **Caracol**, either of which will take up all of your second day. A third option is canoeing through Barton Creek Cave and ziplining at Calico Jack's.

On your third day, wake up early and do a half-day trip to either Xunantunich or **El Pilar** before checking into one of the better hotels or ecolodges in western Cayo: Mahogany Hall is closest to El Pilar, while the fabulous **Ka'ana Resort & Spa** is closer to Xunantunich. Other stand-outs include Black Rock Lodge and the Lodge at Chaa Creek.



A Jaunt Into Guatemala

Across the border and within easy reach lie the glory and splendors of the ancient Maya world: ancient ruins surrounded by lush rainforests, and a few really lovely towns thrown in for good measure. Taking it all in would take months, so we suggest a five-day compromise.

Leaving San Ignacio on the morning of the first day, head directly to **El Remate**. The lakefront town makes a lovely base and has accommodations in all budget ranges. Head to **Tikal** early the next morning and spend the day exploring this fascinating ancient Maya city. Having made arrangements to spend the night at one of Tikal's three hotels, you can enjoy the sunset from the top of Temple IV at your leisure. Spend the first half of the third day exploring Tikal further (it's worth it) before heading back to El Remate to relax.

On your remaining days, hang out in **Flores** and soak up the town's island ambience, perhaps taking a half-day trip to one of the parks, villages or smaller ruins that are in the area.

Behind the Scenes

SEND US YOUR FEEDBACK

We love to hear from travelers – your comments keep us on our toes and help make our books better. Our well-traveled team reads every word on what you loved or loathed about this book. Although we cannot reply individually to your submissions, we always guarantee that your feedback goes straight to the appropriate authors, in time for the next edition. Each person who sends us information is thanked in the next edition – the most useful submissions are rewarded with a selection of digital PDF chapters.

Visit **lonelyplanet.com/contact** to submit your updates and suggestions or to ask for help. Our award-winning website also features inspirational travel stories, news and discussions.

Note: We may edit, reproduce and incorporate your comments in Lonely Planet products such as guidebooks, websites and digital products, so let us know if you don't want your comments reproduced or your name acknowledged. For a copy of our privacy policy visit lonelyplanet.com/privacy.

OUR READERS

Many thanks to the travelers who used the last edition and wrote to us with helpful hints, useful advice and interesting anecdotes: Andy Proctor, Carol Malko, Chris Bandy, Mark van Laarschot, Nils Macharis, Nirmala Singh-Brinkman, Paul Spizman Shane McCarthy, Thomas Huettner

WRITER THANKS Paul Harding

It was a pleasure to meet many wonderful people on my travels in Belize. Thanks for chats and advice to (among others) Deborah in Corozal, Jo and Caz in Punta Gorda and Daniel in San Ignacio. Thanks at Lonely Planet to Alicia Johnson and to my co-writer Ashley Harrell. Most of all thanks and hugs to Hannah and Layla at home for their patience and love.

Ray Bartlett

Thanks first and always to my family and amazing friends, for letting me go on these adventures and still remembering me when I get back. To the incredible Alicia J, for the editorial wisdom and for speedy answers when I needed them. To all people I met or who helped along the way, especially Virginia, Mereja, Nathalie, Valerie, Peggy, Marlon, Ismael, Jane, Kelsey, Stuart, Rachna, Flor, and so many others. Thanks so much. Can't wait to be back again soon.

Ashley Harrell

Thanks to editor Alicia Johnson and co-author Paul Harding for being lovely to work with, Stacey Auch for the best road trip ever, David Roth for becoming a scuba diver, Richard Harrell for braving the Blue Hole, Ronni Harrell for letting Dad visit, Kat Marin for the good company and the help, Tacogirl for the invites and the floaties (sorry!), Kelly Samuels for the cookies and the good times, and Joanne Edwards for being a riot and pleasure to know.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Cover photograph: Tobacco Caye, Belize, Duarte Dellarole/Shutterstock ©

THIS BOOK

This 7th edition of Lonely Planet's *Belize* guidebook was researched and written by Paul Harding, Ray Bartlett and Ashley Harrell. This guidebook was produced by the following:

Destination Editor
Alicia Johnson
Senior Product Editor
Saralinda Turner
Regional Senior Cartographer Corey Hutchison
Product Editor
Alison Ridgway
Book Designer Fergal Condon

Assisting Editors Katie Connolly, Bruce Evans, Jodie Martire, Sarah Stewart

Assisting Cartographers Alison Lyall, Katerina Pavkova Cover Researcher Naomi Parker

Thanks to Gwen Cotter, Bailey Freeman, Jenna Myers, Kirsten Rawlings birdwatching 23

Park 70

Bacab Adventure & Eco

Cave Caulker 112, 118

Index

accessibile travel 298 accommodations 298-9, see also individual locations activities 23-4, 25-7, 40-5. see also individual activities, individual locations Actun Tunichil Muknal 168 air travel to/from Belize 306 within Belize 308 Altun Ha 11, 76, 76, 11 Ambergris Cave 10, 85-111. 86. 96. 10. 35. 48 accommodations 95-103 activities 87-94 drinking & nightlife 107-8 entertainment 108-9 festivals & events 95 food 103-7 shopping 109 sights 85-7 tourist information 110 tours 94-5 travel to/from 110-11 travel within 111 animals 286-7, see also individual species area 259 area codes 19 art galleries, see museums & galleries ATMs 303

B bargaining 21

bathrooms 304
Baymen 262-3
beaches 22
Ambergris Caye 91, 10
Caye Caulker 112, 114, 30

Map Pages **000** Photo Pages **000**

Hopkins 205 Koko King 112 Kukumba Beach 78 Placenia 15, 215, 15 Secret Beach 104 The Split 113 beer 285 Belize Barrier Reef Reserve System 289 Belize Central Prison 77 Belize City 56-69. 58. 62 accommodations 60-4 activities 58-9 drinking & nightlife 66 entertainment 66 festivals & events 60 food 64-5 history 56 medical services 67 shopping 66-7 sights 56-8 tourist information 67 tours 59 travel to/from 67-70 travel within 69 Belize District 50, 54-82, 55 accommodations 54 food 54 highlights 55 travel seasons 54 travel to/from 56 Belize Zoo 16, 80, 16 Belmopan 157-63, 162, 160-1 accommodations 157-60 entertainment 162 food 160-2 history 157 sights 157

tourist information 162

travel to/from 163

192-3

Big Falls 235-7

hirds 288-9

Benque Vieio del Carmen

bicycle travel, see cycling

Cockscomb Basin Wildlife Sanctuary 41 Crooked Tree Wildlife Sanctuary 13, 73, 13 Gales Point Wildlife Sanctuary 82 Guanacaste National Park 163 Half Moon Caye 17, 17 Río Blanco National Park 239 Río Bravo Conservation & Management Area 144 Shipstern Conservation & Management Area black howler monkeys 72, 286 Belize Zoo 80 Blue Creek 240 Cockscomb Basin Wildlife Sanctuary 214 Community Baboon Sanctuary 16, 71-3, 16 Crooked Tree Wildlife Sanctuary 73 Mayflower Bocawina National Park 201 Monkey Bay 78 Bliss, Henry Edward Ernest Victor 60 Blue Creek 240, 30 Blue Hole Natural Monument 9, 130, 8-9 hoat travel to/from Belize 308 within Belize 308-9 Boca del Rio 90, 38 books 258 border crossings 306-8 brukdown 281-2 budgeting 19 Bullet Tree Falls 188-9 Burrell Boom 70-1

bus travel to/from Guatemala 308 to/from Mexico 307 within Belize 309 business hours 19, 303 butterfly farms Chaa Creek Natural History Center & Butterfly Farm 189 Community Baboon Sanctuary 72 San Pedro Columbia 238 Shipstern Conservation & Management Area 154 Tropical Wings Nature Center 192

cabañas 298 cacao 231 calendar system, Maya 275-6 camping 298 canoeing 43-4 car travel to/from Mexico 307 to/from the US 309 within Belize 309-10 Caracol 14, 186-7, 187, 14 Carnival 12, 60, 12 cathedrals, see churches & cathedrals caves 22 Actun Tunichil Muknal 168 Barton Creek Cave 179-80 Blue Creek Cave 240. 30 Che Chem Ha 193 Cuevas de Ak'tun Kan 251 Nohoch Che'en Caves 15, 163.15 Río Frio Cave 185 St Herman's Blue Hole National Park 164-5 Tiger Cave 237

caving 41, 47, 79, 163

Caye Caulker 11, 112-27,
114, 2, 5, 11, 30
accommodations 120-4
activities 113-18
drinking & nightlife 126
entertainment 126
festivals & events 119
food 124-6
history 112
shopping 126
sights 112-13
tourist information 127
tours 118-19
travel to/from 127
travel within 127
Cayo District 51, 156-93,
158-9
accommodations 156
food 156
highlights 158-9
travel seasons 156
travel to/from 157
Cayo Espanto 128
cell phones 18, 304
Central Cayes 201-5
Cerro Maya 152-3
Chan Chich Lodge 145
child sex tourism,
prevention 302
children, travel with 46-9
chocolate 26, 231
Ajaw Chocolate 171, 173
Che'il Chocolate Factory 212
Chocolate Festival of
Belize 26, 26
Eladio's Chocolate
Adventure 238
Ixcacao Maya Belizean
Chocolate 233
Christ of the Abyss 90, 38
churches & cathedrals
Lamanai 142, 143
Nuestra Señora de los
Remedios 251
St John's Cathedral 57
climate 18, 25-7, 18
climate change 307
Cockscomb Basin Wildlife
Sanctuary 213-15
coffee 285
Community Baboon
Sanctuary 16, 71-3, 16
Consejo 150
consulates 300
Copper Bank 152-3
Corozal Town 146-52, 147
accommodations 148-9
drinking & nightlife 150

festivals & events 148 food 149-50 history 146 shoppping 151 sights 146-8 tourist information 151 tours 148 travel to/from 151-2 costs 19 counting system, Maya 274 credit cards 303 Creole people 277-8 crime 259 crocodiles 93 288 Crooked Tree 73-5 Crooked Tree Wildlife Sanctuary 13, 73, 13 cruise ships 258 crystal skulls 239 currency 18, 303 customs regulations 300 cycling 308 Ambergris Cave 92-3 Caye Caulker 118 Cockscomb Basin Wildlife Sanctuary 214 Cypress Garden 91

D

dangers, see safety Dangriga 196-201, 198 accommodations 197-9 activities 197 drinking & nightlife 199 festivals & events 197 food 199 shopping 199-200 sights 196-7 tourist information 200 travel to/from 200 Deep South, see Toledo District deforestation 293 diarrhea 301 disabilities, travelers with 298 diving & snorkeling 22, 33-9 Ambergris Caye 87-91, 35, 48 Belize City 59 Blue Hole Natural Monument 9, 130, 8-9 Boca del Rio 90, 38

Caye Caulker 113

Central Cayes 34

Gladden Spit 36

Cypress Garden 91

Glover's Reef 39, 204

economy 258-9
ecotourism 24, 292-3, 299
El Gran Carnaval de San
Pedro 25
El Mirador 248
El Remate, Guatemala
249-51
electricity 300
embassies 300
emergencies 19
energy 293, 296
environment 292-6
environmental issues

258, 293

ethnic groups 277-9

events 25-7, see also

exchange rates 19

individual locations

Esmerelda 91

etiquette 21

Half Moon Caye 131, 38

Hol Chan Marine Reserve

Laughing Bird Caye 36-7

Lighthouse Reef 39.

34, 86

Hopkins 205

129-32

Long Caye 131

Placencia 215

Plum Caye 203

Punta Gorda 226-7

San Pedro 87-8. 48

Silk Caves Marine

Reserve 36

Sittee Point 210

Thatch Caye 203

driver's licenses 310

driving, see car travel

drumming, Garifuna 10.

279, 280, **10**, **26** Hopkins 205

Punta Gorda 227

East Snake Caye 233

drinks 285

drugs 302

Southern Cayes 36-7

South Water Caye 202

Tobacco Caye 202, 35

Turneffe Atoll 37-9, 128

Mexico Rocks 90

Northern Cayes 33-4

family travel 46-9 festivals & events 25-7, see also individual locations films 258 first-time travelers 20-1 fish 287-8 fish feeding 94 fishing 44-5 Ambergris Caye 91-2 Belize City 59 Caye Caulker 118 Gales Point Wildlife Sanctuary 82 Glover's Reef 204 Placencia 216 Punta Gorda 227 Turneffe Atoll 129 Flores, Guatemala 52, 251-6. 242, 252 accommodations 253-5 activities 251-2 drinking & nightlife 256 food 255-6 sights 251 tourist information 256 tours 251-2 travel to/from 256 food 283-5, 300, see also individual locations Frenchman Caye 233 fuel 310

G

Gales Point 81-2 gardens, see parks & gardens Garifuna people 10, 278-9, 10, 26 Dangriga 196-201, **198** drumming 10, 205, 227, 279, 280, 10, 26 food 284 Garifuna Settlement Day 27, 26 Hopkins 205-10, 10, 16 music 281 gay travelers 302 gibnuts 287 Glover's Reef 9, 204-5. 9.42 Goff's Caye 56 golf carts 311 Guatemala 52, 241-56, 242 accommodations 241 border crossings 307-8

food 241 Santa Elena 251-6, **254** territorial disputes 268 Tikal 52, 242-7, **242**, **244-5**

Flores 52, 251-6, **242**, **252**

Guatemala continued travel seasons 241 travel to/from 307-8 Southern Highway 240 guesthouses 298-9

Н

Half Moon Caye 17, 130-1, 2 7 17 38 Harvest Caye 224 health 300-2 hieroglyphics 273-4 hiking 13, 40-1 Bacab Adventure & Eco Park 70 Caye Caulker 118 Cockscomb Basin Wildlife Sanctuary 214 Mayflower Bocawina National Park 13. 201. 13 Río Blanco National

Park 239 history 260-9 British settlement 262-5 independence 266-7 Maya 260-1, 270-6 recent 267-9 US relations 265 hitchhiking 311 Hol Chan Canyons 91 holidays 303

honeymoons 116 Hopkins 16, 205-10, 206, 10.16.26 horseback riding 41, 43

Belmopan 164 Hopkins 205 San Ignacio 181, 189 Stann Creek District 205. 42 hot sauce 200 howler monkeys, see black howler monkeys Hummingbird Highway 15, 164-7, 15 hurricanes 71, 259

iguanas 288 Ambergris Caye 102 Belize Zoo 80 Blue Creek 240 Caye Caulker 112

Map Pages 000 Photo Pages 000

Cockscomb Basin Wildlife Sanctuary 214 Community Baboon Sanctuary 72 Crooked Tree Wildlife Sanctuary 73 Green Iguana Conservation Project Half Moon Caye 131 Lamanai 143 immigration 304-5, 306 independence 266-7 Indian Creek 235-7 insect bites 301 insurance

car 310 health 300 travel 302 internet access 302 internet resources 19 itineraries 28-32, 28, 29,

31 32

iabiru storks 289 jaguars 16, 80, 286, 16 johnnycakes 284

kayaking 43

Dangria 197 Glover's Reef 9, 204. 9.42 Nohoch Che'en Caves Branch Archaeological

Reserve 163 Placencia 218 Punta Gorda 227 Sibun River 79

Kekchí people 278 Big Falls 235 Blue Creek 240 San Miguel 237

San Pedro Columbia 237 kungo muzik 282

La Ruta Mava Belize River Challenge 25, 44

La Isla Bonita 95

Lamanai 12. 140-3. 141. 2, 12

languages 18, 259 legal matters 302 lesbian travelers 302 LGBT+ travelers 302 Lighthouse Reef 129-30 Lime Caye 233 literature 258 Little Belize 155 live-aboard boats 34 Johster season 26-7 local transportation 311 lodges 299 Long Caye 131-2 Lubaantun 237-8, 239, 238

macaws 289 Madonna 95 maize 274 manatees 287, 23 Ambergris Cave 86. 91. 95 Belize City 59, 61 Cave Caulker Marine Reserve 113, 115, 117, 119 Frenchman Caye 233 Gales Point Wildlife Sanctuary 81 St George's Cave 89 Swallow Caye Wildlife Sanctuary 113 Temash-Sarstoon National Park 233 maps 303 marine reserves 294-5 Bacalar Chico National

Park & Marine Reserve Blue Hole Natural Monument 9, 130, 8-9 Cave Caulker Marine Reserve 113. 114. 30 Hol Chan Marine Reserve 34.86 Port Honduras Marine Reserve 233 Sapodilla Caves Marine

Reserve 233 Silk Cayes Marine Reserve 36 South Water Cave Marine Reserve 34

Mask Temple 12, 142-3, 2.12 Maya calendar system

275-6

Maya Center 212-13 Maya Mountain Research Farm 237

Maya people 278 calendar system 275-6 counting system 274 food 274, 284 history 260-1, 270-6

Living Maya Experience Mava Center 212-13 medicine 290 music 282 Toledo District 14. 236, 14 Maya sites 24, 270 Actun Tunichil Muknal 168 Altun Ha 11, 76, 76, 11 Barton Creek Cave 179-80 Blue Creek 240 Cahal Pech 171 Caracol 14, 186-7,

187. **14** Che Chem Ha 193 FI Mirador 248 El Pilar 188 Lamanai 12, 140-3, 141, 2.12 Lubaantun 237-8, 239, 238

Nim Li Punit 235. 235 Pacbitun 181 Tikal 52, 242-7, 242, 244-5

Uxbenka 239 Xunantunich 11, 191-2, 191, 11, 23

Yaxhá 247-9 Mavflower Bocawina National Park 200-1, 13 measures 303

medical services 300-1 Mennonites 155, 279 Mess. Florencio 282 mestizos 262, 277 Mexico

Chetumal 111, 151 travel to/from 306-7 Mexico Rocks 90 mobile phones 18, 304 money 18, 19, 303 Monkey Bay Wildlife Sanctuary 78-81 monkeys, see black howler

monkeys mosquitoes 301 motorcycle travel to/from Mexico 307 within Belize 309-10 mountain biking, see cycling Mountain Pine Ridge Forest

Reserve 184-6 museums & galleries Bengue Viejo House of Culture 193 Corozal Museum 146

George Price Center for Peace & Development Gulisi Garifuna Museum 196 House of Culture 171 Image Factory 57 Lamanai Museum 141 Museo Santa Bárbara Museum of Belize 57 Pen Cayetano Studio Gallery 196 Poustinia Land Art Park 192-3 Sa'c Tunich 180 Traveller's Heritage Center Museum 57 music 24, 280-2

Nabor, Paul 282 national parks & nature reserves 292, 294-5, see also marine reserves, wildlife reserves Bacab Adventure & Eco Park 70 Bacalar Chico National

Park & Marine Reserve 85-6 Blue Hole Natural

Monument 9, 130, 8-9 Cave Caulker Forest Reserve 112-13 Chaa Creek 189

Columbia Forest Reserve 237

Guanacaste National Park 163

Half Moon Caye Natural Monument 17, 130-1, 2, 7 17 38 Mayflower Bocawina

National Park 200-1. Mountain Pine Ridge

Forest Reserve 184-6 Río Blanco National Park 239

Río Bravo Conservation & Management Area 144-5

Shipstern Conservation & Management Area 153-4

St Herman's Blue Hole National Park 164-5 Temash-Sarstoon National Park 233

newspapers 303

Nim Li Punit 235, 235

Nohoch Che'en Caves 15, 163. **15** Northern Belize 51 133-55 134 accommodations 133 food 133 highlights 134 history 135 travel seasons 133 travel to/from 135 Northern Caves 51, 83-132.

accommodations 83

food 83

highlights 84

travel seasons 83

travel to/from 85

Ö

oil 259, 296 Old Belize 77-8 Old Northern Highway 75-7 opening hours 19, 303 Orange Walk Town 135-40, 137 accommodations 138-9 drinking & nightlife 140

festivals & events 139 food 139-40 sights 136 tourist information 140 tours 136-40 travel to/from 140 outdoor activities, see activities

Þ

paranda 281 parks & gardens Bacab Adventure & Eco Park 70 Belize Botanic Gardens 189 Branch Mouth 171 Poustinia Land Art Park 192-3 passports 305, 306 Peters, Wilfred 282 Petro Caribe 259 petroleum 259 Placencia 15, 215-25. 216. 15 accommodations 218-21 activities 215-17 drinking & nightlife 222-3 festivals & events 218 food 221-2

shopping 223-4

tourist information 224

planning Belize basics 18-19 Belize's regions 50-2 budgeting 19 calender of events 25-7 children, travel with 46-9 first-time travelers 20-1 internet resources 19 itineraries 28-32. 28. 29. 31.32 travel seasons 18, 25-7. 18 plants 290-1 Plum Cave 203-4 politics 259, 266-9 population 259 postal services 303 poverty 259 public holidays 303 punta 280 Punta Gorda 225-32. 228 accommodations 228-30 activities 226-7 drinking & nightlife 231-2 festivals & events 228 food 230-1 shopping 232 tourist information 232 tours 227 travel to/from 232 travel within 232 punta rock 280

tours 217-18

travel to/from 224

travel within 224-5

radio 303 Red Bank 225 red-footed booby birds 17. 130-1, 2, 17 religion 271-2, 273, 278 reptiles 288 river-tubing 45 Angel Falls 165 Big Falls 235 **Bullet Tree Falls 188** Cockscomb Basin Wildlife Sanctuary 214 Hopkins 207 Mava Center 213 Nohoch Che'en Caves 15, 163, 15 road rules 310 Altun Ha 11, 76, 76, 11

Cahal Pech 171

Caracol 14, 186-7. 187. 14 Cerro Mava 152 El Mirador 248 El Pilar 188 Lamanai 12, 140-3, 141, Lubaantun 237-8, 239, 238 Nim Li Punit 235, 235 Pacbitun 181 Río Bravo Conservation & Management Area Tikal 52, 242-7, 242, 244-5 Uxbenka 239 Xunantunich 11, 191-2, 191, 11, 23 Yaxhá 247-9 rum 171, 285

safety 259, 304 caving 41 hitchhiking 311 road 310 women travelers 305 sailing 44 Ambergris Caye 92

Cave Caulker 117 Placencia 216

San Antonio 238-9 San Ignacio 17, 170-9, 172,

180-1. 17

accommodations 174-5 activities 171-3 drinking & nightlife 178 entertainment 178 food 175-8 shopping 178 sights 171 tourist information 178 tours 173-4 travel to/from 179 travel within 179 San José Succotz 191-2 San Miguel 237 San Pedro Columbia 237-8 Santa Elena, Guatemala

251-6. 254 accommodations 253-5

activities 251-2 drinking & nightlife 256 food 255-6 sights 251 tourist information 256

Santa Elena, Guatemala continued tours 251-2 travel to/from 256 sargassum seaweed 98 Sarteneja 153-5 Secret Beach 104 Seine Bight 223 September celebrations 27 Shark Ray Alley 12, 91, 12 sharks 12, 287-8, 12 Sharp, Marie 200 Sittee Point 210-11. 206 Sittee River 212 smoking 303 snakes 288 snorkeling, see diving & snorkeling South Water Caye 34, 202-3 Southern Belize 52, 194-240 195 accommodations 194 food 194 highlights 195 travel seasons 194 travel to/from 196 Spanish Lookout 170 spas Ambergris Caye 93-4 Cave Caulker 118 Chaa Creek 189 Old Northern Highway 75 stand-up paddleboarding 45 Stann Creek District 196-225. 42

Tackle Box Canvons 90 tap water 302 tapirs 286-7 taxes 303 taxis 311 telephone services 19, 304 Thatch Caye 203-4 theft 304 Three Kings of Belize 282

tick bites 301 Tikal, Guatemala 52, 242-7. 242 244-5 accommodations 246-7 food 246-7 sights 243-6 tourist information 247 tours 246 travel to/from 247 time 18, 304 tipping 21, 303 Tobacco Caye 201-2, 35 toilets 304 Toledo District 225-40, 226, 14 Toledo Ecotourism Association 230 toucans 289 tourism 258 tourist information 304, see also individual locations transportation 306-11 travel seasons 18, 25-7. see also individual locations travel to/from Belize 306-8 travel within Belize 19 trekking, see hiking Tres Cocos 90 Tuffy Canyons 91 Turneffe Atoll 128-9 turtles 288 Ambergris Caye 86 Cave Caulker Marine Reserve 113 Gales Point Wildlife Sanctuary 81 St George's Caye 89

TV 303

Ü

unemployment 259 Uxbenka 239

vacations 303 vaccinations 301 visas 18, 304-5 volunteering 305 Arcas 251-2 Belize Bird Rescue 167 Belize Wildlife & Referral Clinic 167 Northern Cayes 89

walking, see hiking water 302 waterfalls Big Drop Falls 201 Big Rock Falls 184 Billy Barquedier Waterfall 165 Bocawina Falls 201 Five Sisters Falls 184-5 Peck Falls 201 Río Blanco Falls 239 Río On Pools 185 Thousand Foot Falls

185 weather 18, 25-7, 18 websites 19 weddings 116 weights 303 West Snake Caye 233 whale sharks 287 wi-fi 302 Wild Cane Caye 233 wildlife 22-3, 286-91, see also individual species wildlife conservation Belize Bird Rescue 167

Clinic 167 Green Iguana Conservation Project

Belize Wildlife & Referral

wildlife reserves, 294-5, see also butterfly farms, marine reserves, national parks & nature reserves Aguacaliente Wildlife

Sanctuary 233 American Crocodile Education Sanctuary 93

Cockscomb Basin Wildlife Sanctuary 213-15 Community Baboon Sanctuary 16. 71-3, **16** Crooked Tree Wildlife Sanctuary 13, 73, 13 Gales Point Wildlife Sanctuary 81-2 Monkey Bay Wildlife Sanctuary 78-81 Swallow Cave Wildlife Sanctuary 113 wildlife-watching 22-3, see also individual animals windsurfing 45 women travelers 305 work 305 World Heritage sites 289

Xunantunich 11, 191-2, 191. 11, 23

Yaxhá, Guatemala 247-9 yoga Ambergris Caye 93-4 Belize City 59 Caye Caulker 118 Placencia 217

ziplining 43

Hummingbird Highway 165 Maya Center 213 Mayflower Bocawina National Park 201 Nohoch Che'en Caves Branch Archaeological Reserve 164 San Ignacio 181

zoos 16, 80, 16

Big Falls 235

Map Legend

Sights

- Beach
- Bird Sanctuary
- Buddhist
- Castle/Palace
- ♠ Christian ★ Confucian
- Hindu
- Islamic
- Jain
- Jewish
- Monument
- Museum/Gallery/Historic Building
- Shinto Sikh
- C Taoist
- Winery/Vineyard
- Zoo/Wildlife Sanctuary
- Other Sight

Activities, Courses & Tours

- Bodysurfing
- Diving Canoeing/Kavaking
- Course/Tour
- Sento Hot Baths/Onsen
- Skiing Snorkeling
- Surfing
- Swimming/Pool
- Walking **(a)** Windsurfing
- Other Activity

Sleeping

- Sleeping Camping
- ← Hut/Shelter

Eating

Eating

Drinking & Nightlife

- Drinking & Nightlife
- Cafe

Entertainment

Entertainment

Shopping

Shopping

Information

- Bank
- Embassy/Consulate
- Hospital/Medical
- @ Internet
- Police
- Post Office
- Telephone (II) Toilet
- Tourist Information
- Other Information

Geographic

- Beach Gate
- Hut/Shelter
- Lighthouse Lookout
- ▲ Mountain/Volcano
- Oasis
- Park
-) (Pass Picnic Area
- Waterfall

Population

- Capital (National)
- Capital (State/Province)
- Citv/Large Town
- Town/Village

Transport

- Airport
- Border crossing
- Bus
- ++ Cable car/Funicular
- —

 Cycling
- -Ø− Ferry
- Metro station
- Parking
- Petrol station
- Subway/Subte station
- Taxi
- +-- Train station/Railway
- --- Tram
- Underground station
- Other Transport

Routes

Tollway Freeway Primary

Secondary Tertiary

Lane

Unsealed road Road under construction

Plaza/Mall Steps) = Tunnel

Pedestrian overpass Walking Tour

 Walking Tour detour Path/Walking Trail

Boundaries

--- International --- State/Province - Disputed

 Regional/Suburb Marine Park

Cliff - Wall

Hydrography

River, Creek

Intermittent River Canal Water

Dry/Salt/Intermittent Lake Reef

Areas

Airport/Runway Beach/Desert

Cemetery (Christian)

Cemetery (Other)

Glacier

Mudflat

Park/Forest

Sight (Building) Sportsground

Note: Not all symbols displayed above appear on the maps in this book

©Lonely Planet Publications Pty Ltd



OUR STORY

A beat-up old car, a few dollars in the pocket and a sense of adventure. In 1972 that's all Tony and Maureen Wheeler needed for the trip of a lifetime - across Europe and Asia overland to Australia. It took several months, and at the end - broke but inspired - they sat at their kitchen table writing and stapling together their first travel guide, Across Asia on the Cheap. Within a week they'd sold 1500 copies. Lonely Planet was born. Today, Lonely Planet has offices in Franklin, London,

Melbourne, Oakland, Dublin, Beijing and Delhi, with more than 600 staff and writers. We share Tony's belief that 'a great guidebook should do three things: inform, educate and amuse'.

OUR WRITERS



Paul Harding

Southern Belize, Cayo District, Northern Belize As a writer and photographer, Paul has been traveling the globe for the best part of two decades, with an interest in remote and offbeat places, islands and cultures. He's an author and contributor to more than 50 Lonely Planet guides to countries and regions as diverse as India, Belize, Vanuatu, Iran, Indonesia, New Zealand, Iceland, Finland, Philippines and – his home patch – Australia. Paul also wrote the Plan,

Understand and Survival Guide sections.



Ray Bartlett

Guatemala Ray has been travel writing for nearly two decades, bringing Japan, Korea, Mexico, Tanzania, Guatemala, Indonesia, and many parts of the United States to life in rich detail for top industry publishers, newspapers and magazines. His acclaimed debut novel, Sunsets of Tulum, set in Yucatán, was a Midwest Book Review 2016 Fiction pick. Among other pursuits, he surfs regularly and is an accomplished Argentine tango dancer. Ray Bartlett currently divides

his time between homes in the USA, Japan and Mexico.



Ashley Harrell

Belize District, Northern Cayes After a brief stint selling day-spa coupons doorto-door in South Florida. Ashley decided she'd rather be a writer. She went to journalism grad school, convinced a newspaper to hire her, and starting covering wildlife, crime and tourism, sometimes all in the same story. Fueling her zest for storytelling and the unknown, she traveled widely and moved often, from a tiny NYC apartment to a vast California ranch to a jungle cabin in Costa Rica, where

she started writing for Lonely Planet. From there her travels became more exotic and farther flung, and she still laughs when paychecks arrive.

Published by Lonely Planet Global Limited

CRN 554153 7th edition - July 2019 ISBN 978 1 78657 492 3 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

© Lonely Planet 2019 Photographs © as indicated 2019

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be copied, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form by any means, electronic, mechanical, recording or otherwise, except brief extracts for the purpose of review, and no part of this publication may be sold or hired, without the written permission of the publisher. Lonely Planet and the Lonely Planet logo are trademarks of Lonely Planet and are registered in the US Patent and Trademark Office and in other countries. Lonely Planet does not allow its name or logo to be appropriated by commercial establishments, such as retailers, restaurants or hotels. Please let us know of any misuses: lonelyplanet.com/ip.

Although the authors and Lonely Planet have taken all reasonable care in preparing this book, we make no warranty about the accuracy or completeness of its content and, to the maximum extent permitted, disclaim all liability arising from its use.



© Lonely Planet Publications Pty Ltd. To make it easier for you to use, access to this chapter is not digitally restricted. In return, we think it's fair to ask you to use it for personal, non-commercial purposes only. In other words, please don't upload this chapter to a peer-to-peer site, mass email it to everyone you know, or resell it. See the terms and conditions on our site for a longer way of saying the above - 'Do the right thing with our content.'