



# The Netherlands

## Includes »

Amsterdam.....	929
The Randstad.....	941
Haarlem.....	942
Keukenhof Gardens..	943
Leiden.....	943
Den Haag.....	945
Delft.....	948
Rotterdam.....	951
Utrecht.....	957
Maastricht.....	963
Understand the Netherlands .....	966
Survival Guide .....	969

## Best Places to Eat

- » Blauw (p958)
- » De Ballentent (p955)
- » De Haerlemsche Vlaamse (p943)
- » Mangerie De Jonge Koekop (p945)
- » Muller (p961)

## Best Places to Stay

- » Hotel Holla (p965)
- » Hotel New York (p954)
- » Miauw Suites (p935)

## Why Go?

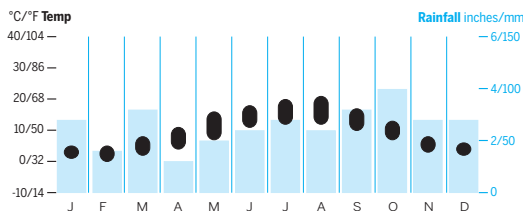
Great Dutch artists Rembrandt, Vermeer and Van Gogh have spanned the centuries, and touring Holland you'll see why. Discover clichés such as tulips and windmills, or stroll canals in the midst of 17th-century splendour in beautiful small towns such as Leiden and Delft. Of course, enticing Amsterdam's phenomenal and diverse nightlife is world-famous, from throbbing clubs to quaint brown cafes.

The locals live on bicycles and you can too. Almost every train station has a shop to rent a bike – you'll soon be off on the ubiquitous bike paths, wherever your mood takes you (for more, see p971).

Finally there's the Dutch themselves. Warm, friendly and funny, you'll have a hard time being alone in a cafe as someone will soon strike up a conversation, and usually in English. Revel in Amsterdam, don't miss exquisite Maastricht or pulsing Rotterdam and pick a passel of small towns to add contrast. It's a very big small country.

## When to Go

### Amsterdam



**March–May**  
Holland explodes in colour as billions of bulbs bloom.

**July** Mild summer temps and lots of daylight keep you outside cycling and drinking.

**December–February** The Dutch passion for ice skating is on display on frozen canals nationwide.

## Connections

Train connections to neighbouring countries are good. Amsterdam is linked to Cologne (2½ hours) and Brussels (1¼ hours on the new Thalys/Fyra high-speed line), where you can connect with Eurostar to London. Maastricht is right on the Belgian and German borders; connections to Cologne and Brussels take 1½ hours. It would be easy to put together a circle itinerary that includes the wines of the Moselle Valley in Germany and the beers of Belgium.

## ITINERARIES

### One Week

Spend three days canal exploring, museum hopping and cafe swooping in Amsterdam. Work your way through the ancient towns of the Randstad and the modern vibe of Rotterdam and save a day for the grandeur of Maastricht.

### Two Weeks

Allow four days for Amsterdam's many delights, plus a day trip to the old towns of the north, such as Edam, and a day or two even further north on Texel. Then add a day each at beautiful Delft, regal Hague, cute Utrecht, Rotterdam, and the monumental Delta Project. Finish off with two days in Maastricht.

## Essential Food & Drink

» **Vlaamse frites** The iconic French fries smothered in mayonnaise or myriad other goeey sauces.

» **Beer** While the big names like Heineken are ubiquitous, small brewers like Gulpen, Haarlem's Jopen, Bavaria, Drie Ringen, Leeuw and Utrecht are the best.

» **Gouda** The tastiest varieties have strong, complex flavours and are best enjoyed with a bottle of wine or two. Try some *oud* (old) Gouda, hard and rich in flavour and a popular bar snack with mustard. *Oud Amsterdammer* is a real delight, deep orange and crumbly with white crystals of ripeness.

» **Indonesian** The most famous dish is *rijsttafel* (rice table): an array of spicy savoury dishes such as braised beef, pork satay and ribs served with white rice.

» **Erwtensoep** Pea soup rich with onions, carrots, smoked sausage and bacon. Ideally a spoon stuck upright in the pot should remain standing (not served in summer).

» **Kroketten** Croquettes are dough balls with various fillings that are crumbed and deep-fried; the variety called *bitterballen* are a popular brown cafe snack served with mustard.

## AT A GLANCE

- » **Currency** euro (€)
- » **Language** Dutch, English widespread
- » **Money** ATMs common, cash preferred for small purchases
- » **Visas** Schengen rules apply

## Fast Facts

- » **Area** 41,526 sq km
- » **Population** 16.5 million
- » **Capital** Amsterdam
- » **Telephone** country code ☎31; international access code ☎00
- » **Emergency** ☎112

## Exchange Rates

Australia	A\$1	€0.74
Canada	C\$1	€0.74
Japan	¥100	€0.87
New Zealand	NZ\$1	€0.56
UK	UK£1	€1.16
USA	US\$1	€0.67

## Set Your Budget

- » **Midrange hotel double room** €80–150
- » **Two-course dinner** €12
- » **Heineken** €2.50
- » **Coffee-shop joint** €3
- » **Bicycle hire** €10 per day

## Resources

- » **Lonely Planet** ([www.lonelyplanet.com/the-netherlands/amsterdam](http://www.lonelyplanet.com/the-netherlands/amsterdam))
- » **Netherlands Board of Tourism** ([www.holland.com](http://www.holland.com))
- » **Windmill Database** ([www.molendatabase.nl](http://www.molendatabase.nl))