

Cambodia

2 855 / POP 15.5 MILLION

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Best Places to Eat

- Cuisine Wat Damnak (p201)
- Friends (p186)
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- Jaan Bai (p220)

Best Places to Stav

- → La Résidence d'Angkor (p199)
- Pavilion (p182)
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- → Terres Rouges Lodge (p235)
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Why Go?

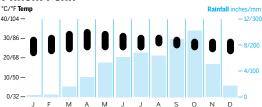
Ascend to the realm of the gods at Angkor Wat, a spectacular fusion of spirituality, symbolism and symmetry. Descend into the darkness of Tuol Sleng to witness the crimes of the Khmer Rouge. This is Cambodia, a country with a history both inspiring and depressing, a captivating destination that casts a spell on all those who visit.

Fringed by beautiful beaches and tropical islands, sustained by the mother waters of the Mekong River and cloaked in some of the region's few remaining emerald wildernesses, Cambodia is an adventure as much as a holiday. This is the warm heart of Southeast Asia, with everything the region has to offer packed into one bite-sized chunk.

Despite the headline attractions, Cambodia's greatest treasure is its people. The Khmers have been to hell and back, but thanks to an unbreakable spirit and infectious optimism, they have prevailed with their smiles and spirits largely intact.

When to Go

Phnom Penh



Nov-Feb

The windy season brings relatively cool climes and is the best all-round time to visit.

Apr-May

Khmer New Year falls in mid-April and the mercury regularly hits 40°C.

Jul-Sep

Green season: rice paddies shimmer, and prices plummet.

Connections

By air, Cambodia can be reached from most major Asian hubs, but there are no direct flights from North America or Europe. The country shares several border crossings with Vietnam and Thailand, both of which can be reached painlessly and cheaply by bus from various Cambodian cities. Buses to Thailand generally require a change at the border, while Vietnam-bound buses are usually through buses. The two most popular bus routes are Siem Reap to Bangkok and Phnom Penh to Ho Chi Minh City (Saigon). The latter can also be done by boat. To get to Laos overland, you must travel via the fairly remote Nong Nok Khiene/Trapeang Kriel crossing, which connects Stung Treng in northeast Cambodia with southern Laos.

ITINERARIES

One Week

Soak up the sights, sounds and smells of **Phnom Penh**, Cambodia's dynamic and fast-changing capital. Travel by road to **Siem Reap**, gateway to the majestic temples of **Angkor**, passing by the pre-Angkorian temples of Sambolonial-era city of **Battambang**. Explore Angkor in depth; no one does temples quite like Cambodia.

Two Weeks

After exploring Phnom Penh and Siem Reap for a week, hit the provinces. Those heading to Thailand should head south to Cambodia's up-and-coming coastline. Soak up the languid charms of **Kampot** and **Kep**, then head to **Sihanoukville**, where dreamy islands lurk offshore. Try some adrenalin adventures around **Koh Kong** before exiting the country. Laos- or Vietnambound travellers can easily spend a week in the wild east, trekking in **Ratanakiri** or **Mondulkiri** and tracking rare Irrawaddy dolphins on the Mekong River around **Kratie** or **Stung Treng**.

Internet Resources

- → **Phnom Penh Post** (www.phnompenhpost.com) The online version of Cambodia's newspaper of record.
- Cambodia Daily (www.cambodiadaily.com) Hard-hitting journalism; most articles are truncated online, so buy the print version (1800r).
- → Khmer440 (www.khmer440.com) The expats' forum of choice, plus travel news and events listings.
- → Cambodia Tribunal Monitor (www.cambodiatribunal.org)
 Detailed coverage of the Khmer Rouge trials.
- → Andy's Cambodia (http://blog.andybrouwer.co.uk) Gateway to all things Cambodian; includes a popular blog.

NEED TO KNOW

- Currency Riel (r)
- Language Khmer
- Money ATMs common in major cities
- → Visas Available on arrival for most nationalities
- → Mobile phones
 Prepaid SIM cards are
 cheap, but you need a
 passport to register

Fast Facts

- Area 181,035 sq km
- Capital Phnom Penh
- Country Code ≥ 855
- **⇒ Emergency** Police **≥** 117

Exchange Rates

| Australia | A\$1 | 3580r 5440r | |
|--------------|---------|----------------|--|
| Euro Zone | C\$1 | | |
| Laos | 10,000K | 4970r | |
| Thailand | 10B | 1220r | |
| UK | £1 | 6595r | |
| USA | US\$1 | 3960r | |
| Vietnam | 10,000d | 1880r | |

Set Your Budget

- Budget hotel room US\$5-15
- **Decent restaurant** meal US\$5-10
- → Beer in bar US\$1-2
- ⇒ Short moto ride US\$0.50