

Vietnam



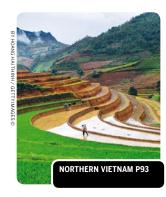
THIS EDITION WRITTEN AND RESEARCHED BY

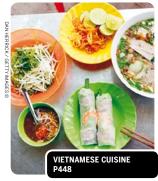
Iain Stewart,

Brett Atkinson, Damian Harper, Nick Ray

PLAN YOUR TRIP

Welcome to Vietnam \dots 4
Vietnam Map6
Vietnam's Top 208
Need to Know
First Time Vietnam 20
What's New 22
If You Like 23
Month by Month 25
Itineraries 28
Vietnam Outdoors 34
Eat & Drink Like a Local41
Regions at a Glance 46





ON THE ROAD

HANOI 50	Vinl
Around Hanoi 89	Aro
Ho Chi Minh Trail	Pho Nat
Museum	Don
Handicraft Villages90	Sou
Thay & Tay Phuong	Viet
Pagodas90	Den
Ba Vi National Park 91	(DM Don
Co Loa Citadel 91	Qua
Tam Dao Hill Station 92	Hue
	Aro
NORTHERN	Bac
VIETNAM 93	Nat
Northeast Vietnam96	Lan
Ba Be National Park96	Hai
Con Son & Den Kiep Bac 97	Bal
Haiphong98	Dan
Halong Bay 101	Aro
Bai Tu Long Bay 113	Hoi
Mong Cai & the Chinese Border 115	Aroi My
Northwest Vietnam 120	Tra
Hoa Binh	Chie
Mai Chau 121	01110
Son La123	SO
Dien Bien Phu123	CO
Muong Lay126	Qua
Lai Chau	Aro
Sapa	Quy
Lao Cai	Cha
Bac Ha	Qua
Ha Giang Province 140	Tuy
	Tuy
CENTRAL	Nha
VIETNAM	Aro
North-Central Vietnam 145	Pha
Ninh Binh Province 145	Tha
Tallin Dillin From Dec 143	Ninl

/inh154
Around Vinh156
Phong Nha-Ke Bang
National Park156 Dong Hoi & Around160
South-Central Vietnam 162
Demilitarised Zone
(DMZ)162
Dong Ha165
Quang Tri 167
Hue 167
Around Hue181
Bach Ma
National Park184
ang Co Beach 185
Hai Van Pass & Tunnel 185
Ba Na Hill Station 186
Danang186
Around Danang192
Hoi An 195
Around Hoi An 211
My Son214
Tra Kieu (Simhapura) 216
Chien Dan 216
SOUTHEAST
COAST217
Quang Ngai 219
Around Quang Ngai220
Quy Nhon222
Cha Ban Cham Area226
Quang Trung Museum226
Гиу Ноа227
Tuy Hoa to Nha Trang228
Nha Trang230
Around Nha Trang244
Phan Rang &
Гhap Cham
Ninh Chu Beach 247

Contents

Ca Na	C
Mui Ne	Ai
Phan Thiet	Si
Ta Cu Mountain256	B
Phan Thiet to Long Hai 256	C
Long Hai257	Ai
Vung Tau	R
Con Dao Islands 262	PI
OUI Dao Islanas	Н
COUTUMECT	Ai
SOUTHWEST HIGHLANDS 270	C
	Ai
Dalat & Around 272	Lo
Bao Loc	C
Ngoan Muc Pass282	Ai
Cat Tien National Park	Si
Lak Lake284	٥.
Buon Ma Thuot285	S
Around Buon	S T
Ma Thuot 289	Å
Pleiku	Si
Kon Tum291	
	Te Ai
HO CHI MINH	Ai
CITY 294	Ai
Around Ho Chi	A
Minh City340	
Cu Chi340	
Tay Ninh343	
One Pillar Pagoda345	
Can Gio346	
MEKONG DELTA 347	
My Tho	
Around My Tho352	
Ben Tre353	
Tra Vinh	

Vinh Long......357

an Tho
round Can Tho 364
oc Trang365
ac Lieu & Around366
a Mau367
round Ca Mau369
ach Gia370
hu Quoc Island372
a Tien382
round Ha Tien386
hau Doc388
round Chau Doc391
ong Xuyen
ao Lanh
round Cao Lanh396
a Dec397
IEM REAP &

HE TEMPLES OF	
NGKOR	. 399
iem Reap	400
emples of Angkor	408
ingkor Wat	408
ingkor Thom	408
round Angkor Thom .	413

UNDERSTAND

/ietnam Today	416
History	419
People & Culture 4	137
Arts & Architecture 4	43
Food & Drink 4	48
Environment 4	60

SURVIVAL GUIDE

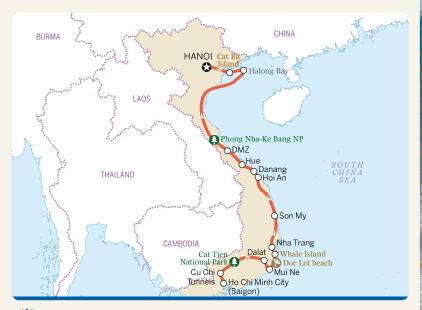
Directory A–Z 4	68
Transport 4	78
Health 4	88
Language 4	93
Index 5	02
Map Legend	511

SPECIAL FEATURES

Off-the-Beaten-Track Highlights32
Hue Citadel 3D Illustration 172
Temples of Angkor 3D Illustration 410
Full-Colour Guide to Regional Cuisine 451



Itineraries





From South to North

Making the most of Vietnam's spectacular coastline, this route hugs the shore for much of the time and is bookended by the country's two greatest cities. You'll have ample opportunity to indulge in some serious beach time, and be able to hit the cultural sights and explore two national parks en route.

The adventure begins in the cauldron of commerce that is **Ho Chi Minh City**. Spend three days hitting the markets,

browsing museums and eating some of the globe's best cuisine. Take a day trip to discover wartime history at the **Cu Chi Tunnels**. Head north into the central highlands via **Cat Tien National Park**, home to gibbons, crocodiles and bountiful birdlife. Next up is the romantic hill station of **Dalat** for a tour of its quirky sights, and the opportunity to get stuck into some adventure sports such as canyoning, mountain biking or kayaking.

Then it's a stunning road trip down to the beach at **Mui Ne**, a tropical idyll with towering dunes and crazy kitesurfing. Continue up the coast to the big brash CHRISTER FREDRIKSSON / GETTY IMAGES ⊚



Mui Ne (p248)

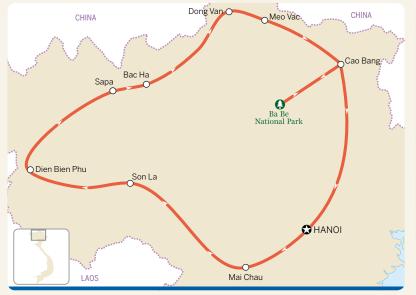
resort of **Nha Trang**, where party people will love the hedonistic bar scene. On the way, be sure to explore the largely undeveloped coastline, perhaps stopping at **Doc Let Beach**, **Whale Island** and the moving war memorial at **Son My**.

Cultured charmer and culinary mecca **Hoi An** is the next essential stop. This town certainly warrants three days, such is its allure. Then it's a quick look at booming **Danang** and on to the old imperial capital of **Hue** and its citadel, tombs and pagodas. From here pause to tour the **DMZ** (Demilitarised Zone) and its famous war sites before hitting the truly remarkable **Phong**

Nha-Ke Bang National Park, the world's greatest caving region, with towering limestone mountains and cobalt jungle rivers.

Next it's a long journey by road or train towards **Halong Bay**, with more than 2000 limestone outcrops dotting the ocean. Stop for a couple of days on rugged **Cat Ba Island**, an important adventure-sports centre, before heading to the capital. Budget for at least a couple of days in **Hanoi** to sample its evocative Old Quarter and to view the city's elegant architecture and memorable museums. Make the most of your last day, perhaps munching street food and sampling *bia hoi* (fresh draught beer).











Top: Rice paddies, Mai Chau (p121) Bottom: Red Dzao woman, Ta Phin (p129)



Northern Vietnam is a world unto itself: a land of brooding mountains, overwhelming beauty and a mosaic of ethnic minorities. It's ideal terrain to cover on two wheels, with light traffic and breathtaking views, though most of the region can be tackled by public transport with a patient attitude.

Visit **Hanoi** to explore its Old Quarter and visit the museums. Then head west to **Mai Chau**, home to the White Thai people, for your first two nights; it's a perfect introduction to ethnic minority life. Northwest where the road begins to climb into the Tonkinese Alps, a logical overnight stop is **Son La**.

Continue on for two nights at **Dien Bien Phu**, a name that resonates with history as it
was here that the French colonial story ended
with defeat. Tour the military sights and then
continue north through stunning scenery up
the Tram Ton Pass.

Sapa is the premier destination in the northwest, thanks to the infinite views (on a clear day!), and an amazing array of minority peoples. Explore the area on two feet or two wheels for around four days before heading to **Bac Ha** for three nights to experience the best of the region's markets. Most colourful are the Flower H'mong people.

From Bac Ha move east to Ha Giang province, taking it slowly through stunning scenery and towns including Yen Minh, Dong Van and Meo Vac. Explore remote destinations like the Lung Cu flag tower and the Vuong Palace from **Dong Van**, before negotiating the vertiginous Mai Pi Leng Pass to **Meo Vac**. From Meo Vac, there's no public transport further south, so you'll need to hire a *xe om* (motorbike taxi) or car to get to the riverside junction town of Bao Lac.

Local buses run from Bao Lac to **Cao Bang** and on to **Ba Be National Park**. Spend about three nights around Ba Be, staying at local Tay ethnic minority homestays, and exploring the park by trekking or kayaking. From Ba Be travel back to Cao Bang for the trip south to Hanoi.

Off the Beaten Track: Vietnam





©Lonely Planet Publications Pty Ltd



OUR STORY

A beat-up old car, a few dollars in the pocket and a sense of adventure. In 1972 that's all Tony and Maureen Wheeler needed for the trip of a lifetime - across Europe and Asia overland to Australia. It took several months, and at the end - broke but inspired - they sat at their kitchen table writing and stapling together their first travel guide, Across Asia on the Cheap. Within a week they'd sold 1500 copies. Lonely Planet was born. Today, Lonely Planet has offices in Melbourne, London and

Oakland, with more than 600 staff and writers. We share Tony's belief that 'a great guidebook should do three things: inform, educate and amuse'.

OUR WRITERS



lain Stewart

Coordinating Author, Central Vietnam, Southeast Coast, Southwest Highlands lain's been visiting Vietnam for over two decades, and has written numerous guides for Lonely Planet, including three editions of this title. He's been to

virtually every province in the nation but has a weakness for beaches and great ocean roads. Highlights on this trip were eating the best food in the world, travelling virtually the entire coastline with mate Vinh and his family, visiting the

swim-through caves of Phong Nha, mountain biking around Dalat, hanging out in Hoi An, barhopping in Ho Chi Minh City (HCMC) and savouring the silence of Con Dao.



Brett Atkinson

Hanoi, Northern Vietnam Brett's been travelling to Vietnam from his hometown of Auckland for two decades, and continues to explore new areas of one of his favourite countries. In his second Lonely Planet Vietnam research trip he devoured Hanoi street food atop tiny blue plastic stools, got way off the beaten track in Ha Giang province and rested road-weary limbs in a restorative Red Dzao herbal bath near Sapa. See www.brett-atkinson.net for details of his latest travels and writing.



Damian Harper

Ho Chi Minh City, Mekong Delta After graduating with a degree in Chinese in the days when it was still an exotic choice, Damian relocated to Hong Kong to see out the last year of British rule. He has also lived in Beijing and Shanghai and today calls London home. He has worked on over 30 books for Lonely Planet since 1997, including China, Shanghai, Beijing and Malaysia, Singapore & Brunei, Damian's Vietnam journey took him from the roaring streets of HCMC to the dirt roads and

idyllic beaches of Phu Quoc, via a choice of lip-smacking Vietnamese restaurants and unforgettable views of the Mekong waters.

Read more about Damian at: lonelyplanet.com/members/damianharper



Nick Ray

Siem Reap & the Temples of Angkor A Londoner of sorts, Nick comes from Watford, the sort of town that makes you want to travel. He lives in Phnom Penh with his wife Kulikar and his young children Julian and Belle. He has contributed to countless guidebooks on the Mekong region, including Lonely Planet's Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar and Vietnam guides. When not writing, Nick is often exploring remote parts of Indochina as a location scout and manager for the

world of television and film, including everything from Tomb Raider to Top Gear.

Contributing Authors

Andrea Nyugen wrote the Regional Specialities feature. Andrea is the acclaimed author of Into the Vietnamese Kitchen and Asian Tofu. She also publishes Vietworldkitchen.com.

Published by Lonely Planet Publications Pty Ltd

ABN 36 005 607 983 12th edition - July 2014 ISBN 978 1 74220 582 3

© Lonely Planet 2014 Photographs © as indicated 2014

10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be copied, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form by any means, electronic, mechanical, recording or otherwise, except brief extracts for the purpose of review, and no part of this publication may be sold or hired, without the written permission of the publisher. Lonely Planet and the Lonely Planet logo are trademarks of Lonely Planet and are registered in the US Patent and Trademark Office and in other countries. Lonely Planet does not allow its name or logo to be appropriated by commercial establishments, such as retailers, restaurants or hotels. Please let us know of any misuses: lonelyplanet.com/ly

Although the authors and Lonely Planet have taken all reasonable care in preparing this book, we make no warranty about the accuracy or completeness of its content and, to the maximum extent permitted, disclaim all liability arising from its use.



© Lonely Planet Publications Pty Ltd. To make it easier for you to use, access to this chapter is not digitally restricted. In return, we think it's fair to ask you to use it for personal, non-commercial purposes only. In other words, please don't upload this chapter to a peer-to-peer site, mass email it to everyone you know, or resell it. See the terms and conditions on our site for a longer way of saying the above - 'Do the right thing with our content.'