

Behind the Scenes

SEND US YOUR FEEDBACK

We love to hear from travellers – your comments keep us on our toes and help make our books better. Our well-travelled team reads every word on what you loved or loathed about this book. Although we cannot reply individually to your submissions, we always guarantee that your feedback goes straight to the appropriate authors, in time for the next edition. Each person who sends us information is thanked in the next edition – the most useful submissions are rewarded with a selection of digital PDF chapters.

Visit lonelyplanet.com/contact to submit your updates and suggestions or to ask for help. Our award-winning website also features inspirational travel stories, news and discussions.

Note: We may edit, reproduce and incorporate your comments in Lonely Planet products such as guidebooks, websites and digital products, so let us know if you don't want your comments reproduced or your name acknowledged. For a copy of our privacy policy visit lonelyplanet.com/privacy.

OUR READERS

Many thanks to the travellers who used the last edition and wrote to us with helpful hints, useful advice and interesting anecdotes:

Adele Kilpatrick, Alan Garner, Alen Lai, Andrea Lai, Alex Thomas, Alexis krikorian, Anna Miriam Benini, Anthony Sheppard, Arlene Renney, Bec Goodwin, Cate Concannon, Christian Runkel, Cihan Yörükoğlu, Claudia Tonini, Daniel Britten, David Munday, David Neely, Dianne Hoff & Jim Stiles, Dr Ahsen Hussain, Earl Luetzelschwab, Edwina Mullany, Elske van Lonkhuyzen, Eric Labonne, Erica Bettiol, Erika Chagnon-Monarque, Geoff Davies, Graham Churchman, Hasan Kemal, Isabella Cunha Soares Coelho, Janet Bond, Jennifer Campbell, Joseph Stanik, Julia Ward, Karen Smith, Kenn Clacher, Kerem İpek, Koenraad Janssens, Kyle Uhlmann, Lucie Verreault, Lynda Özgür, Manuel Porras, Martin Zuther, Maureen Van Duijn, Michael Jobst, Michael Moses, Morgan McDaniel, Necdet Celtek, Pau Ruiz-Sanchis, Peter Larsson, Philip Host, Prachi Jain, Rachel Zhou, René Rod, Ricardo Jorge Lopes, Roscoe Ward, Rovena Aga, Sain Alizada, Sarah Österreich, Serkan Konuralp, Shan Chong, Simon Walo, Susan Sklar, Teri Bergstrom, Xiaochuan Zheng, Yanqin Lin

AUTHOR THANKS

James Bainbridge

A heartfelt *çok teşekkürler* to everyone who helped me on my journey around the Aegean coasts and Anatolian backwoods: in Selçuk, Mehmet, Christine, İlker from Nazır, and Jimmy from Jimmy's; Mr Happy in Kuşadası; Zafer in Bodrum and everyone on the peninsula; the guys at Ney in Marmaris; Metin in Datça; John from Ludlow in Selimiye; Ali in İznik; Şinasi and Uğur in Bursa; Çağrı and Deniz in Eskişehir; Mehmet and Ummu in Pamukkale; İbrahim, Müslüm, Munny and Birsan in Eğirdir.

Brett Atkinson

A huge thanks to Sahabattin and family in Van, and in Gaziantep thanks to Jale and Filiz for the trip's definite culinary highlights. In the Kaçkars it's always a pleasure to see Mehmet and İdris amid glorious mountain scenery, and around Urfa and Gollu I really enjoyed the company of Mary (and her Mum). At LP, cheers to my fellow scribes and the hardworking editors and cartos, and final thanks to Carol for holding the fort back home in Yeni Zelanda.

Stuart Butler

Thank you to everyone who helped out with my chapter of this book. In particular I would like to thank Deniz Aşık in Hattuşa. Closer to home a big thanks to my wife, Heather, and children, Jake and Grace, for putting up with my absence again.

Steve Fallon

Didi madlobat/çok teşekkürler to those who provided assistance, ideas and/or hospitality along the way: Salih Mutlu in Alaçatı; Mamuka Berdenishvili & Maya Gavrilyuk in Batumi; Ece Alton in Behramkale; staff at Les Les Pergamon, Bergama; Volkan Pehlivan in Bozcaada; Bayram at Sakız Alsancak, İzmir; Mehmet & Ummu Gulec in Pamukkale; Akil Vidiñli in Samsun; Mert Kanal in Sinop; and Hasan Şimşek in Ünye. My partner, Michael Rothschild, was a helpful travelling companion for a spell.

Will Gourlay

Thanks to Jo Cooke for asking me to join the Turkey team again. Thanks also to the authors and in-house team at Lonely Planet. In Turkey, thanks to Pat Yale for gossip, insight and info, to the Veni Vidi boys in Istanbul and the Surkent crew in Diyarbakır. Finally, thanks to Claire, Bridget and Tommy, my all-time favourite Turkey travel companions. Let's do it again, soon. *Hayde gidelim!*

Jessica Lee

A huge *çok teşekkürler* to Ömer Yapıcı; Kazım and Ayşe Akay and Bekir Kırca (for cake and great local gossip); Ömer and Ahmet in Kaş; Meral in Olympos; Yakup Kahveci; Beşir Şafak; Nil Tuncer (for Kayseri-fun); Angela Şisman (for getting food-poisoned instead of me, thanks Ange!); Pat Yale; Ruth Lockwood; and Jodie Redding. A special acknowledgment to Mustafa Turgut, whose Cappadocian fresco knowledge contributed hugely to that chapter, and who sadly died while I was writing it.

Virginia Maxwell

Many thanks to Pat Yale, Mehmet Umur, Emel Günütaş, Faruk Boyacı, Atilla Tuna, Tahir Karabaş, Jen Hartin, Eveline Zoutendijk, George Grundy, Barbara Nadel, Ercan Tanrıvermiş, Ann Nevans, Tina Nevans, Jennifer Gaudet, Özlem Tuna, Ansel Mullins, Ken Dakan and the many others who shared their knowledge and love of the city with me.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Climate map data adapted from Peel MC, Finlayson BL & McMahon TA (2007) 'Updated World Map of the Köppen-Geiger Climate Classification', *Hydrology and Earth System Sciences*, 11, 1633–44.

Illustrations pp66-7, pp80-1, and pp224-5 by Javier Zarracina

Cover photograph: Rock formations near Görkündere Vadısı (Love Valley), Cappadocia, Turkey, Naomi Parker

THIS BOOK

This 14th edition of Lonely Planet's *Turkey* guidebook was researched and written by James Bainbridge, Brett Atkinson, Stuart Butler, Steve Fallon, Will Gourlay, Jessica Lee and Virginia Maxwell. The previous two editions were also written by the authors listed above and Jean-Bernard Carillet, Chris Deliso, Brandon Presser and Tom Spurling. This guidebook was commissioned

in Lonely Planet's London office, and produced by the following:

Commissioning Editor Clifton Wilkinson

Destination Editor Joanna Cooke

Product Editor Penny Corder

Senior Cartographer Corey Hutchison

Book Designer Wibowo Rusli

Assisting Editors Sarah Bailey, Carolyn Bain, Katie Connolly, Peter Cruttenden,

Carly Hall, Gabrielle Innes, Rosie Nicholson, Kristin Odiik, Gabrielle Stefanos, Saralinda Turner

Assisting Cartographer Mick Garrett

Cover Researcher Naomi Parker

Thanks to Bruce Evans, Ryan Evans, Larissa Frost, Jouve India, Elizabeth Jones, Wayne Murphy, Claire Naylor, Karyn Noble, Samantha Tyson, Lauren Wellicome

Index

A

Abana 513
 accommodation 22, 26-7,
 654-6, 681-2, *see also*
individual locations
 activities 27, 39-43, *see*
also individual ac-
tivities
 Adamkayalar 400
 Adana 403-6, **404**
 Adilcevaz 611
 Aegean Coast (northern)
 53, 174-217, **219**
 accommodation 174
 climate 174
 food 174
 highlights 175
 Aegean Coast (southern)
 218-79, 53, **219**
 accommodation 218
 climate 218
 food 218
 highlights 219
 Afrodiasias 312-14, **313, 306**
 Afyon 302-4
 Ahlat 610-11
 air travel 668-9, 671-2
 Ak Han 312
 Akkum 217
 Aksaray 504
 Akyaka 277-8
 Ala Dağlar National Park
 499-500
 Alacahöyük 442
 Alaçatı 214-17
 Alanya 386-90, **388**
 Alarahan 390
 Alçıtepe (Krithia) 157
 Alexander the Great 622-3
 Alibey Island (Cunda)
 188-9

Altinkum 214
 Amasya 511-13
 Amasya 443-7, **444, 440-1**
 Amazon people 520
 Anadolu Kavağı 104
 Anamur 391-3
 Anatolia (central) 55, 415-
 62, **416**
 accommodation 415
 climate 415
 food 46-7, 415
 highlights 416
 Anatolia (northeastern) 56,
 537-69, **538**
 accommodation 537
 climate 537
 food 48, 537
 highlights 538
 travel seasons 537
 Anatolia (southeastern) 56,
 570-616, **572-3**
 accommodation 570
 climate 570
 food 47, 570
 highlights 572-3
 travel seasons 570
 Anatolia (western) 54,
 280-321, **281**
 accommodation 280
 climate 280
 food 47, 280
 highlights 281
 Anazarbus 407
 anchovies 516
 Ani 15, 561-5, **563, 15,**
546-7
 Ankara 55, 417-28, **418,**
420, 423, 424, 34
 accommodation 415,
 422-3
 climate 415
 drinking & nightlife 425-6
 entertainment 426
 festivals & events 422
 food 415, 423-5

highlights 416
 information 426-7
 shopping 426
 sights 417-22
 travel to/within 427-8
 Antakya 409-14, **410**
 Antalya 54, 365-77, **368,**
370
 accommodation 322,
 370-3
 activities 369
 climate 322
 drinking & nightlife 375-6
 entertainment 375-6
 festivals & events 370
 food 322, 373-5
 highlights 323
 shopping 376
 sights 365-9
 tours 369
 travel to/within 376-7
 walking tour 372, **372**
 Antiocheia-in-Pisidia 320
 Anzac Cove 155, **160**
 archaeological sites &
 ruins 27
 Acropolis 429
 Afrodiasias 312-14, **313,**
306
 Afyon ruins 300
 Agora 201
 Alexandria Troas 181
 Amisos Antik Kenti 518
 Anazarbus 407
 Ancient Patara 346
 Ancient Phocaea 196
 Andriake 361
 Anemurium Ancient City
 391, **398**
 Ani 15, 561-5, **563, 15,**
546-7
 Antiocheia-in-Pisidia 320
 Antiphellos Theatre 353
 Apollon Sminthion 181
 Ayrkanda 361

Asclepion 190-1, **191**
 Aspendos theatre 379
 Basilica of St John 230
 Beğın Kalesi 251
 Behramkale (Assos)
 ruins 180
 Bergama Acropolis 189-
 90, **190**
 Bursa Citadel 287
 Byzantine Aqueduct 230
 Çatalhöyük 461-2
 Çevlik 414
 Cüretes Way 226-7
 Dara 605
 Diyarbakır City Walls &
 Gates 596
 Elaiussa-Sebaste 397
 Ephesus 12, 53, 220-9,
 634, **219, 222, 12**
 history 220
 sights 223-8
 tours 228-9
 travel to/from 229
 Eski Kahta (Kocahisar) &
 Yeni Kale 589
 Eski Kale (Arsameia) 589
 Eski Van 613
 Eskişehir ruins 300
 Euromos 250
 Göbekli Tepe 579, **546**
 Grotto of the Seven
 Sleepers 229-30
 Hadrian's Gate 368
 Harran 585, 586
 Hattuşa 438-42, **441**
 Herakleia 249-50
 Hierapolis 305-9, **308,**
306-7
 İasos (Kıyıkışlacık) 250-1
 İznik City Walls & Gates
 282
 Karakuş Tümülüs 588
 Kaunos 324
 Kekova area 359
 Labranda 251

Laodicea 311-12, **306**
 Letoon 345
 Levissi 342
 Mary's House 229
 Mausoleum (Bodrum) 256
 Midas Tumulus 428-9
 Miletus 246-8, **249 247**
 Myra 361, **14**
 Necropolis 395
 Olympus 362-3
 Pınara 344-5
 Priene 245-6, **249, 245**
 Red Hall 191
 Roman Baths 421
 Ruins of Troy 169
 Sagalassos 320-1, **307**
 Selge 379-80
 Temple of Apollo 248
 Temple of Artemis 231
 Temple of Athena (Behramkale) 179-80
 Temple of Athena (Foça) 196
 Temples of Apollo & Athena (Side) 380
 Termessos 377-8, **377**
 Theatre (Side) 380
 Tlos 344
 Uzuncaburç 396
 Van Castle (Van Kalesi) 613
 Xanthos 345-6
 Yazılıkaya 442
 architecture 28, 634-7
 area codes 21
 Arsuz 408
 art galleries, see museums & galleries
 arts 641-4, see also individual arts
 Artvin 555-6
 Arykanda 361
 Asclepeion 190-1, **191**
 Aslantepe 594
 Aspendos 379
 Assos 179-82, **26**
 Atatürk 632
 Atatürk International Airport 135
 ATMs 659
 Avanos 481-3
 Aya Sofya (İstanbul) 13, 65-8, **65, 7, 13**
 Aya Sofya Mosque & Museum (Trabzon) 528
 Ayancık 513
 Ayder 548-50

Ayvacı 182
 Ayvalı 496
 Ayvalık 183-7, **184**
B
 Bağbaşı 554
 Balıklı Kaplıca 453-4
 Ballica Cave 449-50
 ballooning 11, 309, 479
 Bana 554
 bargaining 23, 659
 Barhal 551
 Basilica Cistern 75
 bathroom 664
 Battalgazi 594-5
 Batumi (Georgia) 533
 Bay of Edremit 182-3
 bazaars 25
 Ali Paşa Covered Bazaar 150
 Antakya 412
 Arasta Bazaar 127, **129**
 Atılan Complex 297
 Bakırcılar Çarşısı 571-5
 Balık Pazarı 120, **128**
 Bursa 287
 Grand Bazaar 84-5, 88, 116, **85, 128-9**
 İki Kapılar Hanı 375
 Kuşadası 241
 Malatya 591
 Mardin 603
 Marmaris 268
 Şanlıurfa 580-1
 Selçuk 231
 Spice Bazaar 92, **128**
 Tire 235
 Trabzon 525
 beaches 14, 25
 Akçagırma Beach 353
 Bozcaada 176, **198**
 Brighton Beach 155
 Büyük Çakıl Beach 353
 Çaka 522
 Çınar Beach 277
 Cleopatra's Beach 386
 Diamond Beach 214
 Dilek Peninsula 243
 Eğirdir 317
 Gökçeada 171
 İztuzu Beach 324
 Kalkan 348, **15**
 Kaputaş, 348, **15**
 Kuşadası 241
 Liman Ağzı 353
 Marmaris 268

Ölüdeniz Beach & Lagoon 339, **366-7**
 Olympos 362
 Patara Beach 346
 Pırlanta Beach 214
 Side 381
 Behramkale (Assos) 179-82, **26**
 Belkis-Zeugma 578
 Bergama (Pergamum) 189-95, **192, 198-9**
 Bergama Acropolis 189-90, **190**
 Beşiktaş 102
 Beşparmak Dağı 249
 Beypazarı 429
 Bezirgan 352-3
 bicycling 672
 Biga Peninsula 181
 Binbirkilise 461
 birds 500
 Bitez 261-2
 Bitlis 608
 Black Sea Coast 55, 509-36, **510**
 accommodation 509
 climate 509
 food 57, 509, 531
 highlights 510
 travel seasons 509
 Blue Mosque 68-9, **23**
 boat travel 671, 672
 boat trips 366-7
 Alanya 387
 Amasra 511
 Antalya 369
 Ayvalık 187
 Bitez 261
 Bodrum 257
 Bosphorus 24, 102
 Çeşme 211
 Eğirdir 317
 Foça 196
 Golden Horn Ferry 105
 İstanbul 11, 101-6, **10-11**
 Kalkan 348-9
 Köyceğiz 329
 Kuşadası 241
 Marmaris 269-70
 Ölüdeniz 339, **336-7**
 Bodrum 53, 253-61, **254**
 accommodation 218, 257-8
 activities 256-7
 climate 218
 drinking & nightlife 259-60

entertainment 259-60
 food 218, 258-9
 highlights 219
 information 261
 shopping 261
 sights 253-6
 travel within 261
 Bodrum Peninsula 19, 251-68, **252**
 Boğazkale 436-8, **437**
 Bolaman 522
 books 159, 618, 641-2
 border crossings 669-71
 Azerbaijan 567
 Georgia 560
 Iraq 601
 Bosphorus Ferry 102
 Bozburun 276-9
 Bozburun Peninsula 272-7
 Bozcaada 176-9, **176, 198, 199**
 Brighton Beach 155
 budget 21, 654, 657
 Bulak Mencilis Mağarası 434
 Bursa 285-94, **286-7**
 accommodation 291-2
 drinking & nightlife 292-3
 entertainment 293
 festivals & events 291
 food 292-3
 shopping 293
 sights 285-91
 tours 291
 travel to/within 293-4
 bus travel 672-3, 675
 bushwalking, see hiking
 business hours 21, 660
 Butterfly Valley 340-1
 Büyükdada 140-1
 Byzantine empire 623-4

C

Çakraz 513
 Çamlıhemşin 545
 Çanakkale 163-7, **164**
 Çandarlı 195
 canoeing 42, 346
 canyoning 42-3
 Cappadocia 11, 55, 463-508, **464, 11**
 accommodation 463
 climate 463
 food 463
 highlights 464
 safety 465

Cappadocia *continued*

- tours 465
- travel seasons 463
- travel to/within 466
- car travel 673-5
- caravanserais
 - Ağzıkara Hanı 505
 - Ak Han 312
 - Han el Ba'rur 586
 - Sarıhan 483
 - Sultan Han 507
 - Sultanhani 460
 - Veziir Han 84
- carpets 24, 83, 338, 641
- castles & fortresses
 - Afyon Kale 303
 - Alanya Castle 386
 - Amasra Castle 511
 - Ayasuluk Fortress 230-1
 - Babakale Fortress 181
 - Beçin Kalesi 251
 - Beşkapılar 196
 - Bozcaada Castle 176
 - Bursa Citadel 287
 - Castle of St Peter 253-6
 - Çeşme Fortress 211
 - Corycus Castle 397
 - Erzurum Kale 539
 - Gaziantep Kale 571
 - Harran Kale 585
 - Harşena Castle 445
 - Hoşap Castle 616
 - İç Kale 562
 - Kadifekale 204
 - Kars Castle 557
 - Kızkalesi Castle 396-7
 - Kozan Castle 406-7
 - Kuşadası Castle 241
 - Mamure Castle 391-2
 - Marmaris Castle 268
 - Rize Castle 534
 - Şanlıurfa Kale 581
 - Silifke Castle 394
 - Sinop Fortress 514
 - Uçhisar Castle 476
 - Ünye Castle 520
 - Urfa Kale 571, 581
 - Van Castle 613
 - Yılan Kale 407
- Çatalzeytin 513
- cathedrals, *see* churches & cathedrals

- caves
 - Balıca Cave 449-50
 - Bazda Caves 586
 - Bulak Mencilis Mağarası 434
 - Caves of Heaven & Hell 400
 - Driestone Cave 386
 - Kaklık Mağarası 312
 - Zindan caves 319
- Çavuşin 478-80
- Çavuştepe 616
- cell phones 20, 662-3
- cemeteries & memorials
 - 57 Alay 156
 - Anzac Commemorative Site 155
 - Beach (Hell Spit) Cemetery 155
 - Cape Helles British Memorial 157, **160**
 - Chunuk Bair New Zealand Cemetery & Memorial 156
 - Gevaş Cemetery 609
 - Kesikdere 156
 - Şehitler Çeşmesi 514-15
 - Sergeant Mehmet Monument 156
 - Sinop Martyrs' Monument 515
- Çengilli 561
- Çeşme 211-14, **211**
- Çevlik 414
- cherry season 31
- children, travel with 49-51, 82
- churches & cathedrals
 - Akdamar Kilisesi 610
 - Altınbaş Kilisesi 610
 - Anı 562, 564
 - Binbirkilise 461
 - Church of St Gregory (Tigran Honentz) 562
 - Church of St John the Baptist 238
 - Church of St Peter, Antakya 411
 - Church of the Redeemer 562
 - Dörtkilise 551
 - Forty Martyrs Church 603
 - Güllüdere Valley 469
 - Izmir 204
 - Kariye Museum (Chora Church) 93-4
 - Keldani Kilisesi 597

- Kızıl Kilise 503
- Meryem Ana Kilisesi 597
- St Nicholas Church 360-1
- Surp Giragos Kilisesi 24
- Cide 513
- Cilician kingdom 390
- cinema 618, 643-4
- Çıldır Gölü 561
- Çıralı 363-5
- climate 20, *see also individual regions*
- coffee 46
- consulates 657
- cooking courses 108, 470
- Çoruh River 43, 544, **40**
- Çorum 442-3
- costs 21, 654, 657
- courses
 - cooking 108, 470
 - language 658
- Courtney's & Steele's Post 156
- credit cards 659
- culture 31, 645
- currency 20
- Cunda Island 188-9
- customs regulations 656
- cycling 672

D

- Dalaman 330
- Dalyan 324-8, **325**
- dance 644
- dangers 39, 661-2, 672, 674-5
- Dara 605
- Darende 595
- Datça 272-4
- Datça Peninsula 19, 272-7
- dervishes 17, 101, 455, 459, **17**
- Devrent Valley 481
- Deyrul Zafaran 605
- diarrhoea 679
- Didyma (Didim) 248-9
- Dilek National Park 243
- Dilek Peninsula 243
- diphtheria 679
- disabilities, travellers with 664
- discount cards 69, 656
- diving & snorkelling 41-2
- Ayvalık 187
- Çınar Beach 277
- Dalyan 324
- Fethiye 334
- Kalkan 348
- Marmaris 270
- Divriği 452
- Diyarbakır 595-601, **597-8**
 - accommodation 597-9
 - drinking & nightlife 600
 - entertainment 600
 - food 599-600
 - information 600
 - sights 596-7
 - travel to/within 600-1
- Doğanbey 243
- Doğanyurt 513
- Doğubayazıt 565-7, **565**
- Dolmabahçe Palace 98-100
- dolmuşes 675
- Dörtkilise 551
- drinks 27-8, 44-8, 639, *see also* wine
- driving 673-5

E

- earthquakes 651
- Eceabat 162
- economy 619
- Edirne 143-50, **144**
 - accommodation 147-8
 - drinking & nightlife 149
 - food 148
 - shopping 149-50
 - sights 145-7
 - travel to/within 150
- Efes, *see* Ephesus
- Eğirdir 314-19, **316**
- electricity 656, 660
- embassies 657
- emergencies 684
- Eminönü 102, 105
- entertainment, *see individual locations*
- environment 649-52
- environmental issues 650-2
- Ephesus 12, 53, 220-9, 634, **219, 222, 12**
- Erciyes Dağı Ski Resort 505, **30**
- Erzurum 538-42, **540**
- Eski Bademli 171
- Eski Datça 274-5
- Eskişehir 296-9
- etiquette 23
- events, *see* festivals & events
- evil eye 177
- exchange rates 21

F

Faralya 340-1
 Fatih Mosque 92-3
 festivals & events 29-32
 Anzac Day, Gallipoli Peninsula 30, 163
 İstanbul Biennial 32, 109
 İstanbul Music Festival 108-9
 Kırkpınar Oil-Wrestling Festival 31, 147
 Ramazan 23
 Fethiye 331-8, **332-3**, **306-7**
 accommodation 334-6
 activities 333-4
 drinking & nightlife 337
 food 336-7
 information 337
 shopping 337
 sights 331-3
 tours 334
 travel to/within 337-8
 films 618, 643-4
 Fırtına Valley 548
 Foça 195-200
 food 27-8, 44-8, 638-9,
 657, *see also individual locations*
 cooking courses 108,
 470
 language 682-3
 fortresses, *see* castles &
 fortresses
 frescoes 484-5

G

Galata Bridge 92, **7**
 Galata Tower 95
 Gallipoli campaign 629
 Gallipoli (Gelibolu) Peninsula 17, 151-9, **152**, **17**
 accommodation 159
 battlefields & cemeteries 154-7, 158
 food 159
 sights 153-8
 tours 158-9
 travel to/within 159
 Gallipoli Historical National Park 151-2,
 153-8
 Gallipoli Simulation Centre 24, 154-5
 gardens, *see* parks &
 gardens
 gay travellers 657

Gaziantep 571-7, **574**
 accommodation 575-6
 activities 571-5
 drinking & nightlife 577-8
 food 576
 sights 571-5
 Georgian Valleys 552-4,
553
 Gideros 513
 Giresun 523-5
 Göcek 330-1
 Gökçeada 170-3, **170**
 Gökşu Delta 396
 Gökıyurt 462
 Gölbaşı 579
 Golden Horn Ferry 105
 Gököy 267
 Gordion 428-9
 Göreme 466-76, **468**
 accommodation 471-3
 activities 469-70
 drinking & nightlife 474-5
 festivals & events 471
 food 473-4
 information 475
 shopping 475
 sights 466-9
 tours 470-1
 travel to/within 475-6
 Grand Bazaar 84-5, 88,
 116, **85**, **128-9**
 Great Palace Mosaic Museum 69
 Greek colonies 621-2
gület 18, 42, 335, **18**, *see*
also boat trips
 Gülpınar 181
 Gülşehir 486
 Gümüşlük 262-4
 Gündoğan 265
 Güzelyurt 503-4

H

Hacıbektaş 486-7
 Halfeti 578
 hamams 12, 25, 106
 Adana 405
 Amasya 446
 Ambassador Spa 107
 Antalya 369
 Armutalan Hamamı 268-9
 Ayasofya Hürrem Sultan Hamamı 106-7
 Çağaloğlu Hamamı 107, **12**

Çakır Ağa Hamamı 288
 Çemberlitaş Hamamı 107
 Cinci Hamam 431
 Doğubayazıt 568
 Eski Hamam 521
 Gaziantep 575
 Gedikpaşa Hamamı 107
 Göreme 470
 Hacı Hekim Hamamı 193
 Kılıç Ali Paşa Hamamı 24, 107
 Ottoman Turkish Bath 241
 Sivas 453
 Tarihi Bardakçı Hamamı 257
 Trabzon 527
 Yeni Kaplıca 290
hamşı 516
 Harran 585, 586
 Hasan Dağı 502
 Hasankeyf 607-8
 Hasköy 105-6
 Hatay 409-4, **410**
 Hattuşa 438-42, **441**
 health 658, 678-80
 Hemşin culture 549
 hepatitis A 679
 hepatitis B 679
 Heybeliada 139
 Hierapolis 305-9, **308**,
306-7
 hiking 31, 39-41
 Balyolu 556
 Carian Trail 250
 Göreme 469, 470
 Göreme National Park 472
 Güllüdere Valley 469
 Hasan Dağı 502
 Ihlara Valley 500-2, **501**
 İznik 283-4
 Kaçkar Mountains (Kaçkar Dağları) 17, 41,
 543-4, **17**
 Kayaköy 343
 Köprülü Kanyon 379
 Lycian Way 14, 41, 345
 Mt Ararat 41, 568-9
 Mt Nemrut (Nemrut Dağı) 16, 587-91, **587**,
6, **16**, **546**
 Sivri Dağı 315-17
 St Paul Trail 41, 319
 history 27, 620-33
 Alexander the Great 622-3

Byzantine campaign 623-4
 Gallipoli battles 629
 Hittites 439, 621
 Lycian civilisation 347
 Ottoman Empire 625-8
 Persian empire 621-2
 Roman Empire 623
 Seljuk empire 624-5
 WWI 628
 Hittites 439, 621
 holidays 661
 homestays 582
 Hopa 535-6
 horse riding 42
 Avanos 481
 Cappadocia 474
 Ortahisar 488
 Patara 346
 Hoşap 616
 hot-air ballooning 11,
 309, 479
 hot springs & spas, *see*
also hamams
 Ayder Kaplıca 549
 Balıklı Kaplıca 453-4
 Datça 272
 Diyarın Hot Springs 568
 Kaplıca 549
 Pamukkale 16, 304-11,
305, **16**
 Sultaniye Hot Springs 329

I

İğdır 565
 Ihlara Valley 500-2, **501**
 İlhan, Ekrem 474
 İncekaya Aqueduct 435
 İnebolu 513
 insurance 658, 674, 678
 internet resources 21, 660
 internet access 658
 Iraq 601, 631-3
 İşhan 553-4
 İskenderun 408-9
 İslam 23, 647, 661
 İslamlar 352
 Isparta 314
 İstanbul 52, 58-141, **62-3**,
70-1, **74**, **86-7**, **90-1**,
96-7, **137**, **7**, **26**
 accommodation 58,
 109-14
 activities 101-6
 boat trips 11, 101-6, **10-11**
 children, travel with 82

İstanbul *continued*
 climate 58
 courses 107-8
 drinking & nightlife 122-6
 entertainment 126-7
 festivals & events 108-9
 food 46, 58, 114-22
 highlights 59
 history 60-3
 information 133-4
 itineraries 61
 safety 133
 shopping 127-33
 sights 64-101
 sports 127
 tourist information 134
 tours 108
 travel seasons 58
 travel to/from 134
 travel within 135-7
 İstanbul Tulip Festival 29, 108
 İstanbulkarts 136
 itineraries 33-8, **33, 35, 36, 37, 38**
 İzmir 53, 200-9, **202, 198**
 accommodation 174, 205-6
 activities 200-4
 climate 174
 drinking 207
 entertainment 207
 festivals & events 205
 food 174, 206-7
 highlights 175
 shopping 207
 sights 200-4
 travel seasons 174
 travel to/within 208-9
 İznik 282-5, **283**

J
 Jewish history 204
 Johnston's Jolly 156

K
 Kabak 341-2, **28**
 Kabatepe Village 155
 Kaçkar Mountains (Kaçkar Dağları) 17 542-52, **17**

Kadıköy 101
 Kahta 586-7
 Kaklık Mağarası 312
 Kale 360-2
 Kaleköy 360
 Kalem Island 194
 Kalkan 348-52, **349**
 Kanlıca 102-4
 Kanlıdivane 400
 Kanlısirt Kitabesi 155
 Kapıkırı 249
 Kapisuyu 513
 Karine 243
 Kariye Museum (Chora Church) 93-4
 Kars 556-61, **558**
 Kaş 353-8, **354-5, 30, 367**
 Kasaba 436
 Kasımpaşa 105
 Kastamonu 435-6
 Katpatuka, see Cappadocia
 kayaking 42, 333
 Kayaköy 342-4
 Kayseri 505-8, **506**
 Keçiyan 561
 Kekova 358, 359 **366**
 Kernal Mustafa (Atatürk) 629
 Kilis 578
 Kilitbahir 163
 kitesurfing 43
 Kırkpınar Oil-Wrestling Festival 31, 147
 Kızkalesi 396-7
 Knidos 275
 Konya 454-61, **456-7**
 accommodation 458
 drinking & nightlife 458-9
 festivals & events 458
 food 458-9
 information 460
 shopping 460
 sights 454-8
 travel to/within 460-1
 Köprülü Kanyon 379-80
 Kovada Gölü Milli Parkı 319
 Köyceğiz 328-30
 Kozan 406-7
 Kurdistan Workers Party (PKK) 632, 646
 Kurdish people 646
 Kurşunlu Külliyesi Complex 296

Kuşadası 239-45, **240**
 Kusu Köyü 513
 Kütahya 301-2

L
 Laertes 390
 Lake Bafa (Bafa Gölü) 249-50
 Lake Van 609-11
 landscape 27, 649
 language 20, 23, 640, 681-7
 accommodation 681-2
 courses 658
 emergencies 684
 food 682-3
 Laodicea 311-12, **306**
 Laz people 534
 legal matters 658
 leishmaniasis 679
 leptospirosis 679
 lesbian travellers 657
 Letoon 345
 literature 159, 618, 641-2
 Lone Pine 155-6, **160-1**
 Lycian civilisation 347
 Lycian Way 14, 41, 345

M
 malaria 679-80
 Malatya 591-4, **591**
 Manisa 210
 maps 658
 Mardin 601-5, **601**
 markets, see bazaars
 Marmara 53, 142-73
 accommodation 142
 climate 142
 food 46, 142
 highlights 143
 travel seasons 142
 Marmaris 268-72, **269**
 mausoleums, see tombs & mausoleums
 measures 660
 medical services 679
 Mediterranean Coast (eastern) 54, 384-414, **385**
 accommodation 384
 climate 384
 food 47, 384
 highlights 385
 travel seasons 384
 Mediterranean Coast (western), see Turquoise Coast

Mediterranean monk seals 196
 medrese
 Bürüciye Medresesi 452
 Büyük Ağa Medresesi 445
 Çifte Minareli Medrese 539
 Çifte Minare Medrese 451-2
 Dündar Bey Medresesi 315
 Gök Medrese (Sivas) 452
 Gök Medrese (Tokat) 447
 Kasımiye Medresesi 603
 Şifaiye Medresesi 451
 Sultan İsa (Zincirliye) Medresesi 602
 Yakutiye Medrese 539
 memorials, see cemeteries & memorials
 Meis (Greece) 356
 Mersin 401-2
 metro 675
meyhanes 13, **13**
 midibuses 675
 Midyat 606-7
 Milas 250-1
 Miletus 246-8, 249, **247**
 mobile phones 20, 662-3
 monasteries
 Alahan Monastery, Göksu Valley 395, **398-9**
 Deyrul Zafaran 605
 Dörtkilise, Tekkale 551
 Eski Gümüşler Monastery, 498
 Haghia Triada Monastery 140
 Monastery of St George 140
 Monastery of St Simeon 414
 Morgabriel Monastery 607
 Selime Monastery 501
 Sumela Monastery 14, 531-2, **14, 547**
 Yüksek Kilise & Manastır 503
 money 20, 658-60
 Morgabriel 607
 mosques 636
 Alaaddin Camii (Konya) 457
 Alaaddin Camii (Sinop) 514

Aya Sofya (İstanbul) 13, 65-8, **65, 7, 13**
 Aya Sofya (İznik) 282
 Behram Paşa Camii 596
 Beyazıt Paşa Camii 446
 Blue Mosque 68-9, **23**
 Emir Sultan Camii 288-9
 Fatih Mosque 92-3
 Gök Medrese Camii 446
 Gülbahar Hatun Camii 525
 Gümüşlü Cami 446
 Hacı Bayram Camii 421
 Hazreti Süleyman Camii 597
 Hüseyin Paşa Camii 581
 İsa Bey Camii 231
 İzzet Paşa Camii 431
 Karatepe Camii 421
 Kurtuluş Camii 575
 Little Aya Sofya (İstanbul) 84
 Mehmet Paşa Camii 446
 Menüçer Camii 562
 Mevlavihane Cami 302
 Mihrimah Sultan Mosque 93
 Nebi Camii 596
 New Mosque (İstanbul) 92
 Rüstem Paşa Mosque 91-2
 Sabancı Merkez Camii 403
 Safa Camii 596
 Sahib-i Ata Külliyesi 457
 Şehidiye Camii 603
 Selahattin Eyubi Camii 581
 Selimiye Mosque 145
 Şeyh Mutahhar Camii 597
 Süleymaniye Mosque 88-91
 Sultan Alaaddin Camii 368
 Sultan Beyazıt II Camii (Amasya) 445-6
 Sultan Beyazıt II Mosque Complex (Edirne) 146
 Sultan İsa (Zincirli) Medresesi 602
 Üç Şerefeli Mosque 145-6
 Ulu Cami & Darüşşifa (Sivas) 452, **440**
 Ulu Cami (Diyarbakır) 596

Ulu Camii (Bursa) 286-7, **34**
 Ulu Camii (Harran) 585
 Yeşil Cami (İznik) 282
 Yeşil Camii (Bursa) 288
 motorcycle travel 673-5
 Mt Ararat 41, 568-9
 Mt Davraz 319
 Mt Nemrut (Nemrut Dağı) 16, 587-91, **587, 6, 16, 546**
 Mudanya 294-5
 Muğla 278-9
 Muradiye Complex 289
 museums & galleries 25
 Amasra Museum 511
 Amasya Museum 445
 Antalya Museum 365, 368
 Archaeology Museum 192-3
 Aya Sofya (İstanbul) 13, 65-8, **65, 7, 13**
 Carpet Museum 24, 83
 Cer Modern 421
 Çorum Museum 443
 Dardanelles Straits Naval Command Museum 163
 Edessa Mosaic Museum 579
 Edirne Turkish & Islamic Art Museum 145
 Ephesus Museum 230
 Fethiye Museum 93
 Galata Mevlevi Museum 95
 Gallipoli Simulation Centre 24, 154-5
 Gazi Museum 518
 Gaziantep City Museum 575
 Gaziantep Zeugma Mosaic Museum 571
 Gordion Museum 428-9
 Göreme Open-Air Museum 466-7
 Great Palace Mosaic Museum 69
 Güpgüpoğlu Konağı 505
 Hatay Archaeology Museum 410-11, **399**
 Hierapolis Archaeology Museum 309
 İskenderun Museum of the Sea 409
 İstanbul Archaeology Museums 82-3

İstanbul Modern 94
 İznik Museum 282
 Karatepe-Aslantaş Open-Air Museum 407-8, **398**
 Kariye Museum (Chora Church) 93-4
 Kars Museum 556
 Kaymakamlar Müze Evi 431
 Local History Research Museum 176
 Marmaris Museum 268
 Mevlâna Museum 454-6
 Mevlavihane 447-8
 Museum of Anatolian Civilisations 417-19
 Museum of Innocence 95
 Museum of Seljuk Civilisation 24, 505
 Museum of Turkish & Islamic Arts 73-5
 Museum of Wooden Artefacts & Stone Carving 457
 Paşaoğlu Mansion & Ethnography Museum 522
 Pera Museum 98
 Rahmi M Koç Industrial Museum 421
 Râkóczi Museum 150-1
 Rize Museum 535
 Sakıp Sabancı Mardin City Museum 601-2
 Şanlıurfa Archeopark 24, 579-80
 Selimiye Foundation Museum 145
 Suna & İnan Kırâç Kaleiçi Museum 368
 Taksıyarhis Memorial Museum 185
 Tekirdağ Archaeological & Ethnographic Museum 150
 Tile Museum (Konya) 456-7
 Tile Museum (Kütahya) 301
 Tokat Müzesi 447
 Trabzon Museum 525
 Troy Museum 24, 169
 Vakıf Eserleri Müzesi 421
 music 642-3
 music festivals 31
 Mustafapaşa 493-6
 Myra 361, **14**

N
 Narlıkuyu 400
 national parks & reserves 650, 652
 Ala Dağlar National Park 499-500
 Dilek National Park 243
 Gallipoli Historical National Park 151-2, 153-8
 Göreme National Park 472
 Kovada Gölü Milli Parkı 319
 Köyceğiz-Dalyan Nature Reserve 329
 Yazılı Canyon Nature Park 319
 nazar 177
 Nemrut Dağı (Mt Nemrut) 16, 587-91, **587, 6, 16, 546**
 Nevşehir 483-6
 newspapers 660
 Niğde 498-9

O
 Olba Plateau 396
 Olgunlar 552
 Oltu 554
 Ölüdeniz 338-40, **40, 336-7**
 Olympos 362-3
 opening hours 21, 660
 Ordu 522-3
 Ortahisar 487-9
 Ortakent 262
 Öşkvan 554
 Ottoman Empire 625-8
 outdoor activities 27, 39-43, *see also individual activities*
 Özkonak underground city 483

P
 palaces
 Dolmabahçe Palace 98-100
 İshak Paşa Palace 565-6
 Topkapı Palace 75-82, **76, 78**
 Palandöken 542
 Pamucak 239
 Pamukkale 16, 304-11, **305, 16**
 Pamuk, Orhan 95, 642
 paragliding 43, 339, 309

parks & gardens

100 Yıl Atatürk Kültür Parkı 575

Dergah 581

Gülhane Park 83-4

Hippodrome 69-73

Jinan Garden 268

Karaalioglu Parkı 369

Kültür Parkı 289-90

Kültürpark 203

Sultanahmet Archaeological Park 73

Tea Garden 534

Paşabağı 480

passports 668

Patara 346-8

Penek 554

people 645-8

Pergamum, *see* Bergama (Pergamum)

Perge 378, **378**

peribacalar (fairly chimneys) 477

Perşembe 522

Persian empire 621-2

Phaselis 365

phonecards 663

photography 660

Phrygian people 300

Pınara 344-5

Pırlanta Beach 214

planning 22-3, *see also* *individual regions*

budgeting 21, 654, 657

calendar of events 29-32

children, travel with

49-51, 82

internet resources

21, 660

itineraries 33-8, **33, 35, 36, 37, 38**

repeat visitors 24

travel seasons 20, 29-32

Turkey basics 20-1

Turkey's regions 52-6

plants 650

politics 618, 646

population 619

postal services 660-1

Priene 245-6, 249, **245**

Princes' Islands 137-41

public holidays 661

public transport 675-6

Q

Quinn's Post 156

R

rabies 680

radio 660

rafting 379-80, **40**

Ramazan 23

religion 23, 619, 647, 661

reserves, *see* national parks & reserves

Rize 534-5

Roman Empire 623

roses 314

ruins, *see* archaeological sites & ruins

Rumi, Celaleddin 459

Rumkale 578

Rüstem Paşa Mosque 91-2

S

Sabiha Gökçen International Airport 135

safety 39, 661-2, 672, 674-5

Safranbolu 18, 429-34, **430, 18**

Sagalassos 320-1, **307**

Saklıkent Gorge 344

Samsun 518-20

Şanlıurfa 578-85

accommodation 582-3

drinking & nightlife 584

entertainment 584

food 583-4

information 584

sights 579-82

travel to/within 585

Sardis 210

Sarıhan 483

Sarıkamış 565

Sarıyer 104

Savur 605

scams 662

seals 196

Selçuk 226, 235, 238

accommodation 231-4

drinking & nightlife 235

food 234

sights 230-1

travel to/within 235, 238

Selge 379-80

Selimiye 275-6

Seljuk empire 624-5

senior travellers 676

shadow puppets 288

shopping, *see* bazaars, *individual locations*

Side 380-3, **381**

Siğacık 217

Silifke 394-6

silk 293

Silk Road 460

Sille 462

Sinasos 493-6

Sinop 514-18, **515**

Şirince 238-9

Sivas 450-3, **451**

Sivas Massacre 450

skiing 43, 319, 505, **30**

smoking 662

snorkelling, *see* diving & snorkelling

Soğanlı 496-8

spas, *see* hot springs & spas

sports 127

St Paul 402

St Paul Trail 41, 319

Süleyman 89, 626-7

Süleymaniye Mosque 88-91

Sultan Marshes 500

Sumela Monastery 14, 531-2, **14, 547**

Sütlüce 106

Syedra 390

T

Tarsus 402-3

Taşucu 393-4

Tatvan 608-9

taxi 675-6

Tekirdağ 150-1

Tekkale 551

telephone services 662-3

Teos 217

Tepeköy 171

Termessos 377-8, **377**

theme parks 239

Thrace 53, 142-73, **143**

accommodation 142

climate 142

food 46, 142

highlights 143

travel seasons 142

Thracian Vineyard Route 149

time 20, 663-4

tipping 23, 660

Tire 235

Tilos 344

toilets 664

Tokat 447-9

Tokat Kebap 448

tombs & mausoleums

Aya Sofya tombs 68

Anıt Kabir 419-20

Gümüşkesen Mausoleum 250

Bodrum 256

Kings' Tombs, Dalyan 324

Tombs of the Pontic Kings 444-5

Tozkoparan Rock Tomb 520-1

Üç Kümbetler 539

Topkapı Palace 75-82, **76, 78**

Torba 267

Tortum Gölü 554

Tortum Şelalesi 554

tourist information 664, *see also* *individual locations*

tours 671, 676, *see also* *walking tours, individual locations*

Antalya 369-70

Avanos 481

Bursa 291

Cappadocia 465

Fethiye 334

Gallipoli Peninsula 158-9

Göreme 470-1

Hattuşa 439

İstanbul 108

Kaş 353-4

Mt Nemrut (Nemrut Dağı) 590-1

Phrygian Valley 301

Trabzon 527-8

Troy (Truva) 169

Ürgüp 489

Trabzon 525-31, **526-7**

accommodation 528-9

activities 525-7

drinking & nightlife 529-30

food 529

information 530

sights 525-7

tours 527-8

travel to/within 530-1

train travel 676-7

trams 676

travel to/from Turkey 668-71

travel within Turkey 21,
24, 671-7
travertines 305
trekking, *see* hiking
Trojan Horse 163
Troy 169
Troy Museum 24, 169
Troy (Truva) 167-70, **168**
tuberculosis 680
Turgutreis 262
Türkbükü 265-7
Turkish language 20, 23,
640, 681-7
 accommodation 681-2
 courses 658
 emergencies 684
 food 682-3
Turkish people 645-6
Turkish War of Independ-
ence 183
Turquoise Coast 54, 322-
83, **323**
 accommodation 322
 climate 322

food 322
highlights 323
travel seasons 322
turtles 392
typhoid 680
TV 660

U

Üçağız 358-60
Uçhisar 476-8
Uludağ 295
underground cities 495
Ünye 520-2
Ürgüp 489-93, **490-1**
Üsküdar 100-1
Uzun Yol (Long Road)
504-5
Uzuncaburç 396
Uzungöl 534

V

vacations 661
Van 611-16, **611**
visual arts 644

volunteering 665
visas 20, 664-5

W

walking, *see* hiking
walking tours
 Antalya 372, **372**
 Grand Bazaar 84-5, **85**
 İstanbul 108
water sports 41-3
weather 20, *see also*
 individual regions
websites, *see* internet
resources
weights 660
white-water rafting 43,
544-5
wildlife 649-50
windsurfing 43, 215
wine 149, 178
women travellers 665-6
wool 426
work 666-7

WWI 628, *see also* Gal-
lipoli (Gelibolu)
Peninsula

X

Xanthos 345-6

Y

Yalıkavak 264-5
Yason Burnu 522
Yaylalar 552
Yazılı Canyon Nature
Park 319
Yazılıkaya 442
Yenice 433
Yılankale 407
Yörük Köyü 434
Yukarı Kaleköy 171
Yusufeli 550-1

Z

Zelve 480-1
Zeytinli 171
Zindan Cave 319

Map Legend

Sights

- Beach
- Bird Sanctuary
- Buddhist
- Castle/Palace
- Christian
- Confucian
- Hindu
- Islamic
- Jain
- Jewish
- Monument
- Museum/Gallery/Historic Building
- Ruin
- Shinto
- Sikh
- Taoist
- Winery/Vineyard
- Zoo/Wildlife Sanctuary
- Other Sight

Activities, Courses & Tours

- Bodysurfing
- Diving
- Canoeing/Kayaking
- Course/Tour
- Sento Hot Baths/Onsen
- Skiing
- Snorkelling
- Surfing
- Swimming/Pool
- Walking
- Windsurfing
- Other Activity

Sleeping

- Sleeping
- Camping

Eating

- Eating

Drinking & Nightlife

- Drinking & Nightlife
- Cafe

Entertainment

- Entertainment

Shopping

- Shopping

Information

- Bank
- Embassy/Consulate
- Hospital/Medical
- Internet
- Police
- Post Office
- Telephone
- Toilet
- Tourist Information
- Other Information

Geographic

- Beach
- Hut/Shelter
- Lighthouse
- Lookout
- Mountain/Volcano
- Oasis
- Park
- Pass
- Picnic Area
- Waterfall

Population

- Capital (National)
- Capital (State/Province)
- City/Large Town
- Town/Village

Transport

- Airport
- Border crossing
- Bus
- Cable car/Funicular
- Cycling
- Ferry
- Metro station
- Monorail
- Parking
- Petrol station
- S-Bahn/Subway station
- Taxi
- T-bane/Tunnelbana station
- Train station/Railway
- Tram
- Tube station
- U-Bahn/Underground station
- Other Transport

Routes

- Tollway
- Freeway
- Primary
- Secondary
- Tertiary
- Lane
- Unsealed road
- Road under construction
- Plaza/Mall
- Steps
- Tunnel
- Pedestrian overpass
- Walking Tour
- Walking Tour detour
- Path/Walking Trail

Boundaries

- International
- State/Province
- Disputed
- Regional/Suburb
- Marine Park
- Cliff
- Wall

Hydrography

- River, Creek
- Intermittent River
- Canal
- Water
- Dry/Salt/Intermittent Lake
- Reef

Areas

- Airport/Runway
- Beach/Desert
- Cemetery (Christian)
- Cemetery (Other)
- Glacier
- Mudflat
- Park/Forest
- Sight (Building)
- Sportsground
- Swamp/Mangrove

Note: Not all symbols displayed above appear on the maps in this book

© Lonely Planet Publications Pty Ltd. To make it easier for you to use, access to this chapter is not digitally restricted. In return, we think it's fair to ask you to use it for personal, non-commercial purposes only. In other words, please don't upload this chapter to a peer-to-peer site, mass email it to everyone you know, or resell it. See the terms and conditions on our site for a longer way of saying the above - 'Do the right thing with our content.'