

Behind the Scenes

SEND US YOUR FEEDBACK

We love to hear from travellers – your comments keep us on our toes and help make our books better. Our well-travelled team reads every word on what you loved or loathed about this book. Although we cannot reply individually to your submissions, we always guarantee that your feedback goes straight to the appropriate authors, in time for the next edition. Each person who sends us information is thanked in the next edition – the most useful submissions are rewarded with a selection of digital PDF chapters.

Visit lonelyplanet.com/contact to submit your updates and suggestions or to ask for help. Our award-winning website also features inspirational travel stories, news and discussions.

Note: We may edit, reproduce and incorporate your comments in Lonely Planet products such as guidebooks, websites and digital products, so let us know if you don't want your comments reproduced or your name acknowledged. For a copy of our privacy policy visit lonelyplanet.com/privacy.

OUR READERS

Many thanks to the travellers who used the last edition and wrote to us with helpful hints, useful advice and interesting anecdotes:

Amanda McGough, Anaëlle Gourlet, Anne Hodges, Brett Crawford, David Allan, Erik Kamman, Greg Kroll, Jean Simon, Joël Graf, Johanna Akkerman, John Havercroft, John Peckham, Jose Bezares, Juhani Myllynen, Jurek Romaniec, Karine Hallé, Karla Bohn, Katia Moretti, Lee Blumner, Maresha Hoddenbach, Nick de Ruiter, Sabita Soneji, Sally Norris, Sarah Grief, Selwyn Allen, Stefanie von Zeschau, Stephen Barber, Stuart Cook, Timothy Coates, Tone Earwaker, Tony Furse, Zohra Naciri

but also Sarah Davison, Aurélie Herrou, Jane Darroch and John O'Donovan. Thanks to Regis St Louis for fielding questions and sharing intel, and hat tip to foodies Buster Turner, Paul Richardson and Llibert Figueras for some excellent lunches. Extra special thanks to Tess, for putting up with it all.

Bridget Gleeson

Thank you to my Spanish friends in Madrid, Pamplona, and Mallorca for the warm welcome they've shown me in their country over the years – and on this trip, especially Carlota. Thanks to the sisters at Pensión Lorea in San Sebastián for their practical advice and insights into Basque Country. As ever, I'm grateful to all the travellers and Lonely Planet readers I met on the road – your perspective and enthusiasm for Spain inspired me.

Anita Isalska

Warmest thanks to everyone who enlivened my research trip with humour and local tips. Thank you in particular to Tony Capanna for the hiking expertise; Maxim and Laura, for cultural insights and under-cover Sitges; the Catalan Tourist Board team for information galore; and Normal Matt for his endless good cheer and mountain driving skills.

Isabella Noble

Gracias to everyone who helped out on the road, whether knowingly or not. Cheers to Karissa in Extremadura; Sonia, Manuela, Nacho, Eneida and Eneida in Santander; and Emma in Asturias. Thanks to my hardworking co-authors, to Jacky and Sarah

AUTHOR THANKS

Anthony Ham

Special thanks once again to Itziar Herrán, and to the many locals (in tourist offices and elsewhere) who sent me off in new and enticing directions, especially Lucia (Medinaceli), Roberto (Astorga), Fernando (El Burgo de Osma), Ana (Zamora) and Josefina (Guijuelo). Thanks also to Lorna Parkes, Cliff Wilkinson, Darren O'Connell and all the wonderful Spain authors. And to Marina, Carlota and Valentina – you are everything that is good about this wonderful country.

Sally Davies

Thanks chiefly go to my Barcelona support team, especially Mary-Ann Gallagher and Matthew Wrigley,

for support, and to Andrew for keeping me out late in Santande. Extra special thanks to Papi, my favourite wine- and tapas-tasting companion.

John Noble

Special thanks to Jesús and Rosa on the Costa da Morte and to fellow author Izzy for help and constant chatter!

Josephine Quintaro

Josephine would like to extend a mighty grand *gracias* to the numerous staff at the various tourist offices. She would also like to thank Robin Chapman for joining her in all that dining and wining research, as well as Jorge Guzman, a valuable contact in Málaga along with all her Spanish *malagueño* friends who provided endless advice and tips. Finally she would like to thank Lorna Parkes and everyone else involved in the title at Lonely Planet.

Brendan Sainsbury

Thanks to all the untold bus drivers, chefs, hotel receptionists, tour guides, and innocent bystanders who helped me during this research. Special thanks to my wife Liz and ten-year-old son Kieran for their company on the road. Thanks also to Miguel de Cervantes for writing a very funny book.

Regis St Louis

I'm grateful to the many friends and acquaintances who provided guidance and tips along the way. Biggest thanks go to co-author Sal Davies for all her assistance, including the temporary crash pad, and to kind hosts Xabi and Lucia in El Born. Thanks

also to Cristiano Nogueira for making the detour from France. Finally, big hugs to my family for all their support.

Andy Symington

I owe thanks to numerous people along the way who provided me with information and company. I am lucky enough to have a group of wonderful and generous friends in Valencia who helped with every facet of research and provided brilliant hospitality. I'm grateful to all, but especially to Rosa Martínez Sala, Delfina Soria Bonet, Dolores Roca Ferrerfabrega, Enrique Lapuente Ojeda, Adrián Lapuente Roca and Laura Martínez Rudilla, who went out of their way to assist me. Thanks to Richard Wheatley for a great weekend of hardcore tapas research; thanks also to Eduardo Cuadrado Diago, Richard Prowse, Joan Francesc Peris García, to the Lonely Planet team, Anthony Ham, my co-authors and to my family for their constant support.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Climate map data adapted from Peel MC, Finlayson BL & McMahon TA (2007) 'Updated World Map of the Köppen-Geiger Climate Classification', *Hydrology and Earth System Sciences*, 11, 163344.

Barcelona metro map © Ferrocarril Metropolità de Barcelona, SA 2011.

Illustrations pp90-1, 242-3, 252-3, 268-9, 580-81, 642-3 and 658-9 by Javier Zarracina

Cover photograph: Mezquita, Córdoba, Matteo Colombo/AWL.

THIS BOOK

This 11th edition of Lonely Planet's *Spain* guidebook was curated by Anthony Ham and researched and written by Anthony Ham, Sally Davies, Bridget Gleeson, Anita Isalska, Isabella Noble, John Noble, Josephine Quintaro, Brendan Sainsbury, Regis St Louis and Andy Symington. This guidebook was commissioned in

Lonely Planet's London office, and produced by the following:

Destination Editors Lorna Parkes, Clifton Wilkinson

Product Editors Kirsten Rawlings, Vicky Smith, Luna Soo

Senior Cartographer Anthony Phelan

Book Designers Mazzy Prinsep, Wendy Wright

Assisting Editors Helen Koehne, Victoria Harrison,

Jodie Martire, Charlotte Orr, Jeanette Wall

Assisting Cartographers Julie Dodkins, David Kemp

Assisting Book Designer Wibowo Rusli

Cover Researcher Naomi Parker

Thanks to Carolyn Boicos, Joel Cotterell, Kate James, Anne Mason, Kathryn Rowan, Ross Taylor, Angela Tinson, Amanda Williamson

Index

A

A Coruña 519-21, **518**

A Guarda 538-9

Abd ar-Rahman I 781

absinthe 285

accommodation 812-16, *see also individual locations*

camping 813

casas rurales 813

language 834-5

refugios 55, 814-15

activities 28-32, *see also individual activities, individual locations*

Aguilar de Campó 177

Águilas 772

Aiguablava 307

Aínsa 382-3, 387, **387**

air travel

airlines 826

airports 826

to/from Spain 825-6

within Spain 828

Albarracín 396-8, 387,

386-7, 799

Albuquerque 569-70

Alcalá De Henares 139

Alcalá del Júcar 222

Alcántara 555

Alcázar (Seville) 582-6

Aldeadávila 154

Algodonales 630

Alhambra 13, 657-61, **658-9, 12, 658-9, 674-5**

Alicante 758-61, **759**

Almagro 220-1

Al-Mansour 782

Almería 717-21

Almería 717-26

Almodóvar, Pedro 100, 794

Almuñécar 683-4

Alquénar 384-8, 387, **386**

Altamira 470, 473, **472**

altitude sickness 818

amusement parks 62

Aqualandia 757

Dinópolis 394

Fort Bravo 722

Isla Mágica 590

Oasys Mini Hollywood

721-2

Parc d'Atraccions

(Barcelona) 265

PortAventura 357

Terra Mítica 757

Tivoli World 692

Andalucía 67, 574-652, **576-7**

accommodation 574

climate 574

food 45, 574

highlights 576-7

itineraries 630, **630**

travel seasons 574

Andalucía's south coast 68,

653-726, **654-5**

accommodation 653

climate 653

food 653

highlights 654-5

travel seasons 653

Andorra 337

animals 492-3, *see also individual species*

Ansó 375-6

Antequera 696-8

aquariums

Acuario de Zaragoza 367

Aquarium Finisterrae 519

San Sebastián 417

Barcelona 251

Oceanogràfic 730

aqueducts 158, 357, 398

Arab baths, *see* bathhouses, hammams

Aracena 608-10

Aragón 66, 362-98, **363, 386-7**

accommodation 362

climate 362

food 362, 377

highlights 363, 386-7

travel seasons 362

Aranjuez 137-8

archaeological museums

Casa del Obispo 611

L'Alcúdia 764

Museo Arqueológico

(Córdoba) 645

Museo Arqueológico

(Seville) 590

Museo Arqueológico

(Villena) 762

Museo Arqueológico de

Asturias 476

Museo Arqueológico

Municipal

(Cartagena) 771

Museo Arqueológico

Nacional 98

Museo Arqueológico

Provincial 758

Museo Arqueológico y de

Historia de Elche 765

Museo de Arte Visigodo

567-8

Museo de las Termas

Públicas 367-8

Museo de Prehistoria

y Arqueología de

Cantabria 458

Museo del Foro de

Caesaraugusta 367

Museo del Teatro de

Caesaraugusta 366

Museo Nacional de Arqueología Subacuática 770

Museo Nacional de Arte

Romano 567

Museu Nacional Arqueològic de Tarragona 355

archaeological sites

Amfiteatre Romà 356-7

Antequera 696

Arqueositió Cantabro-

Romano de Camesa-

Rebolledo 467

Atapuerca 187, 192

Baelo Claudia 634

Banyars Àrabs (Girona) 314-15

Casa dos Mosaicos 545

Castro de Coaña 489

Cuevas de Santimamiñe 414

Empúries 318

Museu d'Història de

Tarragona 355-6

Museu i Necròpolis

Paleocristians 357

Necròpolis Romana 600

Passeig Arqueològic

Muralles 357

Roman Walls (Lugo) 544

Segóbriga 230

Zona Arqueològica de

Morería 568

architecture 62, 797-805,

see also Modernista

architecture, notable

buildings

art deco 801

baroque 801

books 801

Bourbon 789

Gaudi, Antoni 262-3

Gothic 799-801

Islamic 25

Modernisme 801

Moorish 674-5, 781,

782, 798

Mudéjar 395, 590

Romanesque 177,

799-801

Arcos de la Frontera 627-8

Ardales 695-6

area codes 822

Arenas de Cabrales 498-9

Ares 751

Arraiz 441

Arriondas 495-6

Arroyuelos 468

art 25, 797-805, *see also*

cave art, public art,

statues & monuments

Golden Age 801

art *continued*
 internet resources 804
 Romanesque 270
 art galleries, *see also*
 museums, religious art
 museums
 Artium 432
 Caixa Forum (Madrid) 97
 CaixaForum (Barcelona)
 267-70
 Centre Pompidou
 Málaga 685
 Centro de Arte Contemporáneo (Málaga) 688
 Centro de Arte Contemporáneo de Mijas 695
 Centro de Arte Reina
 Sofía 16, 92, **16, 805**
 Centro José
 Guerrero 667
 Conjunto Monumental
 de la Cartuja 590-1
 Ermita de San Antonio
 de la Florida 100
 Fundació Antoni
 Tàpies 259
 Fundació Joan Miró
 265, 267
 Fundació Stämpfli Art
 Contemporani 351
 Fundación Antonio Pérez
 224-5
 Hospital de la
 Caridad 588
 Hospital de los Venerables
 Sacerdotes 587
 Instituto Valenciano de
 Arte Moderno 731
 MACBA (Museu d'Art
 Contemporani de
 Barcelona) 241
 Museo Carmen
 Thyssen 687
 Museo de Arte Abstracto
 Español 223
 Museo de Arte Contemporáneo
 de Vigo 535
 Museo de Arte Contemporáneo
 (Hecho) 374
 Museo de Arte Contemporáneo
 (León) 178
 Museo de Arte
 Contemporáneo
 de Alicante 758
 Museo de Art Nouveau y
 Art Decó 147-8
 Museo de Bellas Artes
 (Bilbao) 405

Museo de Bellas Artes
 (Murcia) 766-7
 Museo de Bellas Artes
 (Seville) 588
 Museo de Bellas Artes
 (Valencia) 731
 Museo de Bellas Artes
 (Vitoria) 432
 Museo de Bellas Artes
 de Asturias 476
 Museo de Pablo
 Gargallo 367
 Museo del Grabado de
 Goya 371
 Museo del Grabado
 Español 694
 Museo del Greco 207
 Museo del Patriarcado 735
 Museo del Prado 87-92,
90-1, 90-1
 Museo Goya Colección
 Ibercaja 365-6
 Museo Guggenheim
 Bilbao 17, 401-5, **17**
 Museo Gustavo de
 Maeztu 447
 Museo Julio Romero de
 Torres 646
 Museo Lázaro
 Galdiano 97
 Museo Patio
 Herreriano 165
 Museo Pérez
 Comendador-
 Leroux 563
 Museo Picasso
 Málaga 685
 Museo Ralli 694
 Museo Sorolla 101
 Museo Thyssen-
 Bornemisza 93-4
 Museo San Fructos 251
 Museo d'Art (Girona) 313
 Museo d'Art Jaume
 Morera 349
 Museo de Cadaqués
 320-1
 Museo Episcopal 343-4
 Museo Nacional d'Art
 de Catalunya (MNAC)
 265, 270
 Museo Picasso 249-50
 Patio de la Infanta 367
 Picasso Museum 140
 Real Academia de Bellas
 Artes de San
 Fernando 83
 Sala Fundación
 MAPFRE 260
 Arties 342

arts, *see individual arts*
 Astorga 183-5

Asturian Coast 18, **18**
 Asturias 66, 473, 475-94,
459
 accommodation 457
 climate 457
 food 457, 463
 highlights 459
 travel seasons 457
 Ateniense 230-1
 Averno 781
 Ávila 142-6, **144**
 Avilés 486-7
 Aznar, José María 795

B
 Badajoz 573
 Baelo Claudia 634
 Baeza 709-11
 Bagergue 343
 Baiona 537-8
 Baqueira-Beret-
 Bonaigua 343
 Barbary macaques 705
 Barbastro 390
 Barcelona 11, 65, 232-300,
234-5, 3, 10-11, 26
 accommodation 232,
 272-7
 activities 271
 Barri Gòtic 236-41,
 272-3, 277-9, 285-6,
 291, 293-4, **238-9**
 cafes 286
 climate 232
 courses 271
 discount cards 247
 drinking 285-91
 El Call 241
 El Raval 241-5, 273-4,
 279-80, 287, 292, 294,
238-9
 entertainment 291-3
 events 272
 festivals 272
 food 232, 277-85
 Gràcia 260-4, 276, 283,
 289, 292, 297, **261**
 highlights 234
 history 233
 itineraries 255
 La Barceloneta 249-51,
 274-5, 281, 288, 292,
 296, **250**
 La Rambla 236-41,
 272-3, 277-9, 285-6,
 291, 293-4, **238-9**,
242-3, 242-3
 La Ribera 245-9, 274,
 280-1, 287-8, 292,
 294-5, **246**

La Zona Alta 264-5,
 276-7, 283-4, 289-90,
 292, 297-8
 L'Eixample 251-60,
 275-6, 281-3, 288-9,
 292, 296-7, **256-7**
 medical services 298
 Montjuïc 265-72, 277,
 284-5, 290-1, 293,
 298, **266, 268-9**,
268-9
 nightlife 285-91
 Pedralbes 264-5, 276-7,
 283-4, 289-90, 292,
 297-8
 Poble Sec 265-72, 277,
 284-5, 290-1, 293,
 298, **266**
 safety 298
 Sant Antoni 265-72, 277,
 284-5, 290-1, 293, 298
 shopping 293-300
 sights 233-71
 tourist information 298
 tours 271-2
 travel seasons 232
 travel to/from 299
 travel within 299-300
 walking tours 244, **244**
 Bares Peninsula 524-5
 Barranco de Poqueira 681
 Barrio de las Letras 83
 Basque Country 66, 399,
 401-36, **400**
 accommodation 399
 climate 399
 culture 428-9
 food 42, 399, 413
 highlights 400
 language 429, 838, 839
 travel seasons 399
 Basque language 429,
 838, 839
 bathhouses 674, **675**
 Almería 718-19
 Granada 664
 Jaén 708
 Ronda 637
 Segura de la Sierra 717
 Valencia 731
 bathrooms 822-3
 beaches 26, 61, 306-7, 473
 Aiguablava 307
 Almuñécar 683
 Bolonia 307
 Cabo de
 Gata-Níjar 724
 Cuatro Calas 772
 Fornells 307, **306**
 La Cariñuela 692

- Passeig Marítim de la Barceloneta 251
 Platjes (Barcelona) 251
 Playa Burriana 698
 Playa de Aguilar 488
 Playa de Barayo 489
 Playa de Berria 465
 Playa de Cueva 489
 Playa de Gros 418-56
 Playa de Gulpiyuri 482-3
 Playa de la Ballota 486
 Playa de la Caleta 611
 Playa de la Concha (San Sebastián) 307, 417
 Playa de la Victoria 611
 Playa de los Eucaliptos 307
 Playa de Merón 475
 Playa de Ondarreta 419-20
 Playa de Oyambre 471
 Playa de Rodiles 483
 Playa de Somo 461
 Playa de Toranda 486
 Playa de Torimbia 307, 486
 Playa de Valdearenas 465
 Playa del Puntal 461
 Playa del Sardinero 461
 Playa del Silencio 307, 488, **472**
 Playa El Rosal 475
 Playas de Langre 465
 Praia A Lanzada 529
 Praia As Catedrais 307, 525, **307**
 Praia da Mar de Fora 515
 Praia das Rodas 307
 Praia de Samil 535
 Sitges 351
 Tarifa 701
 Valencia 738
 bears 490, 491, 493, **493**
 Begur 310-11
 Benalmádena 692-3
 Benaocaz 630
 Benasque 383-4
 Benicàssim 749-50
 Benidorm 757
 Besalú 325-6
 Betanzos 521-2
 bicycle tours
 Barcelona 271
 Madrid 102
 Málaga 688
 Valencia 736
 Vitoria 434
 bicycle travel 828-9
 Bienal de Flamenco 30-1
 Bilbao 17, 66, 399, 401-13, **400, 402-3, 17**
 accommodation 399, 407-8
 climate 399
 drinking 410-11
 entertainment 411
 events 407
 festivals 407
 food 399, 408-10
 highlights 400
 nightlife 410-11
 shopping 411-12
 sights 401-7
 tours 405
 travel seasons 399
 travel to/from 412-14
 travel within 412-13
 walking tour 406, **406**
 birdwatching
 El Rocio 606-7
 Laguna de Gallocanta 391
 Laguna de Pitillas 444
 Lanjarón 679
 Loarre 389
 Parc Natural dels Aiguamolls de l'Empordà 319
 Parque Nacional de Doñana 606
 Parque Nacional de Monfragüe 564
 Parque Nacional Tablas de Daimiel 222
 Via Verde de la Sierra 633
 Zaragoza 369
 Boabdil 784
 boat tours
 Bilbao 405
 Cabo de Gata-Níjar 723
 San Sebastián 421
 boat travel
 to/from Spain 828
 within Spain 829
 Boi 339-40
 books 776, 796
 architecture 801
 bullfighting 810
 flamenco 807
 football 809
 history 784, 790, 793
 Moorish history 780
 Spanish Civil War 791
 border crossings 826-7
 Briones 454
 brown bear 490, 491, 493, **493**
 Bubiñ 681
 budget 21
 Bufones de Arenillas 485
 Buitrago 140
 bullfighting 809-10
 books 810
 El Puerto de Santa María 617
 museums 97-8, 588, 637
 Ronda 637
 Seville 588
 Bulnes 500
 Buñol 748
 Burgos 186-90, **188**
 Burguete 442
 Burgui 443
 Burguillos del Cerro 572
 bus tours
 Barcelona 271
 Somontano Wine Region 390
 Toledo 211
 bus travel 826
 to/from Spain 826-7
 within Spain 829
 business hours 820
 C
 Cabo de Gata-Níjar 19, 307, 722-5, **722, 19, 26, 306-7**
 Cabo Fisterra 515
 Cabo Ortegal 523-4
 Cáceres 549-54, **550**
 Cadalso 468
 Cadaqués 320-2
 Cádiz 610-17, **612-13**
 Cádiz province 610-35
 Caesaraugusta 366
 Calatañazor 200
 calçots **40**
 Calella de Palafrugell 309
 Calp 756-7
 Camariñas 516-17
 Cambados 526-9
 Camino de Santiago 19, 54-7, 186, 231, 474, 799, **55, 19**
 Castilla y León 186, **185**
 Galicia 546, **545**
 Navarra 447, **446**
 La Rioja 447, **446**
 Camino Francés, see Camino de Santiago
 Camp Nou 264, 293
 Campo de Criptana 217, 218-19
 Cangas de Onís 496-7
 canoeing 60, 484 see kayaking
 Cantabria 66, 458-75, 473, **459**
 accommodation 457
 climate 457
 food 457, 463
 highlights 459
 travel seasons 457
 canyoning 57
 Alcalá del Júcar 222
 Alquézar 385
 Benasque 383
 Pallars Sobirà 338
 Parque Natural Sierra de Grazalema 629
 Potes 501
 Cap de Creus 322
 Cap de Sant Sebastià 309-10
 Capileira 681
 Capricho de Gaudí 471
 Cardona 346-7
 Carlos II 787-8
 Carmona 600-1
 Carnaval 28
 Badajoz 573
 Bilbao 407
 Cádiz 613-14
 Carnaval de Águilas 772
 Ciudad Rodrigo 153
 San Sebastián 421
 Sitges 351
 Cartagena 770-2
 car travel 829-30
 car hire 830
 parking 829
 road rules 830
 Casa Batlló 256-8, **262-3**
 Casa Bruno Cuadros 243, **243**
 Casa Olea 652
 casas colgadas 223
 Castelló d'Empúries 318-20
 castells 347, 357
 Castilla y León 64, 141-202, **143**
 accommodation 141
 climate 141
 food 141, 151
 highlights 143
 travel seasons 141
 Castilla-La Mancha 65, 203-31, **204**
 accommodation 203
 climate 203
 food 203, 215
 highlights 204
 travel seasons 203

castles & fortresses

Aínsa 382
 Albarracín 396
 Alcalá del Júcar 222
 Alcazaba (Almería) 717-18
 Alcazaba
 (Antequera) 696
 Alcazaba (Badajoz) 573
 Alcazaba (Málaga) 685
 Alcazaba (Mérida) 567
 Alcázar de los Reyes
 Cristianos 645
 Alcázar (Jerez de la
 Frontera) 621
 Alcázar (Segovia) 159
 Alcázar (Seville) 582-6
 Alcázar (Toledo) 206-7
 Aracena 608-9
 Calatañazor 200
 Castell de Begur 311
 Castell de Cardona 346
 Castell de Gardeny 348
 Castell de la Suda 361
 Castell de Miravet 360
 Castell de Montjuïc 267
 Castell de Púbol 311
 Castell de
 Sant Ferran 323
 Castelo de
 Santa Cruz 538
 Castelo dos
 Sarmento 542
 Castillo (Puebla de
 Sanabria) 174
 Castillo (Zamora) 171
 Castillo Árabe 631
 Castillo de Atalaya 763
 Castillo de Belmonte 218
 Castillo de Berlanga de
 Duero 196
 Castillo de Burgos 187-8
 Castillo de Calatrava la
 Nueva 221
 Castillo de Carlos V 430
 Castillo de Denia 754
 Castillo de Gíbralfaro
 687-8
 Castillo de Gormaz 196
 Castillo de Guzmán 700
 Castillo de la
 Concepción 771
 Castillo de la Yedra 714
 Castillo de Loarre 389
 Castillo de los Condes 138
 Castillo de los
 Mendoza 139

Castillo de Luna 569-70
 Castillo de
 Monfragüe 564
 Castillo de Monterrei 547
 Castillo de Pedraza 163
 Castillo de Peñafiel 193
 Castillo de Peñíscola 750
 Castillo de Sagunto 749
 Castillo de San José
 (Guadalest) 763
 Castillo de San Marcos
 (El Puerto de Santa
 María) 617
 Castillo de San Miguel
 (Almuñécar) 683
 Castillo de San
 Sebastián (Cádiz) 611
 Castillo de Santa
 Bárbara 758
 Castillo de Santa
 Catalina (Cádiz) 611
 Castillo de Santa
 Catalina (Jaén) 708
 Castillo de Santiago 619
 Castillo de Segura 716
 Castillo de Trujillo 556
 Castillo de Xàtiva 761-2
 Castillo de Zuheros 651
 Castillo del Rey 475
 Castillo Roquero 230-1
 Ciudadela 437
 Ciudadela (Jaca) 378
 Coca Castle 164
 Colegiata de Santa María
 384-5
 Consuegra 215
 Fortaleza de la Mota 708
 Fortaleza de
 Monterreal 538
 Fuerte de
 San Martín 465
 La Fortaleza del Sol 773
 Oropesa 215
 Palacio Real 444
 Sigüenza 229
 Turégano 164
 Vejer de la Frontera 632
 Castro de Caldeas 544
 Castro Urdiales 466-7
 Catalan culture 308
 Catalan independence 777
 Catalan language 836
 Catalan politics 308
 Catalonia 65, 301-61, **302**
 accommodation 301
 climate 301
 food 42, 301, 316
 highlights 302
 history 308
 travel seasons 301

cathedrals, see also
churches

Catedral (Astorga) 183
 Catedral (Burgos) 186
 Catedral (Cuenca) 223-4
 Catedral (El Burgo de
 Osma) 197
 Catedral (Girona) 312
 Catedral (León) 178-9
 Catedral (Palencia) 175
 Catedral (Segovia) 158
 Catedral (Sigüenza)
 228-9
 Catedral (Toledo) 205-6,
800
 Catedral (Valencia) 729
 Catedral (Valladolid) 165
 Catedral (Zamora) 171
 Catedral de Baeza 709
 Catedral de Cádiz 610
 Catedral de
 Granada 666
 Catedral de la Asunción
 (Jaén) 708
 Catedral de la Asunción
 (Santander) 461
 Catedral de la
 Encarnación
 (Almería) 717
 Catedral de Málaga 685
 Catedral de
 María Inmaculada
 (Vitoria) 432-3
 Catedral de Nuestra
 Señora de la
 Almudena 77
 Catedral de
 Plasencia 560
 Catedral de San Pedro
 (Jaca) 377
 Catedral de San
 Salvador 621
 Catedral de San Salvador
 (Orihuela) 766
 Catedral de San Salvador
 (Oviedo) 476
 Catedral de Santa María
 (Ciudad Rodrigo) 153
 Catedral de Santa María
 (Huesca) 388
 Catedral de Santa María
 (Lugo) 544
 Catedral de Santa María
 (Murcia) 766, **802**
 Catedral de Santa María
 (Tortosa) 361
 Catedral de Santa María
 de la Redonda 448
 Catedral de Santa María
 de Mediavilla 392-3
 Catedral de Santa María
 (Pamplona) 436-7

Catedral de Santa María
 (Tui) 539
 Catedral de Santa María
 (Vitoria) 432
 Catedral de Santa María
 & Museu Diocesà 336
 Catedral de Santo
 Domingo de la Calzada
 451-2
 Catedral de
 Sant Pere 344
 Catedral de Santiago
 (Bilbao) 405
 Catedral de Santiago de
 Compostela 507-9, **31**
 Catedral de
 Tarragona 355
 Catedral del Buen
 Pastor de San
 Sebastián 421
 Catedral del Salvador 142
 Catedral del Salvador
 (Albarracín) 396
 Catedral Nueva
 (Salamanca) 147
 Catedral Santa María de
 la Huerta 371
 Catedral Vieja
 (Salamanca) 147
 Cathedral (Seville) 575-
82, 580-1, 580-1
 Concatedral de San
 Pedro 199
 Concatedral de Santa
 María 551
 La Catedral
 (Barcelona) 236
 La Seo 366-7
 La Seu Vella 347
 Mezquita 17, 641-5, **17,**
642-3, 797, 802
 Seville Cathedral 575-82,
580-1, 580-1
 Catholic Monarchs (Reyes
 Católicos) 784
 cava 353
 cave art 473
 Albarracín 398
 Altamira 470, 473, **472**
 Guernica 414
 Llanes 485
 Monte Castillo 464
 Museo de Valltorta 752
 Ribadesella 484
 Senda del Oso 490
 cave churches 468
 caves
 Cueva de Altamira 470
 Cueva de los
 Murciélagos 652
 Cueva de Nerja 698

- Cueva de Tito Bustillo 484
Cuevas de la Villa (Requena) 748
Cuevas de Monte Castillo 464
Cuevas de Santimamiñe 414
Cueva del Pindal 485
El Castillo 464
Gruta de las Maravillas 609
La Cueva de Zugarramurdi 442
Sacromonte 665
Cazorla 714-15
Cedeira 523
cell phones 20, 822
cemeteries 304
Centro de Arte Reina Sofía 16, 92, **16, 805**
ceramics 214-15
Cerdanya 333-7
Cervantes, Miguel de 216
cheese 502
children, travel with 61-3, *see also* amusement parks, *individual locations*
Chinchón 138-9
churches, *see also* cathedrals
Basílica (Montserrat) 345
Basílica de Nuestra Señora del Pilar 366
Basílica de Nuestra Señora del Prado 214-15
Basílica de San Francisco El Grande 80
Basílica de San Juan (Baños de Cerrato) 176
Basílica de San Sebastián (Santo Domingo de Silos) 191-2
Basílica de San Vicente (Ávila) 145
Basílica de Sant Feliu 313-14
Basílica de Santa María (Elche) 765
Basílica de Santa María del Mar 245
Basílica de Santa María la Mayor (Morella) 752
Basílica Menor de Santa María de la Asunción 627
Basílica San Juan de Dios 667
Cambriel de la Mare de Déu 345
Capilla de Santa Cruz 496
Capilla del Obispo 82
Church of Sant Llorenç 347
Colegiata de San Cosme y Damián 190
Colegiata de San Pedro 467
Colegiata de Santa Juliana 469
Colegiata de Santa María de los Sagrados Corales 390
Colegiata de Santa María la Mayor 696-7
Colegiata Santa María La Mayor 170
Colegiata del Salvador 665
Convento de Santa Teresa 142
Ermita de la Mare de Déu dels Àngels 751
Ermita de la Regalina 488
Ermita de la Virgen de la Fuente 370
Ermita de San Baudelio 196
Ermita de San Miguel de Gormaz 196
Ermita de Santa Cecilia 177
Ermita del Rocío 606
Església de Sant Andreu 343
Església de Sant Bartomeu i Santa Tecla 351
Església de Sant Pau del Camp 245
Església de Sant Vicenç 346
Església de Santa Maria del Pi 237
Iglesia de la Asunción (Chinchón) 138
Iglesia de la Candelaria (Zafra) 571
Iglesia de la Magdalena (Zamora) 172
Iglesia de Nuestra Señora de la O 619
Iglesia de San Andrés 81, **217**
Iglesia de San Bartolomé 448
Iglesia de San Esteban (Sos del Rey Católico) 373
Iglesia de San Francisco Javier 551-2
Iglesia de San Ginés 79
Iglesia de San Jerónimo El Real 95-7
Iglesia de San Jorge (Palos de la Frontera) 604
Iglesia de San Juan (Almería) 719
Iglesia de San Juan (Daroca) 390
Iglesia de San Juan (Écija) 601
Iglesia de San Juan Bautista (Ávila) 145
Iglesia de San Juan de Puerta Nueva 172
Iglesia de San Martín (Frómista) 176
Iglesia de San Martín (Trujillo) 556
Iglesia de San Miguel (Estella) 448
Iglesia de San Miguel (Oñati) 431
Iglesia de San Miguel (Daroca) 390
Iglesia de San Miguel (Palencia) 175
Iglesia de San Miguel (Vitoria) 432
Iglesia de San Nicolás de los Servitas 79
Iglesia de San Pablo-Santo Domingo (Écija) 601
Iglesia de San Pedro Apóstol 432
Iglesia de San Pedro (Arcos de la Frontera) 627
Iglesia de San Pedro de la Rúa 447
Iglesia de San Pedro El Viejo (Huesca) 388
Iglesia de San Pedro El Viejo (Madrid) 82-3
Iglesia de San Pedro (Siresa) 376
Iglesia de San Pedro y San Ildefonso 172
Iglesia de San Salvador 416
Iglesia de San Salvador de Valdediós 483
Iglesia de San Tirso 185
Iglesia de San Vicente 421
Iglesia de Santa Ana (Granada) 664
Iglesia de Santa María (Aínsa) 382, 387, **387**
Iglesia de Santa María (Écija) 601
Iglesia de Santa María de la Asunción (Castro Urdiales) 466
Iglesia de Santa María de Lebeña 501
Iglesia de Santa María del Mercado 179-202
Iglesia de Santa María de los Reyes 455
Iglesia de Santa María de Mediavilla 169
Iglesia de Santa María La Blanca 176
Iglesia de Santa María La Mayor (Ronda) 637
Iglesia de Santa María la Mayor (Trujillo) 556
Iglesia de Santa María La Nueva 172
Iglesia de Santiago (Trujillo) 556
Iglesia de Santo Domingo (Soria) 198
Iglesia de Santo Tomás 209-10
Iglesia de Vera Cruz 159
Iglesia del Carmen 696
Iglesia del Salvador 205
Iglesia Mayor Prioral 617
Iglesia Parroquial Nuestra Señora de la Encarnación 631
Iglesia Prioral de Nuestra Señora del Mayor Dolor 609
Iglesia Prioral de Santa María de la Asunción 600
Iglesia Rupestre de Santa María de Valverde 468
Iglesia San Ildefonso 205
Iglesia-fortaleza de Santa María de Ujué 445
Igrexa de Santa Mariña Dozo 527
Igrexa de Santiago (Padrón) 530
La Sagrada Familia 13, 251-6, **12, 252-3, 252-3**
Mezquita 17, 641-5, **642-3, 17, 642-3, 797, 802**
Parroquia Mayor de Santa Cruz 601
Real Basílica de San Isidoro 179
Real Clericia de San Marcos 148
Real Colegiata de Santa María 442-3

churches *continued*
 Real Monasterio de Santa María de Guadalupe 558
 Sacra Capilla de El Salvador 712
 San Pedro de la Nave 173
 Sant Climent de Taüll 340
 Sant Joan de Boí 340
 Santa Maria de Taüll 340
 Santuari de la Mare de Déu 333
 Santuario da Virxe da Barca 516
 cider 473, 481, **472**
 breweries 483
 festivals 30, 41, 480-1
 Cistercian Route 348
 Ciudad Encantada 227
 Ciudad Real 219-20
 Ciudad Rodrigo 152-5
 climate 20, **20** *see also individual locations*
 Columbus, Christopher 604-5, 786-7
 Combarro 533
 Cornillas 470-4
 Còmpeta 699
 Consuegra 215, 217, 218, **216-17**
 consulates 816-17
 convents, *see* monasteries & convents
 cooking courses 42
 Barcelona 271
 Madrid 102
 San Sebastián 421
 Seville 591
 Valencia 737
 Vejer de la Frontera 632-3
 Cordillera Cantábrica 473
 Córdoba 639-51, **640, 802**
 accommodation 646-7
 drinking 648-9
 entertainment 650
 events 646
 festivals 646
 food 647-8
 history 639-41
 nightlife 648-9
 shopping 650
 sights 641-6
 tourist information 650

travel to/from 650
 travel within 650-1
 Corral de Comedias 220
correfoc 329
 Cortés, Hernán 557, 786
 Costa Blanca 753-61
 Costa Brava 303-26, **305**
 Costa Cálida 772
 Costa da Morte 514-17
 Costa Daurada 349-61
 Costa de la Luz 306-7, 632-5, **306-7**
 Costa del Azahar 749-53
 Costa del Sol 692-5
 Costa del Sol Oriental 698-9
 Costa Tropical 682-4
 costs 21
 courses, *see also* cooking courses, *individual locations*
 flamenco 102, 591
 language 102, 149, 591, 612-13, 633, 668
 Covadonga 497
 Covarrubias 190-1
 credit cards 819-20
 Cruz, José Monge 808
 Cudillero 18, 487-8, **18, 472-3**
 Cuenca 222-7, **224**
 cultural centres
 Born Centre de Cultura i Memòria 247
 Centre de Cultura Contemporània de Barcelona 245
 Centro Cultural Internacional Oscar Niemeyer 486-7
 Círculo de Bellas Artes 87
 Poble Espanyol 267
 culture 806-10
 currency 20
 customs regulations 816
 cycling 58
 Parque Natural de las Bardenas Reales 445-6
 Senda del Oso 490-1
 Vitoria 434

D

Dalí, Salvador 92, 804-5
 Casa Museu Dalí 320
 Castell de Púbol 311
 Teatre-Museu Dalí 322-3
 dance, *see* flamenco
 dangers, *see* safety

Daroca 390-1, 387
 de Cervantes, Miguel 83
 de Torres, Julio Romero 646
 Delta de L'Ebre 359-60
 Deltebre 359
 Denia 754-5
 Desierto de Tabernas 721-2
 disabilities, travellers with 823
 discount cards 816
 Ávila 142
 Baeza 712
 Barcelona 247
 Cartagena 771
 Gibraltar 705
 Granada 661
 León 179
 Madrid 79, 93, 135
 Málaga 685
 Salamanca 147
 Úbeda 712
 Valencia 729, 731
 Valladolid 168
 diving 59
 Costa Tropical 683
 Illes Medes 317
 Tarifa 700
 dolphins 706
 Don Quijote 216-17, 219, **217**
 drinking 116-21
 drinks, *see also* cider, sherry, wine
 absinthe 285
 cafes 286
 cava 288
 horchata 745
 language 835-7
 manzanilla 619
 orujo 501-2
 teterías 673, 674, **675**
 driving, *see* car travel, road trips
 driving tours
 Andalucía 630, **630**
 Barcelona 272
 Cazorla 714

E

Ebro 468
 Écija 601-3
 economy 776-7
 El Burgo de Osma 197-8
 El Call 241
 El Camarón de la Isla 808
 El Chorro 695-6
 El Cid 190

El Greco 206
 El Maestrazgo 751-3
 El Niño de las Pinturas 667
 El Puerto de Santa María 617-19
 El Rocío 606-8
 El Toboso 217
 Elche 764-5
 electricity 816
 Elizondo 441-2
 Embalse del Tobar 227
 embassies 816-17
 emergencias 21
 Empúries 318
 equestrian shows 62, 623
 Ermita de San Antonio de la Florida 100
 Església de Betlem 242, **242**
 Espot 341
 Estadio Santiago Bernabéu 124
 Estella 447-8
 Estepona 694-5
 Euskadi Ta Askatasuna (ETA) 793
 events, *see* festivals & events
 Extremadura 67, 548-73, **549**
 accommodation 548
 climate 548
 food 548, 560
 highlights 549
 travel seasons 548

F

Far de Tossa 303
 Felipe II 787
 Feria 572
 Feria de Abril (April Fair) 29
 ferry travel 828, 829, *see also* boat travel
 festivals & events 28-32, *see also* Carnaval, film festivals, music festivals, Semana Santa, wine festivals
 Actual 449
 Arco 102
 Arde Lucus 545
 Aste Nagusia 407
 Baby-Jumping Festival 191
 Bando de la Huerta (Murcia) 768
 Carnaval 28
 Carrera del Encierro 448
 Carthaginenses y Romanos 771

- Catalonia 329
 Christmas Markets 32
 Cipotegato 372
 Conciertos de las Velas 163
 Día del Orgullo de Gays, Lesbianas y Transexuales 102
 Feria de Abril (April Fair) 29, 591-2
 Feria de Julio 737
 Feria de Málaga 688
 Feria de Pedro Romero 637
 Festa Major (Sitges) 351
 Festa Major de Gràcia 272
 Festes de la Mercè 272
 Festival de Santa Tecla 357
 Festival Internacional de Teatro Clásico 220, 568
 Festival Ópera Medinaceli 202
 Festival Territorio Lobo 174
 Fiesta de la Comunidad de Madrid 102
 Fiesta de los Patios de Córdoba 646
 Fiesta de Moros y Cristianos 762
 Fiesta Medieval 28
 Gran Premio de la Comunitat Valenciana 737
 Hogueras de San Juan 758
 La Nit de Sant Joan 329
 Las Fallas de San José 28, 739
 La Tomatina 30, 748, **31**
 Mercat de Ram 344
 Navidad 32
 Patum 329
 Pride Barcelona 272
 Romería de la Virgen 29
 Running of the Bulls 30, 438
 Sanfermines 429, **428-9**
 Semana Grande 421
 Semana Santa (Holy Week) 29
 Sónar 272
 Titirimundi International Puppet Festival 159
 Veranos de la Villa 103
 Virgen del Sagrario 211
 WOMAD 29
 Figueres 322-5
 film 776, 792
- film festivals
 Film Festival (San Sebastián) 421
 International Film Festival (Sitges) 351
 fishing
 Cedeira 523
 Illas Cies 537
 Fisterra 515
 flamenco 13, 806-9, **13**, **126-7**
 Almería 721
 books 807
 Centro Andaluz de Flamenco 622-3
 courses 102, 591
 festivals 102, 592, 624, 809
 films 807
 Granada 673-6
 internet resources 806, 807
 Jerez de la Frontera 626
 Madrid 121, 123, 127
 museums 645, 806
 music 807
 Prison Flamenco Competition 808
 Ronda 639
 Seville 597-8
 Font Màgica 267
 food 27, 40-51, **50-1**, see also tapas
 Andalucía 684
 Basque Country 42
 bocadillo de calamares 111
 calçots **40**
 Catalan 278, 316
 cheese 462, 502
 cooking courses 42, 102, 591, 632-3, 737
 costs 48
 cuina volcànica 328
 desayuno **47**
 Extremadura 560
 jamón 43, 609
 language 49, 835-7
 menú del día 49
 Moorish 675
 olive oil 709-10
 paella 44, 742, **4**
 pintxos 11, 407, 409, 425, **11**
 ponche segoviano 162
 tortilla de patatas **48**
 vegan 48-9
 vegetarian 48-9, 682
 food festivals
- Aplec del Cargol 349
 Feria del Queso 556
 Festa do Marisco 529
 Festa do Pulpo de O Carballiño 541
 food tours
 Guijuelo 157
 Madrid 101
 San Sebastián 421
 football 293, 809
 books 809
 Fornells 307, **306**
 fortresses, see castles & fortresses
 Fraga 389
 Franco, Francisco 790-3
 Fregenal de la Sierra 572
 Fuendetodos 370-1
 Fuengirola 693
 Fuente Dé 503-4
- G**
 Galicia 67, 505-47, **506**, **307**
 accommodation 505
 climate 505
 food 43-4, 505, 522, 533
 highlights 506
 travel seasons 505
 Galician language 837
 Galván, Enrique Tierno 794
 Gandia 753-4
 gardens, see parks & gardens
 Garganta del Cares 499-500
 Gaudí, Antoni 13, 262-3, 801
 Capricho de Gaudí 471
 Casa Batlló 256-8
 Casa de Botines 179
 Gaudí Centre 359
 Gaudí Experience 264
 La Pedrera 258-9, 262-3, **263**
 Palacio Episcopal 183
 Park Güell 260-4
 gay travellers 817
 Barcelona 290
 Madrid 122
 Getaria 415-16
 Gibraltar 703-7, **704**
 Gijón 480-2
 Girona 312-17, **314**
 Gósol 335
 Goya, Francisco, 803-4
 Fuendetodos 370-1
 Madrid 82, 89
 Muel 370
- Zaragoza 365-6, 368
 Gran Recorrido 11 330-1, **330-1**
 Gran Teatre del Liceu 242, **242**
 Granada 68, 656-77, **662-3**
 accommodation 668-70
 Albayzín 665-6
 climate 653
 discount cards 661
 drinking 672-3
 entertainment 673-6
 food 670-2, 684
 history 656
 nightlife 672-3
 Sacromonte 665
 shopping 676
 sights 657-67
 tourist information 676
 travel seasons 653
 travel to/from 676
 travel within 677
 Granadilla 564
 Grazalema 629
 griffon vultures 633
 Guadalest 763-4
 Guadalupe 558-60
 Guernica 413-15
 Guernica 92, 791
 Guijuelo 156-7
- H**
 hammams, **675**, see also bathhouses
 Almería 718-19
 Barcelona 271
 Cáceres 552
 Granada 668
 Jerez de la Frontera 623-4
 Madrid 101
 Málaga 688, **675**
 Seville 591
 hang-gliding 60
 Haro 452-4
 health 817-18
 Hecho 374-5
 Hervás 563-73
 hiking 27, 52-7
 Aracena 609
 Bulnes 500
 Cabo de Gata 723
 Caminito del Rey 695-6
 Camino de la Costa (Camino del Norte) 474
 Camino de Santiago 474
 Camino del Interior
 Vasco-Riojano 474

hiking *continued*
 Camino Lebaniego 474
 Camino Primitivo 474
 Carloza 714
 El Chorro 695-6
 Fuente Dé 503
 Garganta del Cares 498-9
 Gibraltar 706
 Gran Recorrido 11 330-1, **330-1**
 Guadalupe 559
 health 818
 Lagos de Covadonga 498
 Linares de la Sierra 609
 maps 819
 Parc Natural Cadi-Moixeró 335
 Parc Natural de la Zona Volcànica de la Garrotxa 328
 Parque Natural de la Breña y Marismas del Barbate 635
 Parque Natural de las Bardenas Reales 445-6
 Parque Natural de Somiedo 491
 Parque Natural Sierra de Grazealema 629
 Parque Natural Sierras de Cazorla, Segura y las Villas 716
 Pasajes 427
 Picos de Europa 53, 494, 498
 Pyrenees, the 16, 53, 327, 338, **16, 330-1**
 Senda del Oso 490-1
 Sierra Nevada 679
 Sotres 500-1
 Vía Verde de la Sierra 633
 Xàbia 755
 history 778-96
 2004 bombings 795-6
 Al-Andalus 781-2
 books 780, 784, 790, 791, 793, 796
 Catalan separatists 233
 Catholic Monarchs (Reyes Católicos) 784
 democracy 793-5
 European expansion 786-7
 Franco dictatorship 792-6

internet resources 782
 Jewish history 785-6
 La Reconquista 783
 Moorish Spain 780-5
 Napoleonic Wars 788
 Phoenician Empire 778-9
 Romans 779-80
 Spanish Civil War 233, 789-92
 Spanish colonialism 787
 Spanish Inquisition 785-6
 Visigoths 780
 hitching 831
 holidays 820-1
 Holy Week, *see* Semana Santa
 Hornos 715-16
 horse riding
 Cabo de Gata 722
 El Rocio 607
 Lanjarón 679
 Pallars Sobirà 338
 Potes 501
 Tarifa 700
 hot-air ballooning 327
 Huelva 603-4
 Huelva province 603-10
 Huesca 388-9
 hypothermia 818

I
 Iberian lynx 492, **492-3**
 Iberian wolf 173, 173-4, 492-3, **493**

ibex 677
 Illa de Ons 534
 Illa de Sálvora 529
 Illas Cies 307, 537
 Illes Medes 317
 immigration 824, 825
 insect bites 818
 insurance 818
 internet access 818
 internet resources 21
 Isaba 443-4
 Isla de Santa Clara 417-18
 Itàlica 602
 itineraries 33-9, 74, 255, **33, 34, 35, 36, 37**
see also individual locations

J
 Jaca 377-8
 Jaén 707-9
 jamón 43, 157, 609
 Javier 440-1

Jerez de la Frontera 621-7, **622-3**
 Jerez de los Caballeros 572
 Jewish history 785-6, *see also* synagogues
 Besalú 325
 Córdoba 646
 Girona 312, 313
 medieval sites 786
 museums 207, 542, 662-3
 Palacio de los Olvidados 665
 San Millán de Cogolla 451
 Josa del Cadí 335
 Juan Carlos I 793

K
 kayaking 60
 Arriendas 495
 Cabo de Gata 722
 Campo 383
 La Herradura 683
 Pallars Sobirà 338
 Parque Nacional de Monfragüe 564
 Parque Natural Arribes del Duero 154
 Parque Natural Sierra de Grazealema 629
 Ribadesella 484
 kitesurfing 60
 Los Caños de Meca 635
 Tarifa 701

L
 La Alberca 156
 La Albufera 747-8
 La Axarquía 699
 La Besurta 384
 La Herradura 683-4
 La Mancha 216-17
 La Molina 336
 la movida madrileña 71, 794
 La Pedrera 258-9, 262-3, **263**
 La Rábida 604
 La Rambla 236-41, 272-3, 277-9, 285-6, 291, 293-4, **238-9, 242-3, 242-3**
 La Rioja 18, 66, 399, 448-56, **400, 18, 45**
 accommodation 399
 climate 399
 food 399
 highlights 400
 travel seasons 399

La Sagrada Familia 13, 251-6, **12, 252-3**
 La Salve Rociera 114
 La Seu d'Urgell 336-7
 La Taha 680-2
 La Tomatina 30, 748, **31**
 La Vera 561-2
 Lagos de Covadonga 497-8
 Laguardia 454-6
 Laguna de Gallocanta 391
 Laguna de Pitillas 444
 Laguna Negra 201
 Langre 465
 language courses
 Cádiz 612-13
 Granada 668
 Madrid 102
 Salamanca 149
 Seville 591
 Toledo 210
 Vejer de la Frontera 633
 language 20, 834-42
 Basque 429, 838, 839
 Catalan 836
 Galician 837
 Lanjarón 679-80
 Laredo 466
 Las Alpujarras 15, 679-82, **678**
 Las Fallas de San José 28, 739
 Las Médulas 184
 lauburu 428, **429**
 legal matters 818-19
 Lekeitio 416-17
 Lekunberri 441
 León 178-83, **180**
 Lerma 192-3
 lesbian travellers 817
 Barcelona 290
 Madrid 122
 L'Escala 318
 L'Estartit 317-18
 lighthouses 519
 literature 666, *see also* books
 Llafranc 309-10
 Llanes 485-6
 Llavorsí 338
 Lleida 347-9
 Llívia 335-6
 Loarre 389
 Logroño 448-51, **449**
 Lope de Vega 83
 Lorca 773-4
 Lorca, Federico García 666
 Los Caños de Meca 634-5
 Lúcar 488-9

Lugares Colombinos 604-5
Lugo 544-7

M

macaques 705
Madrid 14, 64, 70-140,
72-3, 14, 217
2004 bombings 71,
795-6
accommodation 70,
103-9
activities 101
art museums **88**
Barrio de las Letras 83
Chueca 99-100, 108-9,
114-15, 119-21, 124,
130-2, **104-5**
climate 70
courses 102
discount cards 79,
93, 135
El Retiro 87-97, 107-8,
113, 119, 129, **88**
emergencies 133
entertainment 121-5
events 102-3
festivals 102-3
food 70, 109, 109-16
highlights 72-3, 127
history 71-4
Huertas 83-7, 107, 111-13,
118, 123-4, 128-9, **84-5**
internet access 133
La Latina 80-3, 103-7,
110-11, 117-18, 123,
128, **81**
Lavapiés 80-3, 103-7,
110-11, 117-18, 123, 128
Malasaña 99-100, 108-9,
114-15, 119-21, 124,
130-2, **104-5**
medical services 133
nightlife 116-21
northern Madrid 100-1,
109, 115-16, 121, 124-5,
132-3
Parque del Oeste 100-1,
109, 115-16, 121, 124-5,
132-3
Plaza Mayor 75-80, 116-
17, 121-3, 125-8, **76-7**
postal services 133
Royal Madrid 75-80, 103,
109-10, 116-17, 121-3,
125-8
safety 133
Salamanca 97-9, 113-14,
119, 129-30, **98**
Santa Ana 83-7, 107, 111-
13, 118, 123-4, 128-9,
84-5

shopping 125-33
sights 74-101
Sol 83-7, 107, 111-13, 123-
4, 128-9, **84-5**
tourist information 134
tours 101-2
travel seasons 70
travel to/from 134
travel within 134-6
walking tours 96, **96**
Málaga 684-92, **686**
manzanilla 619
maps 819
Marbella 693-4
maritime museums
Museu Marítim 249
markets 127
Bilbao 411
El Rastro 80, **127**
Mercado Central
(Valencia) 730
Mercado de Colón 735
Mercado de San Miguel
109-10, **126**
Mercado La Esperanza
458
Mercat de la Boqueria
241, **242**
Mercat de la Llibertat
264
Mercat de Santa
Caterina 246
Plaza de Pavia 719
San Sebastián 426
Marqués de Riscal 455
marzipan 213
Masella 336
measures 815
medieval sites 142, 786
Medina de Rioseco 169
Medinaceli 201-2
Mercat de la Boqueria 241
Mérida 565-9, **566**
metro 831
Mezquita 17, 641-5, **17**,
642-3, 797, 802
Milano 374
military museums
Alcázar (Toledo) 206-7
Museo de Armería 434
Museo de Miniaturas
Militares 377
Minas de Riotinto 608
mines 184, 608, 723
Mirador de Colom 243,
243
Miró, Joan 92, 805
Misteri d'Elx 764
mobile phones 20, 822

Modernista architecture
262-3
Antigua Universidad
Pontificia 471
CaixaForum 267-70
Cartagena 770
Casa Amatller 259
Casa Batlló 256-8
Casa Lleó Morera 259
La Pedrera 258-9, 262-3,
263
La Rambla 243, **243**
La Sagrada Família 13,
251-6, **12, 252-3**
Museu del Modernisme
Barcelona 259
Park Güell 260-4, **2**,
7, 62
Recinte Modernista de
Sant Pau 259
Sociedad General de
Autores y Editores 99
Moguer 604-5
Mojácar 725-6
Molina de Aragón 227
monasteries & convents
Abadía de Santo Do-
mingo de Silos 191
Cartuja de
Miraflores 187
Castillo de Calatrava la
Nueva 221
Convento de la
Encarnación 79
Convento de las
Descalzas Reales 79
Convento de las
Dueñas 149
Convento de San Este-
ban (Salamanca) 147
Convento de
San Marcos 179
Convento de Santa
Clara 570
Convento de Santo Do-
mingo El Antiguo 206
Monasterio de la
Encarnación 144-5
Monasterio de
la Rábida 604
Monasterio de las
Huelgas 187
Monasterio de
Piedra 371
Monasterio de
San Jerónimo
(Granada) 667
Monasterio de San Juan
de la Peña 376
Monasterio de
San Miguel
de Escalada 182

Monasterio de Santa
Clara 604-5
Monasterio de Santa
María del Parral 159
Monasterio de Santa
María la Real 177
Monasterio de Santo
Tomás 142
Monasterio de Santo Tor-
ibio de Liébana 501
Monasterio de Suso 451
Monasterio de Yuso 451
Monasterio de Yuste 561
Monasterio Sancti
Spiritus 171
Monasterio San Juan de
los Reyes 207-9
Monastery of
Bidaurreta 431
Monestir de
Montserrat 345
Monestir de Sant Joan
de les Abadeses 332
Monestir de Sant Joan
les Fonts 328
Monestir de Sant Pere
de Galligants 313
Monestir de Sant Pere
de Rodes 321
Monestir de Santa Maria
(Ripoll) 329, 332
Mosteiro de San Pedro
de Rocas 543
Mosteiro de Santo
Estevo (Luintra) 543
Museu-Monestir de
Pedralbes 265
Real Convento de Santa
Clara 170
Real Monasterio de San
Lorenzo 136
Real Monasterio de
Santa María de
Guadalupe 558
Reial Monestir de Santa
María de Poblet 348
Reial Monestir de Santa
María de Vallbona de
les Monges 348
Reial Monestir de Santes
Creus 348
Santuario de la
Misericordia 373
Santa María de
la Huerta 202
Santuario de La
Peregrina 185
Santuario de
Montesclaros 468
money 20, 21, 819-20
Monte de
Santa Trega 538
Monte Jaizkibel 430

Montjuïc 265-72, 277, 284-5, 290-1, 293, 298, **266**, **268-9**, **268-9**
 Montserrat 344-6
 monuments, see statues & monuments
 Moorish culture 674-5, 781
 Morella 752-3
 mosques
 Mezquita 17, 641-5, **17**, **797**, **802**
 Mezquita del Cristo de la Luz 210
 Mota del Cuervo 217
 Motorcycle Grand Prix 624
 mountains, see also Picos de Europa, Pyrenees
 Mulhacén 679
 Peña de Francia 155
 Veleta 679
 Mudéjar 395, 590
 Mulhacén 679
 Mundaka 415
 Murcia 68, 727-74, **728**
 accommodation 727
 food 727
 highlights 728
 Murcia City 766-9, **767**
 Museo del Prado 87-92, **90-1**
 Museo Guggenheim Bilbao 17, 401-5, **17**
 Museo Lázaro Galdiano 97
 Museo Thyssen-Bornemisza 93-4
 museums, see also archaeological museums, art galleries, military museums, religious art museums, wine museums
 Artium 432
 Bibat 432
 Camp Nou
 Experience 264
 Carmen Museo Max Moreau 665-6
 Casa de Cervantes 165
 Casa de Sefarad 646
 Casa del Obispo 611
 Casa Museo Arte Andalusi 712
 Casa Museo Martín Alonso Pinzón 604
 Casa Museo Victor Hugo 427
 Casa Museu Dalí 320

Casa Natal de Goya 370-1
 Casa-Museo de Colón 165
 Casa-Museo de Pizarro 556
 Casa-Museo Manuel de Falla 663
 Castillo de San Jorge 589
 Centre Pompidou Málaga 685
 Centro Cerámica Triana 589
 Centro de Arte Reina Sofía 16, 92, **16**, **805**
 Centro de Interpretación Judería de Sevilla 587
 Centro de la Interpretación Mudéjar 590
 Centro de Lobo Ibérico de Castilla y León 173
 Centro de Visitantes Illas Atlánticas 535
 Centro Flamenco Fosforito 645
 Ciudad de las Artes y las Ciencias 730
 CosmoCaixa 264
 Cueva-Exposición Cabrales 499
 Ecomuseo (Ainsa) 382
 Ecomuseu 359
 Ecomuseu-Farineria 319
 El Pabellón de la Navegación 590
 Euskal Museoa 405
 Fundació Joan Miró 265-7
 Fundación Amantes 392
 Galerías Subterráneas 444
 Gibraltar Museum 705-6
 Huerta de San Vicente 667
 Iglesia de Nuestra Señora de la Asunción Museum 228
 MACBA 241
 Metropoli Parasol 588
 Micromundi 325
 MNAC 265, 270
 Museo Carmen Thyssen 687
 Museo Casa Natal de Miguel de Cervantes 139
 Museo de Albarracín 396
 Museo de Altamira 470
 Museo de América 101
 Museo de Arroz 735
 Museo de Art Nouveau y Art Decó 147-8

Museo de Arte Abstracto Español 223
 Museo de Arte Contemporáneo 178
 Museo de Arte Flamenco 685
 Museo de Artes y Costumbres Populares 590
 Museo de Bellas Artes de Asturias 476
 Museo de Cáceres 552
 Museo de Cádiz 610-11
 Museo de Cuenca 225
 Museo de Euskal Herria 414
 Museo de Historia 99
 Museo de Huelva 603
 Museo de Huesca 388
 Museo de Juguetes 396
 Museo de la Evolución Humana 187
 Museo de la Guitarra 718
 Museo de la Industria Chacinería 157
 Museo de la Paz de Gernika 414
 Museo de la Rioja 448
 Museo de la Santísima Trinidad 230
 Museo de la Semana Santa 223
 Museo de las Brujas 442
 Museo de las Ciencias Príncipe Felipe 730
 Museo de las Cortes de Cádiz 611
 Museo de Málaga 687
 Museo de Navarra 436
 Museo de Paleontología 223
 Museo de Saleros y Pimenteros 763
 Museo de San Francisco 169
 Museo de San Gil 231
 Museo de San Isidro 82
 Museo de Santa Cruz 207
 Museo de Semana Santa (Medina de Rioseco) 169
 Museo de Semana Santa (Zamora) 172
 Museo de Valltorta 752
 Museo de Zaragoza 366
 Museo del Baile Flamenco 587
 Museo del Bandolero 637
 Museo del Chocolate 183
 Museo del Grabado de Goya 371

Museo del Greco 207
 Museo del Jamón 572, 609
 Museo del Jurásico de Asturias 483
 Museo del Orinal 153
 Museo del Prado 87-92, **90-1**
 Museo del Queso 554
 Museo del Quijote y Biblioteca Cervantina 219
 Museo del Romanticismo 100
 Museo del Teatro Romano 770
 Museo del Tratado de Tordesillas 170
 Museo do Pobo Galego 511
 Museo Etnográfico 172
 Museo Etnológico Casa Mazo 374
 Museo Gastronómico 159
 Museo Goya Colección Ibercaja 365-6
 Museo Guggenheim Bilbao 17, 401-5, **17**
 Museo Histórico Municipal (Écija) 602
 Museo Lázaro Galdiano 97
 Museo Marítimo Ría de Bilbao 405-7
 Museo Minero 608
 Museo Nacional de Cerámica 734-5
 Museo Nacional de Ciencia y Tecnología 519
 Museo Nacional de Escultura 165
 Museo Nacional de Teatro 220
 Museo Numantino 198
 Museo Orígami 367
 Museo Pérez Comendador-Leroux 563
 Museo Picasso Málaga 685
 Museo Provincial (Lugo) 545
 Museo Romano 183
 Museo Ruiz de Luna 215
 Museo Salzillo 767
 Museo Sefardi 207, 542, 662-3
 Museo Taurino 97
 Museo Thyssen-Bornemisza 93-4
 Museo Can Framis 251
 Museo Cau Ferrat 350-1

Museu d'Art Contemporani de Barcelona 241
 Museu de Cadaqués 320-1
 Museu de Fogueres 758
 Museu de la Xocolata 247
 Museu de l'Empordà 324
 Museu de Lleida 347-8
 Museu de Montserrat 345
 Museu de Tortosa 360-1
 Museu del Cinema 312
 Museu del Joguet 323-4
 Museu del Modernisme Barcelona 259
 Museu del Perfum 259
 Museu del Rei de la Magia 248
 Museu del Suro 305, 308-9
 Museu d'Història de Barcelona 236
 Museu d'Història de Catalunya 249-50
 Museu d'Història de Girona 313
 Museu d'Història dels Jueus de Girona 312
 Museu d'Idees i Invents de Barcelona 237
 Museu Egipci 260
 Museu Etnològic 270
 Museu Frederic Marès 236
 Museu Memorial de l'Exili 325
 Museu Municipal 335
 Museu Nacional d'Art de Catalunya (MNAC) 265, 270
 Museo del Queso 554
 Museu Olímpic i de l'Esport 270
 Museu Picasso 249-50
 Museu Romàntic 351
 Palacio de la Condesa de Lebrija 587-8
 Palacio de los Olvidados 665
 Palacio de Viana 645
 Palacio de Villardom-pardo 708
 Palacio Episcopal 183
 Parque de la Prehistoria 490
 Picasso Museum 140
 Real Academia de Bellas Artes de San Fernando 83
 San Telmo Museoa 420
 Sinagoga del Agua 711-12

Teatre-Museu Dalí 322-3
 Torre de la Calahorra 646
 Torre del Oro 588
 music 513, *see also* flamenco
 music festivals
 Azkena Rock Festival 434
 Bilbao BBK Live 407
 Cantada d'Havaneres 309
 Festival de Cap Roig 309
 Festival de la Guitarra de Córdoba 646
 Festival Internacional de Benicàssim 749
 Festival Internacional de Música (Aínsa) 382
 Festival Internacional de Música (Medinaceli) 202
 Festival Internacional de Música y Danza 668
 Festival Internacional de Santander 461
 Heineken Jazzaldia 421
 Jazz en la Costa 683
 Jazz Festival 434
 Mercat de Música Viva 344
 WOMAD 552
 Muxía 515-16

N

national parks & natural parks 56, 57, *see also* parks & gardens
 Desierto de las Palmas 749
 Ordesa y Monte Perdido National Park 330-1, 380, **381, 331**
 Paraje Natural Torcal de Antequera 697
 Parc Nacional d'Aiguestortes i Estany de Sant Maurici 330-1, 339-41, **339, 331**
 Parc Natural Cadí-Moixeró 335
 Parc Natural de la Zona Volcànica de la Garrotxa 328-9
 Parc Natural dels Aiguamolls de l'Empordà 319
 Parc Natural Delta de l'Ebre 359
 Parque Nacional de Doñana 605-6
 Parque Nacional de Monfragüe 564-5

Parque Nacional de Ordesa y Monte Perdido 330-1, 380, **381, 331**
 Parque Nacional Tablas de Daimiel 222
 Parque Natural de la Albufera 747
 Parque Natural de la Breña y Marismas del Barbate 635
 Parque Natural de las Bardenas Reales 445-6
 Parque Natural de Somiedo 491-4, **53**
 Parque Natural del Cañón del Río Lobos 196
 Parque Natural Fragas do Eume 526
 Parque Natural Sierra de Andújar 718
 Parque Natural Sierra de Grazalema 628-32, **630**
 Parque Natural Sierras de Cazorla, Segura y las Villas 715-17
 Parque Natural Sierras Subbéticas 651-2
 Parque Regional de Sierra Espuña 774
 Reserva Natural de El Hosquillo 227
 Upper Rock Nature Reserve 705
 natural parks, *see* national parks & natural parks
 Navardún 374
 Navarra 436-48
 Nerja 698-9
 newspapers 815
 nightlife 26-7
 notable buildings, *see also* castles & fortresses, cathedrals, churches, Modernist architecture, palaces
 Antigua Estación de Atocha 97
 Caixa Forum 97
 Capilla Real (Granada) 666
 Casa de Botines 179
 Casa de las Conchas 149
 Castell dels Tres Dragons 246
 Ermita de San Saturio 198
 Gran Teatre del Liceu 237
 Kursaal 421

La Lonja 730
 La Pedrera 258-9
 Palacio de Carvajal 551
 Palacio de los Gólfines de Abajo 551
 Palacio del Marquésado de Mirabel 560
 Palacio Toledo-Moctezuma 551
 Palau de la Música Catalana 245-6
 Palau de les Arts Reina Sofia 730
 Panteón Real 179
 Paseo de los Arquillos 434
 Real Casino de Murcia 766
 Torres de Quart 731
 Universidad Civil (Salamanca) 147
 Universidad de Sancti Spiritus 431
 Núria 332-3

O

O Grove 529
 Ochagavía 443
 Olite 444-5
 Olivenza 570
 Olot 326-8
 Olvera 631-2
 Onati 431
 opening hours 820
 Órgiva 680
 Orihuela 765-9
 Oropesa 215
 orujo 501-2
 Ourense 540-1
 outdoor activities *see* activities
 Oviedo 476-80, **477**

P

Padrón 529-30
 paella 44, 742, **4**
 palaces
 Alhambra 13, 657-61, **12, 658-9, 674-5**
 Aljafería 365
 Casa de Pilatos 588
 Madinat al-Zahra 649
 Museo Gustavo de Maeztu 447
 Palacio de Dar-al-Horra 665
 Palacio de Exposiciones y Congresos 476
 Palacio de Jabalquinto 710

palaces *continued*
 Palacio de la Magdalena 458
 Palacio de los Duques de Medina Sidonia 619
 Palacio de Orleans y Borbón 619
 Palacio de Peñafior 602
 Palacio de Santa María del Narancho 798
 Palacio de Sobrellano 471
 Palacio de Vázquez de Molina 712
 Palacio Ducal de los Borja 753
 Palacio Ducal (Medinaceli) 201
 Palacio Episcopal 371
 Palacio Real (Aranjuez) 137
 Palacio Real (Madrid) 75
 Palau Güell 245, **263**
 Real Monasterio de San Lorenzo 136
 Palafrugell 304-9
 Palencia 175-6
 Pallars Sobirà 337-9
 Palos de la Frontera 604
 Pampaneira 681
 Pamplona 436-40, **437**
 Parada de Sil 543-4
paradores 228
 paragliding 60
 Paraje Natural Torcal de Antequera 697
 Park Güell 260-4, **2, 7, 62**
 parks & gardens
 Alcázar de los Reyes Cristianos 645
 Anillo Verde 432
 Campo del Moro 77
 Casa de Campo 95
 Castell de Montjuïc 267
 Huerto del Cura 764
 Jardí Botànic 270
 Jardines de Las Vistillas 82
 Jardines del Turia 734
 Jardins del Palau de Pedralbes 265
 Jardins del Príncep 360
 La Granja de San Ildefonso 163
 Monte Urgull 420
 Parc de Collserola 265

Parc de la Ciutadella 248
 Park Güell 260-4, **2, 7, 62**
 Parque de Cristina Enea 417
 Parque de los Pueblos de Europa 414
 Parque de María Luisa 590
 Parque del Buen Retiro 94
 Parque del Oeste 101
 Península de la Magdalena 458
 Real Jardín Botánico (Madrid) 97
 Sierra de Irta 750
 Parque Nacional de Monfragüe 564-5
 Parque Natural de las Bardenas Reales 445-6
 Parque Natural del Cañón del Río Lobos 196
 Parque Natural Fragas de Eume 526
 Partido Popular (PP) 795
 Partido Socialista Obrero Español (PSOE) 795
 Pasajes 427-30
 passports 824, 825
 Pastrana 228
 Pedraza de la Sierra 163-4
pelota vasca 428, **429**
 Peñafiel 193-5
 Penedès 353-5
 Peñíscola 750-1
 Peratallada 311-12
 Phoenicians, the 778-9
 Pica d'Estats 338
 Picasso, Pablo 92, 249-50, 804
 Picos de Europa 494-504, 473, **494, 2, 473**
 hiking 53
 internet resources 495
 maps 494
 tourist information 494
 travel to/from 495
pintxos 11, 407, 409, 425, **11**, see also *tapas*
 Pizzaro, Francisco 557
 Plaça Reial 243, **243**
 planning 20-1, see also *individual locations*
 calendar of events 28-32
 children 61-3
 first time visitors 22
 food 40-51

highlights **8-9, 38-8, 50-1**
 itineraries 33-9
 regions 64-8
 repeat visitors 24
 Plasencia 560-1
 Playa del Silencio 307, 488, **472**
 Plaza de Toros 97
 Plaza Mayor 147, **803**
 Poblenuu del Delta 359
 politics 776-7
 Poncebos 500
 Pontedeume 522-3
 Pontevedra 530-2, **531**
 population 777
 postal services 820
 Potes 501-3
 Pradolano 15, **15**
 Praia As Catedrais 307, 525, **307**
 prehistoric sites 778
 Priego 227
 public art, see also *statues & monuments*
 El Niño de las Pinturas 667
 frog sculpture 150
 MUES (Málaga) 687
 Museo al Aire Libre 99
 Museo de Escultura al Aire Libre y Pinturas Contemporánea 374
 public holidays 820-1
 public transport 831-2
 Puebla de Sanabria 174-5
 Puente Colgante 416
 Puente Romano **802**
 Puente de la Reina 446
 Puerto Lápice 217
 Puigcerdà 334-5
 Pyrenees, the 326-43, 441-4, **16, 330-1**
 hiking 16, 53, 327

Q

Queralbs 332

R

radio 815
 rafting 60
 Campo 383
 Riu Noguera Pallaresa 338
 Real Monasterio de San Lorenzo 136
refugios 55, 331, 814
 Reinos 467-8

religion 777
 religious art museums
 Convento de Santa Clara 149
 Museo Conventual de las Descalzas 696
 Museo da Catedral 509-10
 Museo das Peregrinacions e de Santiago 511
 Museo de Arte Sacro (Teruel) 394
 Museo de Bordados del Paso Azul 773
 Museo de Bordados del Paso Blanco 773
 Museo del Retablo 187
 Museo de Semana Santa (Medina de Rioseco) 169
 Museo de Semana Santa (Zamora) 172
 Museo Diocesano (Albarracín) 396
 Museo Diocesano (Cuenca) 225
 Museo Diocesano (Jaca) 377
 Museo Diocesano de Arte Sacro 433-4
 Museo Diocesano (Zaragoza) 366
 Museo Fallero 735
 Museu Diocesà 336
 religious festivals, see also *Semana Santa*
 Corpus Christi (Toledo) 211
 Dia de Sant Jordi 272
 Feria de la Virgen de la Luz (Tarifa) 701
 Feria del Corpus Cristi (Granada) 668
 Fiestas de Santa Eulàlia 272
 Festividad de Santa Marta 183
 Fiesta de la Virgen de Guadalupe 558-9
 Fiesta de San Isidro 102
 Fiesta de San Jorge (Cáceres) 552
 Fiesta de San Mateo 449
 Fiesta de San Vicente Ferrer 738
 Fiesta de Santa Orosia 378
 Fiesta de Santa Teresa (Ávila) 145
 Fiestas del Apóstol Santiago 511

- Fiestas de la Virgen Blanca 434
 Fiestas de San Juan y de la Madre de Dios 199
 Fiestas de San Juan y San Pedro 159
 Fiestas del Pilar 368
 La Revetilla de Sant Joan (Verbenas de Sant Joan) 272
 Los Empalaos 562
 Romería de la Virgen de la Cabeza 718
 Semana Santa Marinera (Valencia) 738
 Virgen del Carmen (Nerja) 698
 Rello 195
 Requena 748-9
 Reyes Católicos (Catholic Monarchs) 784
 Ría de Arousa 526-30
 Ría de Pontevedra 533-4
 Ría de Vigo 534
 Rialp 338
 Rías Altas 517
 Rías Baixas 526-37, **527**
 Ribadavia 541-3
 Ribadeo 525-6
 Ribadsella 483-5
 Ribeira Sacra 543-4
 Ribera del Duero 192-8
 Ribes de Freser 332-3
 Río Borosa 716
 Ripoll 329-32
 Riumar 359
 road trips 33-9, 630
 Ciudad Rodrigo 154
 rock art, see cave art
 rock climbing 54
 El Chorro 695
 Pedraforca 335
 Roman history 779-80
 Roman ruins 25, 779
 Acueducto de los Milagros 567
 Arco de Trajano 567
 Arco Romano (Medinaceli) 201
 Casa del Mitreo 567
 Casa dos Mosaicos 545
 Casa Romana 183
 Circo Romano 567
 Málaga 685-7
 Numancia 200
 Puente Romano (La Vera) 561-2
 Puente Romano (Mérida) 566-7
 Roman Walls (Barcelona) 237
 Roman Walls (Lugo) 544
 Teatro Romano 565
 Temple Romà d'August 237
 Templo de Diana 567
 Uxama 198
 Villa Romana La Dehesa 200
 Villa Romana La Olmeda 178
 Yacimiento Romano de Cáparra 563
 Romanesque churches 177
 Romería de la Virgen 29
 Romería del Rocío 607
 Roncal 443
 Roncesvalles 442-3
 Ronda 635-9, **636**
 Ruesta 374
 ruins, see also archaeological museums, archaeological sites, Roman ruins
 Aljibe Fondero 394
 Ávila 142
 Cartagena 770
 Castillo de la Peña Feliciano 373
 Gold Mines (Cabo de Gata-Níjar) 723
 Itálica 602
 Julióbriga 467
 La Almoína 731
 L'Alcúdia 764
 Monasterio de San Juan de Duero 198
 Templo de Debod 100
 Ruíz, Raúl 667
 Running of the Bulls 30, 438
S
 Sacromonte 665
 safety 821-2
 saffron 226
 Sagunto 749
 Sahagún 185-6
 Salamanca 14, 146-52, **148**, **14**, **803**
 Salardú 343
 Saldes 335
 Sallent de Gállego 379
 Sanfermines 429, **428-9**
 San Lorenzo de El Escorial 136-7
 San Martín de Elines 468
 San Millán de Cogolla 451
 San Sebastián 11, 417-27, **418-19**
 accommodation 422-3
 courses 421
 drinking 424-6
 entertainment 426
 events 421
 festivals 421
 food 423-4
 nightlife 424-6
 shopping 426
 sights 417-21
 tourist information 426
 tours 421
 travel to/from 426-7
 travel within 427
 San Vicente de la Barquera 474-5
 Sanlúcar de Barrameda 619-21
 Sant Feliu de Guíxols 304
 Sant Joan les Fonts 328
 Sant Martí d'Empúries 319
 Sant Mateu 751-2
 Sant Sadurn d'Anoia 353
 Santa Cruz de la Serós 376-7
 Santa Pau 328
 Santa Teresa 146
 Santander 458-64, **460**
 Santiago de Compostela 19, 67, 505, 507-14, **508**
 accommodation 505
 climate 505
 food 505, 522
 highlights 506
 travel seasons 505
 Santiago (St James) 783
 Santillana del Mar 469-70
 Santo Domingo de la Calzada 451-2
 Santo Domingo de Silos 191-2
 Santoña 465-6
 Santuario de Arantzazu 431
 Santuario de Loyola 430
 Sanxenxo 533-4
 scams 821
 scuba diving, see diving
 Segóbriga 230
 Segovia 158-63, **160-1**
 Segura de la Sierra 716-17
 Selva de Oza 375
 Semana Santa (Holy Week) 14, 29, **15**
 Antequera 697
 Ávila 145
 Cartagena 771
 Cuenca 225
 Granada 668
 León 179
 Lorca 773
 Málaga 688
 Murcia 768
 Seville 592
 Valencia 738
 Zamora 172
 Senda del Oso 490-1
 Senda Ecológica 210
 Sepúlveda 195-6
 Serra del Cadí 335
 Serranía de Cuenca 227
 Senteñil de las Bodegas 632
 Seville 18, 67, 575-600, **578**, **584-5**, **18**
 accommodation 574, 592-3
 activities 591
 climate 574
 courses 591
 drinking 597
 entertainment 597-8
 events 591-2
 festivals 591-2
 food 574, 593-7
 highlights 576-7
 nightlife 597
 shopping 598
 sights 575-91
 tourist offices 598-9
 tours 591
 travel seasons 574
 travel to/from 599
 travel within 599-600
 sherry 46, 617, 619, 621-2, 625
 shopping, see markets, individual locations
 language 838
 Sierra de Aralar 441
 Sierra de Béjar 157-8
 Sierra de Francia 155-6
 Sierra de Guadarrama 139-40
 Sierra de Urbión 201
 Sierra Nevada 15, 677-9, **678**, **15**
 Sierra Pobre 140
 Sigüenza 228-30, **229**
 Siresa 376
 Sitges 349-53, **350**
 skiing 58
 Aragón 375
 Baqueira-Beret-Bonaigua Ski Resort 343
 Benasque 383
 La Molina 336

skiing *continued*
 Masella 336
 Núria 333
 Pallars Sobirà 338
 Sierra de
 Guadarrama 139
 Sierra Nevada 677
 Taüll 340-1
 Val d'Aran 341-3
 snorkelling 59, *see also*
diving
 snowboarding 58
 Solán de Cabras 227
 Somontano 390
 Soria 198-200
 Sort 338
 Sos del Rey Católico 372-4,
 387, **386**
 Sotres 500-1
 south coast of Andalucía
 68, 653-726, **654-5**
 accommodation 653
 climate 653
 food 653
 highlights 654-5
 travel seasons 653
 Spanish Civil War 233,
 789-92
 Spanish colonialism 787
 Spanish Inquisition 785-6
 spas, *see also* bathhouses,
 hammams
 Lanjarón 679
 sports venues
 Estadio San Mamés 407
 stand-up paddling 60
 statues & monuments
 Buddhist stupa 692
 Carlos III (Bourbon
 King) 86
 Don Quijote **217**
 Madrid bear 86
 Puerta de Alcalá 94-5
 Woody Allen 478
 surfing 59
 Cedeira 523
 courses 737
 Los Caños de Meca 635
 San Sebastián 421
 San Vicente de la
 Barquera 475
 Santander 461
 synagogues, *see also*
 Jewish history
 Córdoba 646

Sinagoga de Santa María
 La Blanca 210
 Sinagoga del Agua 711-12
 Sinagoga del
 Tránsito 207
 Sinagoga Major 237-41

T
 tabancos 625
 Talavera de la Reina 214-15
 Tamariu 310
 tapas 46, **47** *see also*
pintxos
 Granada 671
 Madrid 112
 Málaga 690
 Murcia 769
 Tarazona 371-2
 Tarifa 700-3
 Tarragona 355-9, **356-7**
 Taüll 340-1
 taxes 820
 taxis 831-3
 telephone services 20, 822
 Teruel 392-6, **393**
 teterías 673, 674, **675**
 theatre
 Almagro 220
 Seville 597
 theft 821-2
 theme parks, *see*
 amusement parks
 thermal pools 540, *see*
also bathhouses,
 hammams
 time 822
 tipping 820
 toilets 822-3
 Toledo 65, 205-14, **208-9**
 accommodation 211, 213
 activities 210
 courses 210
 events 211
 festivals 211
 food 213-14
 history 205
 shopping 214
 sights 205-10
 tourist offices 214
 tours 211
 travel to/from 214
 travel within 214
 walking tour **212, 212**
 Tomatina 30, 748, **31**
 Tordesillas 170
 Torla 380-2
 Toro 170-3
 Torquemada, Tomás de 785

Torre Alháuquime 630
 Torre de Bujaco 550-1
 Torre de Hércules 519
 Torremolinos 692-3
 tortilla de patates **48**
 tortoisés 324
 Tortosa 360-1
 Tossa de Mar 303-4
 tourist information 823,
see also individual
locations
 tours 156, *see also* bicycle
 tours, walking tours,
individual locations
 boat tours 405, 421, 723,
 bus tours 211, 271, 390
 food 101, 156, 421
 street art 667
 wildlife-watching 493
 train travel 826-7, 831,
 832-3
 tickets 827, 833
 train routes **832**
 trams 832
 travel to/from Spain 825-8
 travel within Spain 828-33
 trekking, *see* hiking
 Tresviso 500
 Trevélez 682
 Triana 589
 Trujillo 555-8
 Tui 539-40
 Tuixent 335
 Túneles de Alfonso VIII 224
 TV 815

U
 Úbeda 711-14
 Ubrique 630
 Ujué 445
 Uña 227
 Unesco World
 Heritage sites
 Altamira 470, 473, **472**
 Aranjuez 137
 Atapuerca 192
 Catedral (Burgos) 186
 Centre del Romànic de la
 Vall de Boí 340
 Covalanas 473
 Cuenca 222-8
 Elche 764
 Misteri d'Elx 764
 Monte Castillo 473
 Puente Colgante 416
 Reial Monestir de Santa
 Maria de Poblet 348
 San Lorenzo de El
 Escorial 136-7

San Millán de
 Cogolla 451
 Siega Verde 154
 Segovia 158-63
 Urriés 374

V
 vacations 820-1
 Val d'Aran 341-3
 Valdepeñas 219
 Valencia 68, 729-47,
732-3, 736
 accommodation
 738-41, 741
 climate 727
 courses 737
 discount cards 729, 731
 drinking 744-5
 entertainment 745-6
 events 737-8
 festivals 737-8
 food 44-5, 741-4
 history 729
 nightlife 744-5
 shopping 746
 sights 729-35
 tourist information 747
 tours 736-7
 travel seasons 727
 travel to/from 747
 travel within 747
 walking tour 740, **740**
 Valencia de Alcántara 555
 Valle de Ansó 374-6
 Vall de Boí 340
 Vall de Ebo 763
 Valle de Echo 374-6
 Vall de Núria 332-3
 Valle de Tena 379-80
 Valle de Zuriza 376
 Valle del Ambroz 562-4
 Valle del Bazzán 441-2
 Vall del Pop 763
 Valle del Roncal 443-4
 Valladolid 165-9, **166-7**
 Válor 680
 veganism 48-9
 vegetarianism 48-9
 Vejer de la Frontera 632-4
 Velázquez, Diego Rodríguez
 de Silva 89, 801
 Veleta 679
 Verín 547
 vermouth 117
 Vías Verdes 57
 Via Verde del Aceite 651
 Via Verde de la
 Sierra 633

Via Verde de la Subbética 651

Vic 343-4

Vielha 342

viewpoints

Àvila 142

Cap de Sant Sebastià 309-10

Mirador de Colom 241

Mirador de Madrid 95

Mirador del Valle 207

Salamanca 149

Segovia 159

Torre de Collserola (Barcelona) 265

Vigo 535-7

Vilafranca 751

Vilafranca del Penedès 353-5

Villaluenga del Rosario 630

Villanueva de los Infantes 216

Villaviciosa 483

Villena 762-3

visas 20, 824

Vitoria 432-6, **433**

Viveiro 525

Volcà de la Garrinada 327

Volcà del Montsacopa 327

volunteering 824

W

walking 52-7, *see also* hiking

Camino de Santiago 231

Costa Brava Way 320

Montserrat 345-6

Parque Nacional de

Ordesa y Monte

Perdido 379

Serra del Cadí 335

walking tours, *see also* individual locations

Astorga 183

Barcelona 244, 271,

244

Bilbao 405, 406

Cáceres 552

Granada 668

Madrid 96, 101, **96**

Salamanca 149

Valencia 736, 740, **740**

water 818

water parks

Aqualandia 757

watersports, *see* diving, kayaking, kitesurfing, surfing

La Herradura 683

weather 20, *see also* individual regions

weights 815

whale-watching

Tarifa 700

white towns 630, **630**

wildlife 492-3, *see also* individual species

wildlife sanctuaries

Casa y Cercado del Lobo 476

Centre de Reproducció de Tortugues de l'Albera 324

Cercado Osero 490

wildlife-watching 173-4

El Rocío 606-7

windmills 217, **216-17**

windsurfing 60, 701

Costa Tropical 683

wine 45-6, *see also* sherry,

wine festivals, wine museums

Aragón 389

Campo de Cariñena 372

Castilla y León 194

Castilla-La Mancha 219

Catalonia 352

Costers del Segre 352

DOC regions 194

Galicia 528

La Rioja 18, 452-6 **18, 45**

Peñafiel 194

Penedès 352, 353-5

Priorat 352

Ribeiro 541-3

Sant Sadurní d'Ànoia 353

sherry 46

Somontano 390

Valdepeñas 219

Vilafranca del Penedès 353-5

wine tasting 27

wine festivals 29-30, 41

Batalla del Vino 452

Feira do Vinho do

Ribeiro 542

Feria de la Manzanilla 620

Fiesta de San Mateo 449

Fiesta del Albariño 528

wine museums

Centro Temático del Vino

Villa Lucia 454-5

Museo de la Viña y el

Vino de Navarra 444

Museo del Vino

(Cariñena) 372

Museo del Vino

(Requena) 748

Museo Etnográfico e do

Viño 527

Vinseum 353-4

Vivanco 454

WOMAD 552

women travellers 824

work 824

X

Xàbia 755-6

Xàtiva 761-2

Y

Yanguas 201-2

Z

Zafra 570-2

Zahara de la Sierra 629, 631

Zamora 171-3

Zapatero, José Luis

Rodríguez 796

Zaragoza 364-70, **364**

Ziga 441

zip-lining 375

zoos

Bioparc 735

Biopark 693

Centro de Lobo Ibérico de Castilla y León 173

Parque de la Naturaleza Cabárceno 464-5

Zoo de Barcelona 248-9

Zubizuri 407

Zugarramurdi 442

Zuheros 651-2

Zurbarán, Francisco de 801

Map Legend

Sights

- Beach
- Bird Sanctuary
- Buddhist
- Castle/Palace
- Christian
- Confucian
- Hindu
- Islamic
- Jain
- Jewish
- Monument
- Museum/Gallery/Historic Building
- Ruin
- Shinto
- Sikh
- Taoist
- Winery/Vineyard
- Zoo/Wildlife Sanctuary
- Other Sight

Activities, Courses & Tours

- Body surfing
- Diving
- Canoeing/Kayaking
- Course/Tour
- Sento Hot Baths/Onsen
- Skiing
- Snorkelling
- Surfing
- Swimming/Pool
- Walking
- Windsurfing
- Other Activity

Sleeping

- Sleeping
- Camping

Eating

- Eating

Drinking & Nightlife

- Drinking & Nightlife
- Cafe

Entertainment

- Entertainment

Shopping

- Shopping

Information

- Bank
- Embassy/Consulate
- Hospital/Medical
- Internet
- Police
- Post Office
- Telephone
- Toilet
- Tourist Information
- Other Information

Geographic

- Beach
- Gate
- Hut/Shelter
- Lighthouse
- Lookout
- Mountain/Volcano
- Oasis
- Park
- Pass
- Picnic Area
- Waterfall

Population

- Capital (National)
- Capital (State/Province)
- City/Large Town
- Town/Village

Transport

- Airport
- Border crossing
- Bus
- Cable car/Funicular
- Cycling
- Ferry
- Metro station
- Monorail
- Parking
- Petrol station
- S-Bahn/Subway station
- Taxi
- T-bane/Tunnelbana station
- Train station/Railway
- Tram
- Tube station
- U-Bahn/Underground station
- Other Transport

Routes

- Tollway
- Freeway
- Primary
- Secondary
- Tertiary
- Lane
- Unsealed road
- Road under construction
- Plaza/Mall
- Steps
- Tunnel
- Pedestrian overpass
- Walking Tour
- Walking Tour detour
- Path/Walking Trail

Boundaries

- International
- State/Province
- Disputed
- Regional/Suburb
- Marine Park
- Cliff
- Wall

Hydrography

- River, Creek
- Intermittent River
- Canal
- Water
- Dry/Salt/Intermittent Lake
- Reef

Areas

- Airport/Runway
- Beach/Desert
- Cemetery (Christian)
- Cemetery (Other)
- Glacier
- Mudflat
- Park/Forest
- Sight (Building)
- Sportsground
- Swamp/Mangrove

Note: Not all symbols displayed above appear on the maps in this book



Isabella Noble

Andalucía, Cantabria & Asturias, Extremadura English-Australian-Spanish. Isabella has lived and travelled in Spain since 1994. Her in-depth investigations of distant northern regions far from her Andalusian home began at the age of 12. Now based in London, Isabella writes on Spain, India, Southeast Asia and beyond for Lonely Planet, Telegraph Travel (where she's the Northern Spain expert) and others. Highlights this trip: tapas-touring in Cáceres, rediscovering

Cantabria's prehistoric cave paintings and 'researching' Galician wines. Find Isabella on Twitter and Instagram (@isabellamnoble).

Read more about Isabella at:

lonelyplanet.com/members/isabellamnoble



John Noble

Andalucía, Galicia John, originally from England's Ribble Valley, has lived in an Andalusian mountain village since 1995. He has travelled lengthily all over Andalusia and most of the rest of Spain and helped write every edition of Lonely Planet's *Spain* and *Andalucía* guides. The diversity of Spain's many distinct regions is endlessly fascinating and John loves returning to the green pastures, spectacular coastlines, old stone architecture, warm hospitality and distinctive culture of the far northwest, Galicia – in many ways, almost a different country from the rest of Spain, where the food and wine seem to be getting better and better with every trip!

Read more about John at:

lonelyplanet.com/members/ewoodrover



Josephine Quintero

Málaga Province Josephine has lived in a small village just outside Málaga since 1992. As well as continually 'discovering' the Costa capital, Josephine loves strolling along the beachside promenades throughout the coastal resorts. A highlight this trip was discovering a Roman sulphur spring that has escaped being commercialised and enjoying inspirational art during an open studio weekend in the picturesque mountainside village of Gaucín.



Brendan Sainsbury

Seville, Granada Province, Aragón, Castilla La Mancha Originally from Hampshire, England, Brendan first went to Spain on an Inter-rail ticket in the 1980s. He went back as a travel guide several years later and met his wife-to-be in a small village in rural Andalusia in 2003. He has been writing books for Lonely Planet for over a decade, including three previous editions of the *Spain* guide. For this trip, Brendan loved going underground in Zaragoza, reading *Don Quixote* in La Mancha, and walking (and running) ridiculous distances when he ran out of buses.



Regis St Louis

Barcelona Regis fell in love with Barcelona a decade ago, after arriving in the city and being awestruck by its wild architecture, culinary creativity and warm-hearted people. Since then he has returned frequently, learning Spanish and a smattering of Catalan, and delving into the endless layers of Barcelona's deep cultural heritage. Favourite memories from his most recent trip include fêting the arrival of three bearded kings during Día de los Reyes, catching a surreal circus arts show

in a seaside suburb, and exploring far-flung corners of Montjuïc at sunrise. Regis authored three editions of *Barcelona*, and he has contributed to *Spain*, *Portugal* and dozens of other Lonely Planet titles. When not on the road, he lives in New Orleans.



Andy Symington

Valencia, Murcia Andy hails from Australia but has been living in Spain for fifteen years, where, to shatter a couple of stereotypes of the country, he can frequently be found huddled in sub-zero temperatures watching the tragically poor local football team. He has authored and co-authored many Lonely Planet guidebooks and other publications on Spain and elsewhere; in his spare time he walks in the mountains, embarks on epic tapas trails, and co-bosses a rock bar.



OUR STORY

A beat-up old car, a few dollars in the pocket and a sense of adventure. In 1972 that's all Tony and Maureen Wheeler needed for the trip of a lifetime – across Europe and Asia overland to Australia. It took several months, and at the end – broke but inspired – they sat at their kitchen table writing and stapling together their first travel guide, *Across Asia on the Cheap*. Within a week they'd sold 1500 copies. Lonely Planet was born.

Today, Lonely Planet has offices in Franklin, London, Melbourne, Oakland, Beijing and Delhi, with more than 600 staff and writers. We share Tony's belief that 'a great guidebook should do three things: inform, educate and amuse'.

OUR WRITERS



Anthony Ham

Madrid, Castilla y León In 2001 Anthony fell in love with Madrid on his first visit to the city. Less than a year later, he arrived on a one-way ticket, with not a word of Spanish and not knowing a single person. After ten years living in the city, he recently returned to Australia with his Spanish-born family, but he still adores his adopted country as much as he did on the first day he arrived and returns often. When he's not writing for Lonely Planet, Anthony writes about Spain, Australia and Africa for newspapers and magazines around the world (www.anthonham.com).



Sally Davies

Barcelona Sally landed in Seville in 1992 with a handful of pesetas and five words of Spanish and, despite a complete inability to communicate, promptly snared a lucrative number handing out leaflets at Expo '92. In 2001 she settled in Barcelona, where she is still incredulous that her daily grind involves researching fine restaurants, wandering about museums and finding ways to convey the beauty of this spectacular city.



Bridget Gleeson

Basque Country, La Rioja, Navarra Based in Buenos Aires, Bridget is a travel writer and occasional photographer. Before her years in South America, she lived in Italy and travelled extensively in Spain; along the way, thanks to her *madrileño* friends, she's learned how to use *vosotros* and *tío*, how to make a proper tortilla, and how to stay out all night.



Anita Isalska

Catalonia Formerly Lonely Planet's digital editor, Anita surprised no one when she swapped office life for travelling the world with her trusty laptop. Spain has long been an obsession, from hikes in the rugged north via Madrid all-nighters to the full quota of Costas, but it's Catalonia that keeps luring her back. Anita is a freelance copywriter and journalist for a host of international publications, specialising in budget travel, offbeat adventures and food. Check out some of

her work on www.anitaalska.com.

Read more about Anita at:
lonelyplanet.com/members/anitatravels

OVER MORE
PAGE WRITERS

Published by Lonely Planet Publications Pty Ltd

ABN 96 005 607 983

11th edition – Nov 2016

ISBN 978 1 78657 211 0

© Lonely Planet 2016 Photographs © as indicated 2016

10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

Printed in China

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be copied, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form by any means, electronic, mechanical, recording or otherwise, except brief extracts for the purpose of review, and no part of this publication may be sold or hired, without the written permission of the publisher. Lonely Planet and the Lonely Planet logo are trademarks of Lonely Planet and are registered in the US Patent and Trademark Office and in other countries. Lonely Planet does not allow its name or logo to be appropriated by commercial establishments, such as retailers, restaurants or hotels. Please let us know of any misuses: lonelyplanet.com/ip.

Although the authors and Lonely Planet have taken all reasonable care in preparing this book, we make no warranty about the accuracy or completeness of its content and, to the maximum extent permitted, disclaim all liability arising from its use.

© Lonely Planet Publications Pty Ltd. To make it easier for you to use, access to this chapter is not digitally restricted. In return, we think it's fair to ask you to use it for personal, non-commercial purposes only. In other words, please don't upload this chapter to a peer-to-peer site, mass email it to everyone you know, or resell it. See the terms and conditions on our site for a longer way of saying the above - 'Do the right thing with our content.'