



# Latvia

## Includes »

Rīga.....	719
Jūrmala .....	727
Western Latvia .....	727
Cape Kolka (Kolkasrags).....	727
Liepāja.....	727
Eastern Latvia .....	728
Sigulda .....	728
Understand Latvia .....	729
Survival Guide .....	729

## Best Places to Eat

- » Istaba (p724)
- » Fish Restaurant (p724)
- » Pelmeņi XL (p723)

## Best Places to Stay

- » Naughty Squirrel (p722)
- » Radisson Blu Hotel Elizabetē (p723)
- » Hotel Valdemars (p723)

## Why Go?

Tucked between Estonia to the north and Lithuania to the south, Latvia is the meat of the Baltic sandwich. We're not implying that the neighbouring nations are slices of white bread, but Latvia is the savoury middle, loaded with colourful fillings. Thick greens take the form of Gauja Valley pines. Onion-domed cathedrals sprout above local towns. Cheesy Russian pop blares along coastal beaches. And spicy Rīga adds an extra zing as the country's cosmopolitan nexus and unofficial capital of the Baltic.

If that doesn't whet your appetite, hear this: the country's under-the-radar profile makes it the perfect pit stop for those seeking something a bit more authentic than the overrun tourist hubs further afield. So, consider altering your European itinerary and fill up on little Latvia instead of big-ticket destinations in the east such as Prague, Vienna or – dare we say it – Hungary.

## When to Go

### Rīga

°C/°F Temp

40/104 –  
20/68 –  
0/32 –  
-20/-4

Rainfall inches/mm

– 5/125  
– 4/100  
– 3/75  
– 2/50  
– 1/25  
– 0

J F M A M J J A S O N D

### Dec & Jan

Celebrate the holidays in the birthplace of the Christmas tree

### Mid-Jun–Aug

Summer starts with an all-night solstice romp; then it's off to the beach

### Sep

Refusing to let summer go, Rīgans sip lattes under heat lamps at alfresco cafes

## Connections

Latvia is the link in the Baltic chain, making Rīga a convenient point between Tallinn and Vilnius. Long-distance buses and trains also connect the capital to St Petersburg, Moscow and Warsaw, and ferry services shuttle passengers to Sweden and Germany. Riga is the hub of airBaltic, which offers direct service to dozens of major European cities.

## ITINERARIES

### Three Days

Fill your first two days with a feast of Rīga's architectural eye candy, and spend your third day hiking betwixt Sigulda's castles, sunbathing in scintillating Jūrmala or snapping photos of Rundāle's opulent palace.

### One Week

After a few days in the capital, swing by Jūrmala on your way up the horn of Cape Kolka for saunas, sunsets and solitude. Glide through western Latvia comparing its ultrabucolic townships to Rundāle's majestic grounds, then blaze a trail across eastern Latvia for a rousing trip back in time spiced with adrenaline sports.

## Essential Food & Drink

» **Black Balzām** Goethe called it 'the elixir of life'. The jet-black, 45% proof concoction is a secret recipe of more than a dozen fairy-tale ingredients including oak bark, wormwood and linden blossoms. A shot a day keeps the doctor away, so say most of Latvia's pensioners. Try mixing it with a glass of cola to take the edge off.

» **Mushrooms** Not a sport but a national obsession; mushroom picking takes the country by storm during the first showers of autumn.

» **Alus** For such a tiny nation there's definitely no shortage of *alus* (beer) – each major town has its own brew. You can't go wrong with Užavas (Ventspils' contribution).

» **Smoked fish** Dozens of fish shacks dot the Kurzeme coast – look for the veritable smoke signals rising above the tree line. Grab 'em to go; they make the perfect afternoon snack.

» **Kvass** Single-handedly responsible for the decline of Coca-Cola at the turn of the 21st century, Kvass is a beloved beverage made from fermented rye bread. It's surprisingly popular with kids!

## AT A GLANCE

- » **Currency** Lats (Ls)
- » **Language** Latvian, Russian
- » **Money** ATMs all over cities; banks open Monday to Saturday
- » **Visas** Not required for EU citizens, or for stays of up to 90 days for Australian, Canadian, New Zealand and US citizens

## Fast Facts

- » **Area** 64,589 sq km
- » **Capital** Rīga
- » **Country code** 371
- » **Emergency** 112

## Exchange Rates

Australia	A\$1	0.57Ls
Canada	C\$1	0.54Ls
Euro Zone	€1	0.70Ls
Japan	¥100	0.59Ls
New Zealand	NZ\$1	0.46Ls
UK	UK£1	0.83Ls
USA	US\$1	0.55Ls

## Set Your Budget

- » **Budget hotel room** 25Ls
- » **Two-course meal** 10Ls
- » **Museum entrance** 1.50Ls
- » **Beer** 1.20Ls
- » **City transport ticket** 0.70Ls

## Resources

- » **1188** ([www.1188.lv](http://www.1188.lv))
- » **Latvia Institute** ([www.li.lv](http://www.li.lv))
- » **Latvia Tourism Development Agency** ([www.latviatourism.lv](http://www.latviatourism.lv))