

**Experience the best of Egypt** 



# Discover Egypt



Throughout this book, we use these icons to highlight special recommendations:



### The Best...

Lists for everything from bars to wildlife – to make sure you don't miss out



### Don't Miss

A must-see – don't go home until you've been there



Local experts reveal their top picks and secret highlights



### Detour

Special places a little off the beaten track



### If you like...

Lesser-known alternatives to world-famous attractions

These icons help you quickly identify reviews in the text and on the map:







Cathing



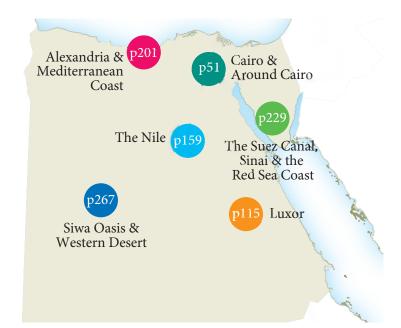
Drinking





This edition written and researched by

Anthony Sattin Michael Benanav, Jessica Lee, Zora O'Neill



### Cairo & Around Cairo

Highlights ......54

- Egyptian Museum
- Saggara
- Khan al-Khalili
- The Pyramids
- Coptic Cairo
- Mosque-Madrassa of Sultan Hassan
- Fishawi's Coffeehouse

### Luxor

### Highlights.....

- Temples of Karnak
- Medinat Habu
- Luxor Temple at Night
- Tombs of the Nobles
- Egyptian Cuisine at Sofra
- Stay on the West Bank
- Luxor Museum

### The Nile

Highlights.....

- Abydos
- Esna to Aswan
- Temple of Hathor Secrets
- Aswan
- Temple of Horus, Edfu
- Lake Nasser
- Abu Simbel

### Alexandria & Mediterranean Coast

- Highlights ......204
- Catacombs of Kom ash-Shuggafa
- Bibliotheca Alexandrina
- Alexandria National Museum
- Sidi Abdel Rahman
- Fl Alamein
- Alexandrian Cafes

### The Suez Canal, Sinai & the Red Sea Coast

- Highlights ......232
- St Katherine Protectorate
- Ras Mohammed National Park
- Monasteries of St Anthony & St Paul
- Al-Quseir
- Dahab
- Diving Around Marsa Alam
- Suez Canal

### Siwa Oasis & Western Desert

### Highlights ......270

- White Desert
- Siwa Oasis
- Great Sand Sea
- Bahariya Oasis
- o Al-Qasr
- Mut

# Contents

# Plan Your Trip On the Road

6
8
. 10
32
. 42
46
47
. 48

Cairo & Around Cairo	51
Highlights	54
Best	60
Walking Tour	62
Cairo	65
Tutankhamun Galleries	72
Coptic Museum	. 74
Al-Azhar Park	. 81
Giza	. 82
Mosque of Ibn Tulun	83
Museum of Islamic Art	. 90
Saqqara, Memphis & Dahshur	92
An Island on the Nile	.92
Zoser's Funerary Complex	. 98

Luxor	115
Highlights	. 118
Best	124
Walking Tour	126
Luxor	128
Great Hypostyle Hall.	.133
Luxor Museum	.142
Open-Air Museum	.143
Tombs of the Nobles .	.148
Carter's House	. 157

# Contents

### On the Road

				Ras Mohammed National Park	244
The Nile	159	Alexandria &		Crossing the Canal	
		Mediterranean		Sharm el-Sheikh &	244
Highlights		Coast	201	Na'ama Bay	246
Best	168	Coasi	201	Dahab	
Itineraries	170	Highlights	204	Bells & Blue Hole	
Southern		Best	208	Nuweiba	253
Upper Egypt	173	Itineraries	210	St Katherine	
Abydos	173	Alexandria	212	Protectorate	253
Qena	175	Alexandria National		Red Sea Coast	. 258
Esna	177	Museum		Red Sea	
Al-Kab	178	Anfushi &		Monasteries	258
Edfu	179	Fort Qaitbey	217	Monastery of	0.50
The Osireion	180	Mediterranean		St Anthony	
Kom Ombo	181	Coast	. 222	El-Gouna	
Aswan	182	El Alamein	. 222	Hurghada	
Gebel Silsila	182	Bibliotheca		Al-Quseir	
Daraw		Alexandrina	. 223	Marsa Alam	264
Temple of		War Museum and Commonwealth War			
Kom Ombo	187	Cemetery			
Aswan Botanical		Sidi Abdel Rahman .		Siwa Oasis &	
Gardens	189	Marsa Matruh		Western Desert	267
The Unofficial Nubian Museum	100	Cleopatra's Beach	226		
				Highlights	270
Around Aswan				Best	274
Aswan Dam			_	Itineraries	276
Seheyl Island	192	The Suez Cana	-	Al-Kharga Oasis	270
Philae	100	Sinai & the Red	d		
(Agilika Island)		Sea Coast	229	Dakhla Oasis	
Nubia Museum		Highlights	232	Mut	
High Dam				Around Mut	281
Lower Nubia & Lake		Best		Farafra Oasis	282
Nasser Lake Nasser		Itineraries		Farafra Oasis To	
		Port Said		Bahariya Oasis	. 282
Abu Simbel		Ismailia	. 243	White Desert	282
Birdwatching	197	Sinai	243	Black Desert	283

## In Focus

# Survival Guide

Bahariya Oasis	283
Bawiti	283
Around Bawiti	286
Siwa Oasis	286
Sand Bathing	290
Siyaha Festival	290
Great Sand Sea	. 293

Egypt Today	296
History	298
Family Travel	308
Activities	.310
Revolutionary Culture	313
Food & Drink	.316
Pharaonic Egypt	319
Religion	325

Directory	. 330
Accommodation	.330
Business Hours	. 332
Climate	. 332
Customs	
Regulations	
Discount Cards	
Electricity	. 333
Gay & Lesbian Fravellers	. 333
Health	. 333
nsurance	. 335
nternet Access	. 335
_egal Matters	. 335
Money	. 336
Public Holidays	. 336
Safe Travel	. 337
Shopping	. 338
Telephone	.340
Гіте	.340
Toilets	.340
Tourist Information	341
Travellers with	
Disabilities	
/isas & Permits	
Nomen Travellers	
Fransport	343
Getting There & Away	. 343
Getting Around	
anguage	
Behind the Scenes	351
ndex	359
_egend	.367



# This Is Egypt

There has never been a better time to visit Egypt. Stirred by the 2011 revolution that overthrew President Mubarak, embellished by some recent archaeological discoveries and some newly refurbished museums, it's living through a period of excitement unmatched for the past half-century. For all the new-found energy, the age-old attractions remain: the great monuments, the lure of the Nile, the glitter of the gold-fringed seas and the great desert.

The past still throws a long shadow over the present. Egypt has more monuments and artefacts from its glorious past than any other ancient civilisation. From the Pyramids and the Egyptian Museum in Cairo to the temples and tombs of Luxor and the majesty of Ramses II's temples at Abu Simbel, visitors are spoilt for antiquity choice almost wherever they go.

The coast is enough of a lure for many people: Egypt has some 2900km of shoreline, from the Mediterranean in the north to the Red Sea in the east.

The Mediterranean coast gets crowded in summer, but it's the Red Sea that brings in the most visitors, drawn by the promise of winter sun and stunning waters that hide coral gardens and myriad varieties of fish. Here, there's another choice to make: whether to look for quiet on a remote stretch, or head to Sharm el Sheikh or some of the other resorts to party.

Modern Egypt has never been livelier.

More than 80 million Egyptians are in the process of creating a new country, but still have to deal with their age-old problems of limited farmland and a shortage of water. But Egyptians are resourceful and resilient. They're also playful people who have learned to laugh at adversity. Stunning monuments, vast deserts, coral-filled waters, characterful people – elements you can find in many countries, but in Egypt they are strung together in such a way as to make a journey here a memorable, perhaps even life-changing, experience.

For all the new-found energy, the age-old attractions remain

