



Hǎinán

POP 8.9 MILLION

Includes ➔

Hàikǒu	589
Around Hàikǒu	592
Central Highlands ...	593
Wǔzhǐshān City (Tóngshí)	594
Around Wǔzhǐshān City	594
The East Coast	595
Bó'áo	596
Shíméi Bay & Sun & Moon Bay ...	598
Sānyà	598

Best Beaches

- ➔ Sānyà Bay (p598)
- ➔ Yàlóng Bay (p599)
- ➔ Bó'áo (p596)
- ➔ Hòuhǎi (p599)

Best Activities

- ➔ Climb Wǔzhǐshān (p594) & Seven Fairy Mountain (p595)
- ➔ Cycle the Central Highlands (p593)
- ➔ Xīncūn fishing harbour (p601)
- ➔ Hǎinán Museum (p590)
- ➔ Hàikǒu Volcanic Cluster Geopark (p592)

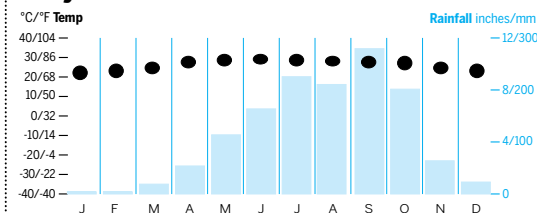
Why Go?

China's largest tropical island boasts all the balmy weather, coconut palms and gold-sand beaches you could ask for. Down at Sānyà it's see-and-be-seen on the boardwalks or escape altogether at some of Asia's top luxury resorts. Thatched huts and banana pancakes haven't popped up anywhere yet, but there's a whiff of hipness coming from the east coast beachside towns, and the budding surf scene is helping to spread the gospel of chill out.

Money is pouring into Hǎinán (海南) these days to ramp up the luxury quotient. You can cruise on the high-speed rail, but cycling is still the better way to get around. When you've had enough of a lathering on the coast, the cool central highlands are an ideal place to be on two wheels. The good roads, knockout mountain views, and concentration of Li and Miao, the island's first settlers, give the region an appealing distinction from the lowlands.

When to Go

Sānyà



Apr–Oct Low season is hot, hot, hot but ideal for hotel bargains.

Nov–Mar Cool dry months are perfect for cycling under the blue South China sky.

Nov–Jan Winter winds blow in the island's best surfing season.

History

Until the economic boom of the last 30 years, Hainán had been a backwater of the Chinese empire since the first Han settlements appeared on the coast almost 2000 years ago. Largely ignored by a series of dynasties, Hainán was known as the 'tail of the dragon', 'the gate of hell' and a place best used as a repository for occasional high-

profile exiles such as the poet Su Dongpo and the official Hai Rui.

More recently, China's first communist cell was formed here in the 1920s, and the island was heavily bombarded and then occupied by the Japanese during WWII. Li and Han Chinese guerrillas waged an effective campaign to harass the Japanese forces but the retaliation was brutal – the Japanese executed a third of the island's male population.



Hainán Highlights

1 Soak up the sun, sand and cocktails at **Sanya**, China's top beach resort (p598)

2 Cycle the **Central Highlands** (p593), home of the Li and Miao

3 Explore the traditional villages and empty beaches around **Bó'áo** (p596)

4 Surf China's best waves at **Sanya Bay** (p598) and **Shíméi Bay** (p598)

5 Wander a classic fishing port at **Xīncūn** (p601)

6 Climb **Wūzhīshān** (p594) and **Seven Fairy Mountain** (p595), the most famous peaks on Hainán

7 Enjoy seafood at markets all over the island including **Bānqiáo Road Seafood Market** (p591) in Haikou