





## 1 Temples of Angkor Cambodia

of sandstone blocks and carved floor-toceiling in an expression of extravagant beauty, Angkor was designed to be a literal representation of heaven on earth



imaginable.

Mark Read © Lonely Planet Images

7 Colosseum

A monument to raw,

the setting for fights

to the death between

bloodthirsty crowds.

Justin Foulkes © Lonely Planet

13 Petra

Jordan

The ancient city of

explorer Jean Louis

Keren Su/China Span © Alamy

upon it in 1812.

amphitheatre was once

gladiators, prisoners and

wild beasts - for baying,

merciless power,

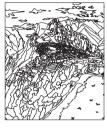
this 50,000-seat



### 2 Great Barrier Reef Australia

Stretching for more than 2000km and home to 400 types of coral and 1500 species of fish, the Great Barrier Reet makes for some of the most spectacular diving

Jeff Hunter @ Getty Images



### 3 Macchu Picchu Peru

This ancient Inca city was virtually forgotten until the early 20th century. To this day, it is an enigma: no one really knows what happened here. Philip Lee Harvey © Lonely Planet



## 4 Great Wall of China China

Constructed in waves over more than a thousand years, this maze of fortifications stretching nearly 9000km was built to keep the Mongol hordes out (it failed).

Leo Mason Travel photos © Alamy



mausoleum for his third

wife, Mumtaz Mahal, the

shimmering marble Taj

Mahal comes as close to

architectural perfection

as any building on earth.

seogauray © Lonely Planet Images

## 6 Grand Canyon National Park Built by Shah Jahan as a

Lit by flaming sunsets, filled with billowing seas of fog and iced with crystal dustings of snow the mile-deep, 277-milelong Grand Canyon is nature's cathedral. Kris Davidson © Lonely Planet



Brazil-Argentina These falls are mindbogglingly mighty, and the subtropical rainforest around it forms a 55.000-hectar national park replete with wildlife, including jaguars and

8 Iguazú Falls

Rasmus\_Christensen © Getty Images



### 9 Alhambra Spain

The palace complex of Granada's Alhambra is one of the most extraordinary structures on the planet and a symbol of 800 years of enlightened Moorish rule in medieval Spain. Pete Seaward © Lonely Planet



### 10 Aya Sofya Turkey

Church, mosque and museum in one, this is a structure unlike any other: Ava Sofva represents a unique crossroads of continents and faiths.

Mark Read @ Lonely Planet

16 Sagrada Familia

This iconic Modernista

masterpiece is jaw-

dropping to witness -

despite still being a work

in progress, close to 100

years after its creator

Matt Munro © Lonely Planet

Gaudi's death.

Spain



### 11 Fez Medina Morocco

There are in the region of 9400 alleyways in this thousand-vear-old tangled labyrinth which plays host to mosques, medrassas, riads, silversmiths, tanners and more.

Hemis © Alamy



### 12 Twelve Apostles Australia

Close to the Great Ocean Road, these lonely rocky stacks were formed some 20 million years ago as the sea eroded the soft limestone cliffs between Port Campbell and Princetown. DrRave © Getty Images



# England

Twelve hundred years Petra lay forgotten for ago, visitors to Tikal centuries, known only to would find a bustling the Bedouin who made Mayan metropolis. it their home, until Swiss Today, they're greeted by haunted jungle Burckhardt happened ambience: wind through vines and the occasional cacophony of squawks. imageBROKER © Alamy

14 Tikal

Guatemala



# 15 British Museum

The British Museum counts among its treasures such iconic heirlooms as the Rosetta Stone and the Elgin Marbles, alongside an astonishing collection of mummies and sarcophagi. Greg Balfour Evans © Alamy



## 17 Fiordland National Park **New Zealand**

Fiordland is a landscape of jagged peaks, glacial valleys, pristine lakes and fjords. Ancient forests drip green and twitch with such birds as kiwi, tahake and kea (pictured here). Ian Watt © Alamy



## 18 Santorini Greece

With multicoloured cliffs soaring over 300m from a sea-drowned caldera Santorini rests in the indigo Aegean, looking like a giant slab of layered Justin Foulkes © Lonely Plane



## 19 Galapagos Islands Ecuador

Arguably Earth's greatest wildlife show, these islands - each the tip of an underwater volcano play host to myriad weird and wonderful creatures. including the marine iguana (pictured here). Jürgen Ritterbach @ 4Corners

25 Pyramids of Giza

Giza's Pyramids are

the oldest of the Seven

Wonders of the World

and the only one to

remain largely intact.

allowing visitors to

impeccable 4000-year-

marvel at their

old geometry.

WitR © Shutterstock

Egypt



## 20 Museum of Old & New Art Australia

In Tasmania's capital, Hobart, MOMA offers a unique package; amazing architecture provocative art, great food and wine (it's also home to a winery and brewery). © Robin Barton



## 21 Yosemite **National Park** USA

The jaw-dropping head-turner of America's national parks. Yosemite. plays host to countless waterfalls, giant sequoias and roaming bears - not to mention rocks of epic proportions.

Mark Read © Lonely Planet Images

27 Victoria Falls

Zimbabwe-Zambia

Whether viewed from

Zimbabwe or Zambia,

this relentless wave is an

ear-assaulting, drenching

flood of one remarkable

Steve Humphreys © Getty Images

that's just in the dry

view after another - and





## 22 Dubrovnik Old City Walls Croatia

Europe's most handsome ramparts are elevated by a stunning backdrop. a headland jutting into the blue Adriatic, towers rising over masts of anchored ships and green Dalmatian islands. Mark Read © Lonely Planet Images



## 23 Salar de Uyuni Bolivia

Welcome to the planet's biggest salt lake. There may be virtually nothing to see here. but you've never seen anything half as surreal as this sensationbending, brain-melting experience.

Westend61 @ Getty Images



### 24 Ragan Myanmar (Burma)

Huge and dazzling ornate, this complex of Buddhist pagodas - a whopping 2200 of them - is so vast and so varied that it would take many weeks to see everything. Matt Munro © Lonely Planet Images





## 29 Château de Versailles

France Situated in a leafy, bourgeois suburb of Paris, the Château de Versailles' ostentatious opulence pervades every last brick and baroque, egg-and-dart carved

ggenova © Getty Images

cornice.



## 30 Djemaa el-Fna Morocco

The vibrant heart of Marrakesh, this main square is a hub of hoopla halaa (street theatre) and hikavat (storytelling) that has been thriving since medieval times.

Michael Heffernan © Lonely Planet



## 31 Hanoi Old Quarter Australia

With its French colonial mansions, frenetic Southeast Asian street markets and cool cafes, this is Hanoi's cosmopolitan heart, which beats with exuberance and brash ioie de vivre. Matt Munro © Lonely Planet Images

Vietnam

32 Cradle Mountain

26 Piazza San Marco

This grand showpiece

square - Europe's most

beautifully encapsulates

the splendour of Venice's

famous public space -

past and its tourist-

Robert Zehetmaver @ Alamy

fuelled present.

Tasmania's northwest corner is undoubtedly remote - but those who make it will discover Australia's quirky wildlife, alpine heaths, buttongrass-filled valleys and a varied ecosystem. Byronsdad © Getty Images



## 33 Uluru Australia

Explore this behemoth boulder up close to discover features including pools, waterfalls, sacred sites and an ancient indigenous classroom, complete with old lessons painted on the walls.

Paul Sinclair © Getty Images



28 Acropolis

Crowned by the

stands sentinel over

Athens visible from

Parthenon, the Acropolis

almost everywhere within

the city. A glimpse of this

magnificent sight cannot

fail to exalt your spirit.

Bill Heinsohn © Alamy

## 34 Charles Bridge Czech Republic

This handsome Gothic bridge began life in 1357: the foundation stone was laid by Charles IV. Over 600 years - and numerous floods and wars - later, it's still Prague's most popular thoroughfare.

Mark Read © Lonely Planet Images



## 35 Abel Tasman National Park **New Zealand**

This is a pleasuredome - a place where you can swim, sunbathe, kavak and kick back, enjoying all the fun of a beach-bum holiday - in the seductive surroundings of a national park.

Thomas Pickard © Getty Images



## 36 Lake District National Park England

Slatecapped fells, craggy peaks, tumbling waterfalls and shimmering lakes are all part of the charm in this, the landscape that inspired such Romantic poets as Wordsworth and Coleridge. Justin Foulkes © Lonely Planet



## 37 Louvre France

The planet's most visited museum is a finely curated record of human endeavour and expression throughout time, housed in a 12th century building that's as interesting as the exhibits.



### 38 Torres del Paine Chile

Patagonia summons every iota of its fabled wilderness into one dramatic thrust of precipitous granite in this, an oasis of forestcloaked mountains, lakes, plains and glacier. Matt Munro © Lonely Planet Images



## 39 Lake Baikal Russia

The 30-million-yearold Baikal - the world's deepest lake - has an otherworldly air that's stirred and sustained nomadic tribes. Buddhists, Decembrists, artist and adventurers for centuries. coolbiere photograph © Getty

40 Eiffel Tower France Gustave Eiffel only constructed this elegant 320m-tall signature spire

as a temporary exhibit for the 1889 World Fair Luckily, the art nouveau tower's popularity assured its survival. cbmetz19 © Lonely Planet Images



This, surely, is Europe's most compelling archaeological site: the ruins of Pompeii. Sprawling and haunting. the site is a stark reminder of the malign forces that lie deep inside the volcano Vesuvius. MaRabelo © Getty Images



## 42 Habana Vieia Cuba

Cobbled streets, pastel buildings and vintage cars combine to make a visit to old Havana a little like stepping into a sepia-tinted vintage photograph. Lola L. Falantes @ Getty Images



## 44 Old Town Square Czech Republic

In Prague's Old Town Square, ornate frontages rise up on all sides and heels click on cobbles that have seen nearly a millennium of footfalls. Jon Cunningham @ Getty Images



### 45 Serengeti National Park Tanzania

No other park in the world spawns such a magnificent wildlife spectacle as the epic migration of millions of animals, following the ancient rhythm of Africa's seasons.

Steve Bloom Images © Getty Images



## 46 Hermitage Russia

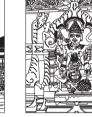
The Hermitage is a superlative-defying assemblage of priceless artistic masternieces and architectural marvels: it now lays claim to a staggering three million items.

Renaud Visage © Getty Images



## 47 Bay of Kotor Montenegro

In the many twists and turns of the Bay of Kotor, rugged mountains of lavender-grev scree tumble down to a coastal fringe of olive and pomegranate trees above a limpid opal sea. Julian Love © Lonely Planet Images



## 48 Jaisalmer India

This honey-coloured fortress rises from the sandy plains like a mirage encircled by 99 mighty bastions. To visit is to step into an Arabian Nights fantasy made real: powerful stuff. aluxum © Getty Images



43 Table Mountain

Around 600 million years

old, and a canvas painted

with the rich diversity of

the Cape floral kingdom

Table Mountain is a truly

iconic symbol of Cape

Dhoxax © Getty Image:

**South Africa** 

## 49 Ngorongoro Crater Tanzania

The concentration of wildlife on the Ngorongoro Crater floor. particularly of lions and other large predators, is unparalleled anywhere else in Africa. Jonathan Gregson © Lonely Planet



## 50 Hiroshima Peace Memorial Park

What was once ground zero for the world's first nuclear attack is now a green expanse, home to numerous memorials - a peaceful place to wander and reflect.

Benoist Sébire © Getty Images

Japan



## 51 Pantheon Italy

A striking 2000-year-old temple, now a church. the Pantheon is the best preserved of Rome's ancient monuments and one of the most influential buildings in the Western world.

Justin Foulkes © Lonely Planet



## 52 Tate Modern England

Containing works by Rothko, Matisse, Warhol, Pollock and Hirst, the Tate Modern welcomes five million visitors every year to its hallowed halls, built in the shell of a 1940s power station. Christopher Hope-Fitch © Getty



## 53 Naqsh-e Jahan Iran

Begun in 1602 as the centrepiece of Abbasi new capital, this vast and captivating square was designed as home to the finest jewels of the Safavid empire. Ravi Tahilramani © Getty Image:



## 54 Tiger Leaping Gorge China

With snowcapped mountains rising on either side and winding trails that pass through tiny villages, this gorge is China's unmissable trek. Blake Kent / Design Pics © Getty



## 55 Notre-Dame France

A masterpiece of French Gothic architecture, Notre-Dame was the focus of Catholic Paris for seven centuries its vast interior accommodating 6000plus worshippers. Pete Seaward @ Lonely Planet



## 56 Kakadu **National Park** Australia

Australia's Kakadu holds in its boundaries a spectacular ecosystem and a mind-blowing concentration of ancient Aboriginal rock art. Mint Images/ Art Wolfe © Getty



## 57 Sydney Opera House Australia

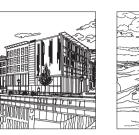
Designed by Danish architect Jørn Utzon, this World Heritage-listed building is Australia's most recognisable landmark, situated on Sydney's Circular Quay. Pete Seaward © Lonely Planet Images



Lording over the Scottish capital, this stronghold seems to segue organically out of the volcanic plug below: it's hard to tell where nature ends and masonry begins. Ashley Tenbarge © Lonely Planet

Scotland

58 Edinburgh Castle



## 59 Anne Frank Huis Netherlands

Secret Annex of this house the Franks hid from the Nazis for several vears. Now a museum this is a moving and powerful experience. dennisydw © Getty Images



In the dark and airless



# Iceland



A host of spectacular luminous-blue icebergs drift through Jökulsárlón glacier lagoon. Its ice sculptures are sometimes striped with ash layers from volcanic eruntions

Gary Latham © Lonely Planet Images



## 62 Stonehenge England

USA With an enigmatic concentration of wildlife half the world's geysers and rivers and a giant supervolcano, this is one of Mother Nature's most fabulous creations.

61 Yellowstone

National Park



Chase Dekker Wild-Life Images © Getty Images



This compelling ring of monolithic stones has been attracting a steady stream of pilgrims, poets and philosophers for the last 5000 years. JSO © Lonely Planet Image:



## 63 Berlin Wall Germany

Twenty-five years after its fall, little remains of the barrier between Fast and West Berlin but the wall's absence is as affecting as the fragments that still stand. Mark Read © Lonely Planet Images



## 64 Isle of Skye Scotland

The largest island in the Inner Hebrides, Skye has castles and crofts granite-grev seas and crystalline fairy pools. heather moors and emerald glens. WR Mekwi @ Getty Images



## 65 Halong Bay Vietnam

This verdant bay's immense number of islands are dotted with wind- and wave-eroded grottoes, and their sparsely forested slopes ring with birdsong. Matt Munro © Lonely Planet Image



# 66 Il Duomo di Firenze

Dominating the Florence skyline is the russetdomed Cattedrale di Santa Maria del Fiore with its furiously pretty façade in pink, white and green marble.

Justin Foulkes @ Lonely Planet



## 67 Cappadocia Turkey

Turkey's Cappadocia is a geological oddity of honevcombed hills and towering boulders of otherworldy beauty. Eugene Reshetov © Lonely Planet



## 68 Ko Tao Thailand

This jungle-topped island has the busy vibe of Samui mixed with the laid-back nature of Pha-Ngan. But its wildcard is accessible, diverse diving right off its shores. Juan Ignacio Marin / EyeEm © Getty Images



## 69 Palenque Mexico

The soaring jungleswathed temples of Palenque are a national treasure and one of the best examples of Mava architecture in Mexico Justin Foulkes © Lonely Planet



## 70 Ilulissat Kangerlua Greenland

This bay's mouth is filled with bergs the size of buildings or whole towns. It's mesmerising to hear the almighty thunderclaps when they fissure or explode. RubyRascal © Getty Image



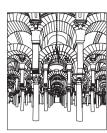
## 71 Mt Sinai Egypt

Revered by Christians, Muslims and Jews, all of whom believe that God delivered his Ten Commandments to Moses at its summit, Mt Sinai is an easy and beautiful climb. Nadja Rueckert © Lonely Plane



## 72 Pão de Açúcar Brazil

From the peak of Pão de Acúcar, the city of Rio unfolds beneath you to reveal green hills and golden beaches, with skyscrapers sprouting along the shore. Steve Allen © Getty Images



## 73 Mezquita Spain

It's impossible to overemphasise the beauty of Córdoba's great mosque, with its remarkably serene and spacious interior. This is one of the world's greatest works of Islamic architecture.

Matteo Colombo © Getty Images



## 79 Masai Mara National Reserve Kenva

A vast tract of savannah, dotted with shady umbrella acacias and divided by meandering rivers, the Mara is where nature is at her most ferocious, extrovert and heroic.

chantal © Getty Images



## 85 St Peter's Basilica Italy

Rising on the west bank of the Tiber like a gargantuan wedding cake, St Peter's is vast Its great double dome, an architectural tour de force, was designed by Michelangelo.

Justin Foulkes © Lonely Planet



## 74 Lalibela Ethiopia

The breathtaking rock-hewn churches of Lalibela represent history and mystery frozen in stone. This is not only a World Heritage Site, but truly a world wonder. Philip I ee Harvey © I onely Planet



## 80 Metropolitan Museum of Art USA

This sprawling encyclopedic museum houses one of the biggest art collections in the world, with more than two million objects, from Egyptian temples to American paintings. Matt Munro © Lonely Planet Images



## 86 Dome of the Rock Israel

Jerusalem's Dome of the Rock is perhaps the city's most enduring symbol. Its gold top shimmers above a turquoise octagonal base. The site is sacred to both the Muslim and Jewish faiths.

Daniel Zelazo © Getty Images



### 75 Arashiyama's Bamboo Grove Japan

Arashiyama's ethereal bamboo grove could be the most magical place in Japan. The visual effect of walking among the seemingly infinite stalks of bamboo is like entering another world.

Dawn Biggs © Lonely Planet Images



## 81 Franz Josef & Fox Glacier New Zealand

Franz Josef and Fox are twin glaciers, remarkable for many reasons, including that visitors can venture on to their frozen flanks to explore an incredible ice-scape. Marco Simoni © Getty Images

87 Red Square

The historical,

geographic and spiritual

heart of Moscow Red

Square is crowded on

all sides by architectural

are impressive, but the

ensemble is electrifying.

Daniel Korzeniewski © Getty Images

marvels; individually they

Russia



76 Lake Bled

With crystal-clear blue

topped with a pretty

church and a dramatic

Cliffside castle, Lake Bled

is lovely to behold from

almost any vantage point.

Paul Biris @ Getty Images

water, a tiny island

Slovenia

## 82 Valley of the Kings Egypt

It was in this isolated hollow that the pharaohs constructed their princely tombs for hundreds of years. What remains is a succession of 63 magnificent royal tombs.

Michelle McMahon © Getty Images



## 88 Forbidden City China

Beijing's enormous palace complex, the largest in the world and home to 24 emperors over 500 years, exudes dynastic grandeur with its vast halls and splendid gates. Mark Read © Lonely Planet Images



77 Redwood

USA

National Park

This national park is

home to the largest

trees on earth: coast

redwoods which often

grow more than 100m

in height and live for

## 83 Hoi An Old Town Vietnam

Vietnam's most civilised town is both cosmopolitan and provincial but above all, beautiful. Once an ancient port, it's now bursting with gourmet restaurants, hip bars, boutiques and tailors. Matt Munro © Lonely Planet Images



## 89 The Uffizi Italy

As extraordinary as the Michelangelo, da Vinci. Raphael Titian and Caravaggio paintings in the Uffizi is its setting – a gargantuan riverside palace built by the Medici family in the 1500s. Liz Leyden © Getty Images



## 90 Everest Base Camp Nepal

In 2015 an avalanche devastated Mt Everest's base camp. But it has proven its resilience over the years; people will return to trek through villages where people live among the biggest mountains on earth. Nikita Lack © Lonely Planet Images



## 78 Chichén Itzá Mexico

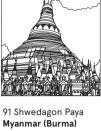
The most famous and best restored of the Yucatán Maya sites, Chichén Itzá will impress even the most jaded visitor: it is simply spectacular. Sergio Germano © Lonely Planet



### 84 Monument Valley USA

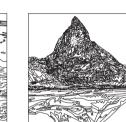
A fantasyland of crimson sandstone towers soaring up to 1200ft skyward this valley was once home to Ancestral Puebloans, who abruptly abandoned the site some 700 years ago.

Mark Read © Lonely Planet Images



Myanmar's signature monument, a 99m-high zedi (stupa), is coated with 27 tons of gold and topped with an evepopping 2000 carats of diamonds.

Matt Munro © Lonely Planet Images



92 The Pyramids

of Teotihuacán

With its sprawling

complex of pyramids,

ancient city and the

heart of the country's

largest pre-Hispanic

Marc Volk @ Getty Image:

this was Mexico's biggest

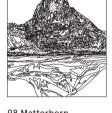
Mexico

empire.

USA Nestled up against mossy redwood forest, the Big Sur coast is a secretive place in which hot springs, waterfalls and beaches lay hidden. It has long been a muse for creative types.

97 Big Sur

Myriam Denis © Lonely Planet



## 98 Matterhorn Switzerland

No other mountain inspires as much obsession as the charismatic Matterhorn Some 3000 worshipful Alpinists summit its 4478m-high peak each year. Samuel Gachet © Getty Image

cosy cafes. annhfhung © Getty Images

99 Gamla Stan

In Stockholm's old

town, founded in 1250,

wriggle past Renaissance

coloured buildings frame

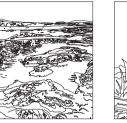
cobblestone streets

churches, baroque

palaces and medieval

squares, while spice-

Sweden



93 Blue Lagoon

Iceland

This milky, tealcoloured spa lounges in a magnificent black lava field, fed by waters marinating at a perfect 38°C from a futuristic geothermal plant. RobertHoetink © Getty Images



## 94 Lake Wanaka New Zealand

New Zealand's alternative adventure hub, the Lake Wanaka region offers more than just watersports: it's the gateway to the South Island's mighty Mt Aspiring and nearby snowsport centres.

Philip Lee Harvey © Lonely Planet



## 95 Abu Simbel Egypt

Carved out of the mountain on the Nile's west bank more than 3000 years ago, the colossal Great Temple of Ramses II was lost in the shifting desertsands of time before its rediscovery in 1813. Michelle McMahon @ Getty Images



### 96 Cimetière Du Père Lachaise France

Everyone who was once anyone is buried here, from Balzac to Chopin to Édith Piaf to Oscar Wilde. The tree-lined. cobblestoned cemetery is today rich in folklore and superstition.

Pere-lachaise cemetery © Lonely Planet Images



# 100 Okavango Delta

of the continent's bigand personal.



# Botswana

This huge inland delta's annual flood attracts a wonderful concentration ticket animals and seeing them here feels intimate

Mint Images/ Art Wolfe © Getty

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Illustrators Iris Abol, Carolina Celas, Luisa Cosio, Leni Kauffman, Ourania Kondyli, Jonathan Long, Zoe Payne, Mariana Sameiro, Murray Somerville, Franek Wardynski, Hayley Warnham

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Lonely Planet offices

### **AUSTRALIA**

Level 2 & 3, 551 Swanston Street, Carlton 3053, Victoria, Australia Phone 03 8379 8000 Email talk2us@lonelyplanet.com.au

## USA

150 Linden St, Oakland, CA 94607 Phone 510 250 6400 Email info@lonelyplanet.com

### UNITED KINGDOM

240 Blackfriars Road, London SE1 8NW Phone 020 3771 5100 Email go@lonelyplanet.co.uk

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