

Welcome to London

One of the world's most visited cities, London has something for everyone, from history and culture to fine wine and good times. Its energy is intoxicating and its sheer diversity inspiring.

With a third of all Londoners foreign born, representing 270 different nationalities, London is marvellously multicultural. These cultures infuse the cuisine, fashion and music offerings of the capital – it's all delightfully international.

A tireless innovator of art and culture, London is a city of ideas and the imagination; the city's creative milieu is streaked with left-field attitude, from ground-breaking theatre to contemporary art, pioneering music, writing and design. No matter how often you come, there is always something new to eat, visit or experience.

Contrasting with the up-to-the-minute restaurant and arts scene, London is also a city immersed in history, with more than its share of mind-blowing antiquity. London's buildings are eye-catching milestones in the city's compelling biography, and its museums have collections as varied as they are magnificent. Of course, London is as much about leafy spaces and wide-open parklands as about high-density, sight-packed exploration and there is always a glorious green escape waiting to soothe the senses.

London is a city immersed in history, with more than its share of mind-blowing antiquity

London skyline
CHARLOTTE167 / GETTY IMAG



out. (Map p254)

Kings Cross

Euston (Eurostar)

Westminster

© Victoria

Abbey

Tate Britain

St Pancras

Covent

Houses of

Parliament

International



Clerkenwell, Shoreditch & Spitalfields

Good food and a great night out in one of London's trendiest areas. (Map p253)



Design Museum

Natural History

Museum









seums and the largest of the royal parks in a well-heeled district. (Map p250)



Tower

of London

0

0

Tower

Bridge

East London

Ground-zero for multicultural London, plus the highlights of Queen Elizabeth Olympic Park. (Map p255)



The City

Two thousand years of history and architecture packed into just one square mile. (Map p245)



The South Bank

St Paul's

Cathedral

Shakespeare's

Globe

Tate Modern

(a) Waterloo

Borough

Market

A must-visit area for art lovers, theatre-goers and culture hounds, with Thames views to boot. (Map p245)

Lonely Planet's

London

2

PI	an	Y	nii	r I	Γrip
	ч.,		vu		p

Top Experiences	J
Westminster Abbey	3
British Museum	4
Buckingham Palace	4
Houses of Parliament	
National Gallery	5
Trafalgar Square	5
Covent Garden	6
Tower of London	6
A Sunday in the East End	7
Walking Tour: East End Eras	
Borough Market	7
Tower Bridge	8
Tate Modern	8
St Paul's Cathedral	8
The South Bank	9
Hyde Park	9
Victoria & Albert Museum	10
Natural History Museum	10
Leicester Square &	
Piccadilly Circus	10
Day Trip: Hampton Court Palace	11
Royal Observatory &	
Greenwich Park	11
King's Cross	11
Walking Tour: A Northern	
Point of View	12
Day Trip: Kew Gardens	12
Design Museum	
Shopping in the West End	12

Dining Out	134
The Best	136
Clerkenwell, Shoreditch	
& Spitalfields	138
East London	139
Greenwich & South London	140
Kensington & Hyde Park	140
North London	142
The City	143
The South Bank	145
The West End	
West London	151
Treasure Hunt	154
The Best	156
Clerkenwell, Shoreditch	
& Spitalfields	158
East London	159
Greenwich & South London	159
Kensington & Hyde Park	160
North London	162
The City	163
The South Bank	
The West End	165
West London	167
Bar Open	170
The Best	
Clerkenwell, Shoreditch	
& Spitalfields	174
East London	175
Greenwich & South London	177
Kensington & Hyde Park	177
North London	178
The City	178
The South Bank	
The West End	179
West London	183



Showtime	186
The Best	187
Clerkenwell, Shoreditch	
& Spitalfields	188
East London	188
Greenwich & South London	188
Kensington & Hyde Park	188
North London	189
The City	190
The South Bank	
The West End	192
West London	195
Active London	198
The Best	199
Walking Tours	
	200
Walking Tours Bus Tours Boat Tours	200 200
Walking Tours	200 200 200 201
Walking Tours	200 200 200 201
Walking Tours	200 200 200 201 202
Walking Tours	200 200 200 201 202
Walking Tours	200 200 201 202 203 203
Walking Tours	200 200 200 201 202 203 203
Walking Tours Bus Tours Boat Tours Pool & Spa Cycling Tennis Climbing Rest Your Head	200 200 201 202 203 203 206
Walking Tours	200 200 200 201 202 203 206 208
Walking Tours Bus Tours Boat Tours Pool & Spa Cycling Tennis Climbing Rest Your Head Hotels B&Bs	200 200 201 202 203 206 208 208

In Focus

London Today	212
History	214
Architecture	220
Literary London	223
Art	226

Survival Guide

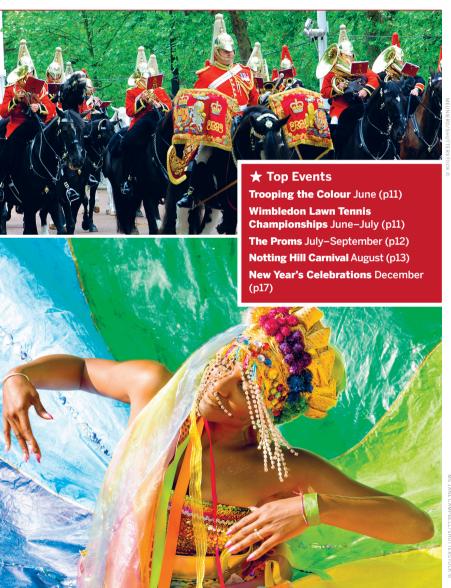
Directory A–Z	229
Transport	233
Index	239
London Maps	244
Symbols & Map Key	.257

Plan Your Trip

This Year in London



London has a busy year ahead: there are festivals and cultural events galore. A few key sights are reopening after extensive renovations too: whether you have seen them before or not, a visit is definitely in order!



MS JANE CAMPBELL/SHUTTERSTOCK ®



Jun

mid-Jun

June

The peak season begins with long, warm days (it's light until 10pm). the arrival of Wimbledon and other alfresco events (concerts and music festivals especially).

Trooping the Colour mid-Jun

The Queen's official birthday (www. trooping-the-colour.co.uk; pictured above) is celebrated with much flag-waving, parades, pageantry and noisy flyovers. The royal family usually attends in force.

London Festival of **Architecture**

This month-long celebration of London's built environment (www. londonfestivalofarchitecture.org) explores the significance of architecture and design and how London has become a centre for innovation in those fields.

Open Garden Squares Weekend

Over one weekend, more than 200 gardens in London that are usually inaccessible to the public fling open their gates for exploration (www.opensquares.org).

☆ Wimbledon Lawn Tennis Championships 27 Jun-10 Jul

For two weeks a year, the quiet South London village of Wimbledon falls under a sporting spotlight as the world's best tennis players gather to battle for the championships (p203).





Schools have broken up for summer, families are holidaving and the hugely popular annual Caribbean carnival dances into Notting Hill. The last weekend is a bank holiday weekend.

♣ Outdoor Swimming

London may not strike you as the place to go for an alfresco swim but you can enjoy a dip in the Serpentine in Hyde Park or in the ponds at Hampstead Heath. The water quality is tested daily and they are extremely popular on warm days.

Great British Beer **Festival**

mid-Aug

Organised by CAMRA (Campaign for Real Ale), this boozy festival (www.gbbf.org. uk; pictured above) cheerfully cracks open casks of ale from the UK and abroad at the Olympia exhibition centre.

X Notting Hill

Carnival 25-27 Aug

Europe's biggest - and London's most vibrant - outdoor carnival is a celebration of Caribbean London, featuring music, dancing and costumes.



☆ Summer Screen at Somerset House

early Aug

For a fortnight, Somerset House (p63) turns its stunning courtyard into an open-air cinema screening an eclectic mix of film premieres, cult classics and popular requests.

Plan Your Trip

Need to Know

Daily Costs

Budget

Less than £85

- Oprm bed: £10-32
- Market-stall lunch: £5; supermarket sandwich: £3.50-4.50
- Many museums: free
- Standby theatre tickets: £5-25
- Santander Cycles daily rental fee: £2

Midrange £85–185

- Double room in a midrange hotel: £90–160
- Two-course dinner with a glass of wine: £35
- Theatre ticket: £15-60

Top End

More than £185

- Four-star/boutique hotel room: £200
- Three-course dinner in a top restaurant with wine: £60–90
- Black cab trip: £30
- Top theatre ticket: £65

Advance Planning

Three months before Book weekend performances of top shows; make dinner reservations for renowned restaurants with celebrity chefs; snatch up tickets for must-see temporary exhibitions; book accommodation at boutique properties.

One month before Check listings for fringe theatre, live music and festivals on entertainment sites such as Time Out, and book tickets.

A few days before Check the weather on the Met Office website (www.metoffice.gov.uk).

Useful Websites

- Lonely Planet (www. lonelyplanet.com/london) Bookings, traveller forum and more
- Time Out London (www. timeout.com/london) Upto-date and comprehensive listings.
- Londonist (www.londonist.com) A website about London and everything that happens in it.
- Transport for London (www.tfl.gov.uk) Essential tool for staying mobile in the capital.

Currency

Pound sterling (£)

Language

English

Visas

Not required for US, Canadian, Australian, New Zealand or South African visitors for stays of up to six months. EU nationals can stay indefinitely for now (Brexit may change that).

Money

ATMs are widespread. Major credit cards are accepted everywhere. The best place to change money is in post office branches, which do not charge a commission.

Mobile Phones

Buy local SIM cards for European and Australian phones, or a pay-as-you-go phone. Set other phones to international roaming.

Time

London is on GMT; during British Summer Time (BST; late March to late October), London clocks are one hour ahead of GMT.

Tourist Information

Visit London (p232) can fill you in on everything you need to know.